

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

RAJASTHAN

1958



सत्यमेव जयते

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INTRODUCTION

Planning at every stage—be it the formulation of a plan, or its implementation or the measurement of its progress or the evaluation of results, requires a great variety of statistics. In the first instance, the Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Rajasthan, took stock of the available statistical data and presented a bird's eye view of the picture by placing together the relevant statistics in its publication 'Basic Statistics'. Ever since the first issue of this publication, a hope was expressed that the Statistical Abstract of Rajasthan would soon be released to satisfy the needs of those who wish to have comprehensive and detailed statistical data. While we have brought out four issues of the publication 'Basic Statistics', due to certain unavoidable reasons more particularly the delays in printing, we could not bring out earlier, the Statistical Abstract of Rajasthan. We are now happy to release this publication on this auspicious day in our country, which marks the celebration of the Republic Day.

Unlike many other Statistical Abstracts, the Statistical Abstract of Rajasthan is planned to fulfil the needs of making available comprehensive and detailed information at one place relating to the economic and social life in the State. With the establishment of the people's democracy at lower levels of Districts and Tehsils, the demand for statistical data was anticipated for these levels, and consequently, the present Statistical Abstract is so designed that for most of the tables districtwise information is given. For those interested in knowing the progress over years we have included information for the State as a whole for the preceding five years wherever it has been available. As successive editions of this publication are brought out in future, it shall be possible to compare the progress in districts over time as well. Further, statistical data on quite a number of series included in this Abstract are being published for the first time and the data has been lying in the Government records. Such data has acquired increased significance and statistical value through the processing done in the Directorate and the information now published, as far as practicable, has been made to relate to certain comparable concepts and definitions. However, since this is the first attempt to bring out the Abstract of the State, the presentation of the statistical data, both in content and form, is necessarily experimental. We shall be constantly engaging ourselves in improving both the coverage and quality of the data. The source of information quoted at the foot of the tables indicates either the earlier published source from which this data has been abstracted or the source of supply of information, if the data has not been published earlier.

It has been possible to bring out this publication with the active cooperation of the various Departments of the Government and for the assistance rendered in the supply of the material required for the preparation of this Abstract we are grateful to them. It shall much facilitate the improvement of the future editions of this publication if the Heads of Departments go through the tables relating to them and suggest improvements. We shall also look forward for constructive suggestions from the readers who are also requested to indicate their needs of detailed statistical data which cannot be met from publications other than this so that we could endeavour in our future editions to include such data.

JAIPUR
26th January, 1960.

L. K. VERMA
*Director of Economics & Statistics,
Rajasthan.*

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CONVERSION TABLES
A. DECIMAL COINAGE

Annas	Pies	Naye Paisa	Annas	Pies	Naye Paisa	Annas	Pies	Naye Paisa	Annas	Pies	Naye Paisa
0	3	2	4	3	27	8	3	52	12	3	77
0	6	3	4	6	28	8	6	53	12	6	78
0	9	5	4	9	30	8	9	55	12	9	80
1	0	6	5	0	31	9	0	56	13	0	81
1	3	8	5	3	33	9	3	58	13	3	83
1	6	9	5	6	34	9	6	59	13	6	84
1	9	11	5	9	36	9	9	61	13	9	86
2	0	12	6	0	37	10	0	62	14	0	87
2	3	14	6	3	39	10	3	64	14	3	89
2	6	16	6	6	41	10	6	66	14	6	91
2	9	17	6	9	42	10	9	67	14	9	92
3	0	19	7	0	44	11	0	69	15	0	94
3	3	20	7	3	45	11	3	70	15	3	95
3	6	22	7	6	47	11	6	72	15	6	97
3	9	23	7	9	48	11	9	73	15	9	98
4	0	25	8	0	50	12	0	75	16	0	100

(iv)

CONVERSION TABLES

B. METRIC SYSTEM

Standard of weights

1 Grain	—	0.065	Gram
1 Ounce	—	28.350	Grams
1 Pound	—	0.4535924	Kilogram
1 Stone	—	6.350	Kilograms
1 Cwt	—	50.802	Kilograms
1 Ton	—	1016.05	Kilograms or 1.016 Metric tonnes
1 Tola	—	11.664	Grams
1 Chhattak	—	58.32	Grams
1 Seer	—	0.93310	Kilogram
1 Maud	—	37.3242	Kilograms
100 Kilograms.	—	1	Quintal
10 Quintal	—	1	Tonnes

Standard of length and capacity

1 Inch	—	0.0254	Metre
1 Foot	—	0.3048	Metre
1 Yard	—	0.9144	Metre
1 Mile	—	1.609344	Kilometres
1 Imperial gallon		4.54596	Litres

Standard of area

1 Acre	—	0.404686	Hectare
1 Sq. mile	—	2.58999	Square Kilometres.

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1. General Information

1.1 FORMATION OF RAJASTHAN

Name of the Union formed	Date of formation	States forming the union	Area (Sq. Miles)	Population
I Matsya	17-3-48	1. Alwar	3158	823055
		2. Bharatpur	1978	575625
		3. Dholpur	1173	286901
		4. Karauli	1227	152413
II Rajasthan (Former)	25-3-48	1. Banswara	1946	299913
		2. Bundi	2205	249374
		3. Dungarpur	1460	274282
		4. Jhalawar	824	122299
		5. Kishangarh	837	104127
		6. Kota	5714	777398
		7. Pratapgarh	873	91967
		8. Shahpura	405	61173
		9. Tonk	2563	356495
III United State of Rajasthan (II+III)	18-4-48	1. Udaipur	13170	1926698
IV United State of Greater Rajasthan (II+III+IV)	30-3-49	1. Bikaner	23181	1292938
		2. Jaipur	15610	3040876
		3. Jaisalmer	15980	93246
		4. Jodhpur	36120	2555904
V United State of Greater Rajasthan (I+II+III+IV)	15-5-49	1. Matsya	*	*
VI Rajasthan (I+II+III+IV+VI)	25-1-50	1. Sirohi	1623	197291
VII Rajasthan (Reorganised) (I+II+III+IV+VI+VII)	1-11-56	1. Ajmer	2417	693372
		2. Abu	304	52429
		3. Sunel Tappa	157	30314
		4. Sironj (Transferred to M. P.)	—850	—96138

* Area and Population reported in Item I.

Source :—Items I to VI—The Census Report, 1941, and item VII—The Census Report, 1951.

1. General Information

1.2 RAJASTHAN IN INDIAN ECONOMY

Items	Year	Unit	Andhra Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Bombay
1. Area	1951	'000 sq. miles	106	85	67	191
2. Population	1951	No. in lakhs	313	90	388	483
3. Density	1951	Per sq. mile	296	171	578	253
4. Agricultural population	1951	'000	15496	N.A.	33311	29856
5. Non-agricultural population	1951	'000	10806	N.A.	5473	18390
6. Forests	1955-56	'000 acres	13992	12042	9676	15946
7. Total cropped area	1955-56	'000 acres	30399	6003	24498	69910
8. Area sown more than once	1955-56	'000 acres	2500	885	5888	2818
9. Net area sown	1955-56	'000 acres	27899	5118	18610	67092
10. Net area irrigated	1955-56	'000 acres	6788	1533	4405	3593
11. Livestock	1956	'000	28534	7182	25958	37464
12. Co-operative societies†	1956-57	Number	19131	5234	23585	30208
13. Membership of co-operative societies†	1956-57	'000	2387	339	1107	3823
14. Registered factories	1956	Number	3765	1037	4359	10115
15. Mineral production—sale value	1956	Rs. in lakhs	1049	144	4096	1059
16. Roads	1957	Miles	10275	7162	5685	21483
17. Motor vehicles on road	1956-57	Number	15350†	16103	18481	109760
18. Educational institutions	1956-57	Number	33125	15483	40601	66279
19. Enrolment in educational institutions.. .. .	1956-57	'000	2481	796	1654	3877
20. Revenue receipts (Actuals)	1957-58	Rs. in lakhs	6128	2856	4871	12652
21. Revenue expenditure (Actuals)	1957-58	Rs. in lakhs	5406	2756	5867	11445
22. Surplus (+)/Deficit(—)	1957-58	Rs. in lakhs	+722	+100	—196	+1207
23. Second Five Year Plan—provision	1956-61	Rs. in crores	174.77	57.94	190.22	350.22
24. Bhoodan-Area donated	upto 31st Dec.57	'000 acres	242	23	2169	N.A.
25. Bhoodan-Area distributed	upto 31st Dec.57	'000 acres	82	2	213	N.A.

† Does not include societies under liquidation.

† Excluding Talangana Area.

1.2 RAJASTHAN IN INDIAN ECONOMY--(Concluded.)

1. General Information

Jammu & Kashmir	Kerala	Madhya-Pradesh	Madras	Mysore	Orissa	Punjab	RAJAS-THAN	Uttar Pradesh	West Bengal	INDIA**
N.A.	15	171	50	75	60	47	132	113	34	173
44	135	261	300	194	146	161	160	632	263	3567
51	907	152	597	259	243	343	121	557	776	313
N.A.	7269	20328	18811	13821	N.A.	10603	11130	N.A.	15496	249122
N.A.	6280	5743	11164	5581	N.A.	5397	4841	N.A.	10806	107571
1398	2433	33489	4488	6288	8799	843	3478	8713	1916	123501
1840	5466	43392	16967	25208	14958	23500	31006	51925	15317	360389
307	989	4808	2796	832	1104	5706	2703	10254	2195	39589
1533	4477	38584	14171	24376	13854	17794	28303	41671	13122	316604
716	811	2038	5306	1634	2414	8062	3336	12235	2970	55841
4508	4196	34351	23651	18692	11643	13375	32499	42648	18699	307083
2434	4298	19594	12267	12585	9164	23235	8374	51790	18337	244769
228	936	740	2355	1815	771	1265	333	453	1254	22042489
N.A.	N.A.	1811	4808	N.A.	322	2165	432	1942	3193	34274
N.A.	190	1431	222	972	1030	16	484	18	1835	12517
1765	6173	16930	8561	13449	5963	3824	14556	10144	5040	134978
3758	9395	22058	41046	20460	10411	14192	18948	37199	98280	459447
9849*	2489	28299	26255	27882	19815	15128	12261	40718	33986	377718
100	1984	1271	2675	1536	679	923	464	2915	2321	23914
N.A.	2747	5025	6200	4333	2148	4217	3011	9644	6730	70562
N.A.	2888	4843	5859	4899	2292	3464	3074	9092	6920	67752
N.A.	-141	+182	+341	-566	-144	+753	-63	+552	-190	+2810
33.92	87.00	190.89	153.26	145.13	99.97	162.68	105.27	253.10	157.76	4500
N.A.	29	179	N.A.	14	N.A.	20 (Pepsu)	420	588	13	4382
N.A.	2	50	N.A.	1	N.A.	3	36	78	3	654

* Figures pertain to 1955-56.

** Totals of the States do not tally with that of India as figures for India include Union territories also.

1. General Information

1.3 RAJASTHAN AT A GLANCE

Items	Year	Unit	Particulars
Area according to village papers	1956	Sq. miles	131943
Area according to Surveyor General of India	1951	Sq. miles	132147
Population (Census)	1951	Number	15970774
Estimated population	March 1957	Lakhs	179.73
Cities and towns	1951	Number	227
Villages (inhabited)	1951	Number	31704
Total cropped area	1956-57	'000 acres	33880
Area sown more than once	1956-57	'000 acres	3178
Net area sown	1956-57	'000 acres	30702
Net irrigated area	1956-57	'000 acres	3490
Production of foodgrains	1956-57	Tons per capita	0.27
Livestock and poultry	1956	Number	32884370
Sale value of minerals	1957	Rs. in Lakhs	378.87
Registered factories (working)	1957	Number	432
Electricity generated (including purchases)	1957	'000 Kwh.	93766
Electricity consumed	1957	'000 Kwh.	67240
Wholesale prices general index number (base year—1952-53=100)	1957	Index number	106.6
Cooperative societies	1956-57	Number	9082
Membership of cooperative societies	1956-57	Number	343583
Revenue receipts (Actual)	1957-58	Rs. in Lakhs	3068.94
Revenue expenditure (Actual)	1957-58	Rs. in Lakhs	3131.96
Surplus (+)/Deficit (—)	1957-58	Rs. in Lakhs	(—)63.02
Rajasthan Government employees (at the end of the year)	1957	Number	151600
Estimated monthly emoluments of Rajasthan Government employees	1957	Rs. in Lakhs	131.98
Roads	1956-57	Miles	14556
Motor Vehicles on roads	1957	Number	23307
Educational institutions	1956-57	Number	12261
Scholars in educational institutions	1956-57	Number	847500
Government hospitals and dispensaries (excluding Ayurvedic and Unani)	1957	Number	462
Second Five Year Plan—allotment	1956-57	Rs. in Lakhs	10527.26
Second Five Year Plan—expenditure	1956-57	Rs. in Lakhs	1368.71
Population covered by C. D. and N. E. S.	1957-58	Number in '000	6395
Tehsil Panchayats	1956-57	Number	208
Village Panchayats	1956-57	Number	3493

2.1 AREA AND POPULATION

Items						Units	Particulars
1. Location:—							
(i) North Latitudes	..	..	..	..	..	Degrees	Between 23°3' and 31°12'
(ii) East Longitudes	..	..	..	..	..	Degrees	Between 69°30' and 78°11'
2. Area According to :—							
(i) Surveyor General of India	..	..	..	..	..	Sq. Miles	132147
(ii) Land records	..	..	..	..	..	Sq. Miles	131943
3. Divisions	..	..	..	..	..	Number	5
4. Districts	..	..	..	..	..	Number	26
5. Sub-divisions	..	..	..	..	..	Number	82
6. Tehsils	..	..	..	..	..	Number	212
7. Towns & Cities	..	..	..	..	..	Number	227
8. Villages (1951 Census):—							
(i) Inhabited	..	..	..	..	..	Number	31704
(ii) Un-inhabited	..	..	..	..	..	Number	2660
9. Villages (Land records)	..	..	..	..	..	Number	34421
10. Population (1951)	..	..	..	..	..	Number	15970774
(i) Males (52.1 %)	..	..	..	..	..	Number	8313883
(ii) Females (47.9 %)	..	..	..	..	..	Number	7656891
(iii) Urban (18.5 %)	..	..	..	..	..	Number	2955275
(iv) Rural (81.5 %)	..	..	..	..	..	Number	13015499
(v) Density	..	..	..	..	..	Per Sq. Mile	121
(vi) Variation (1941-51)	..	..	..	..	..	Percentage	15.2
11. Estimated Population:—							
(i) March 1956	..	..	..	..	..	No. in lakhs	175.6
(ii) March 1959	..	..	..	..	..	No. in lakhs	188.0
(iii) March 1961	..	..	..	..	..	No. in lakhs	196.3
(iv) March 1966	..	..	..	..	..	No. in lakhs	220.4
(v) March 1971	..	..	..	..	..	No. in lakhs	246.2

Source:—Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Rajasthan.

2. Area and Population

2.2 DECENNIAL GROWTH OF POPULATION
1901 to 1951

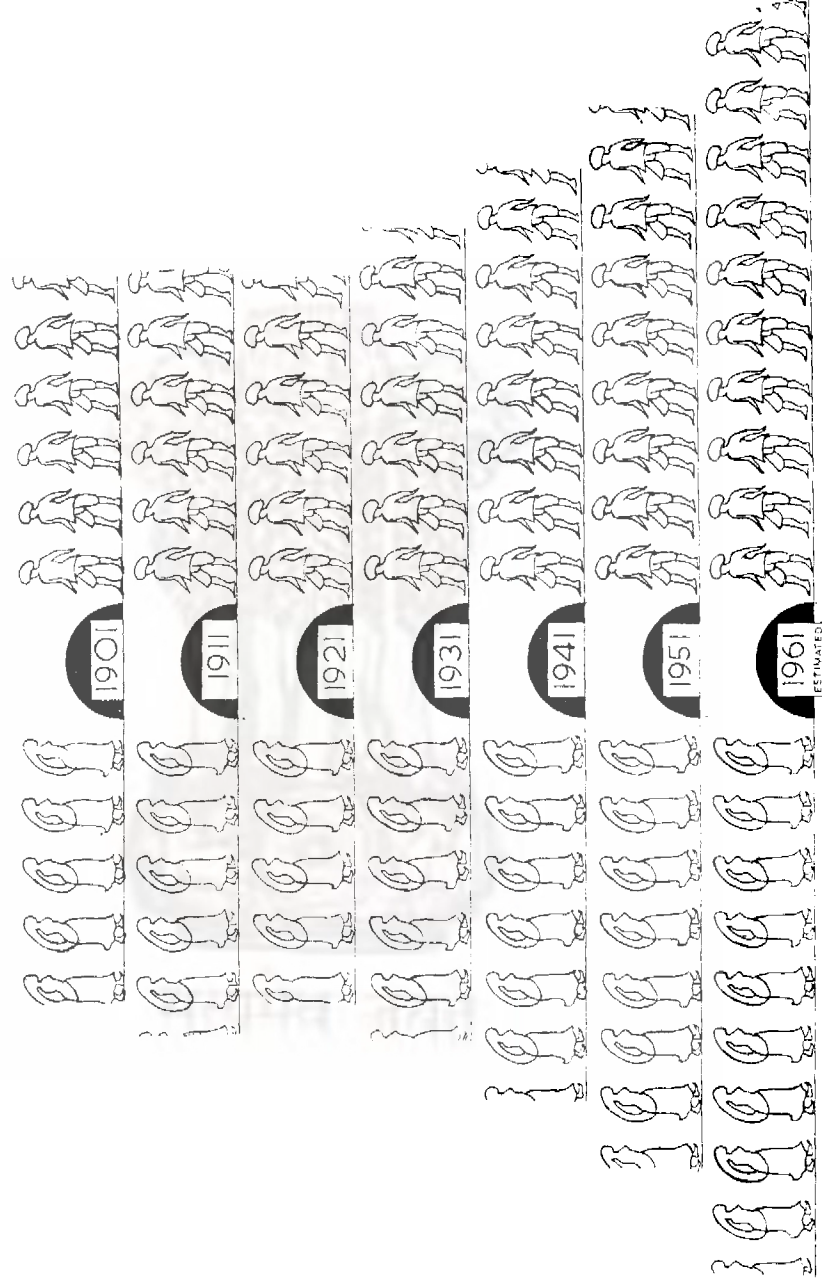
Year	Sex	Population	Variation	
			Increase (+)	Decrease (—)
			Number	Percent
1901	Male	5403989	—	—
	Female	4890101	—	—
	TOTAL	10294090	—	—
1911	Male	5756206	+352217	+6.52
	Female	5227303	+337202	+6.90
	TOTAL	10983509	+689419	+6.70
1921	Male	5429378	—326828	—5.68
	Female	4863270	—364033	—6.96
	TOTAL	10292648	—690861	—6.29
1931	Male	6160610	+731232	+13.47
	Female	5587364	+724094	+14.89
	TOTAL	11747974	+1455326	+14.14
1941	Male	7274679	+1114069	+18.08
	Female	6589180	+1001816	+17.93
	TOTAL	13863859	+2115885	+18.01
1951	Male	8313883	+1039204	+14.29
	Female	7656891	+1067711	+16.20
	TOTAL	15970774	+2106915	+15.20

Source:—The Census Report, 1951.

GROWTH OF POPULATION - BY SEX

RAJASTHAN

EACH SYMBOL REPRESENTS 10 LAKH PERSONS



2. Area and Population

2.3 POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE PROJECTIONS

(Fig. in million)

Year	Population*					Labour Force†		
	Male	Female	Total	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Total
1956	9.15	8.41	17.56	3.25	14.31	0.91	4.61	5.52
1959	9.75	9.05	18.80	3.48	15.32	0.97	4.94	5.91
1961	10.15	9.48	19.63	3.63	16.00	1.01	5.16	6.17
1966	11.35	10.69	22.04	4.08	17.96	1.14	5.79	6.93

Source:—* Planning Commission, Government of India.

† Director General of Resettlement and Employment, Government of India.

2. Area and Population

2.4 PROJECTED POPULATION BY SEX AND BROAD AGE-GROUPS

(Fig. in million)

Year	Age-groups								
	0—14			15—64			65 and over		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1956	3.63	3.36	6.99	5.25	4.78	10.03	0.27	0.27	0.54
1959	3.95	3.67	7.62	5.50	5.09	10.59	0.30	0.29	0.59
1961	4.16	3.88	8.04	5.67	5.30	10.97	0.32	0.30	0.62
1966	4.73	4.49	9.22	6.23	5.87	12.10	0.39	0.33	0.72

Source:—Planning Commission, Government of India.

2. Area and Population

2.5 AREA AND POPULATION BY DISTRICTS

1951

District								*Area (Sq. miles)	Population		Percentage increase	Density of population (1951)
									1941	1951		
1.	Ajmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	3323	687820	825951	20.1	248.6
2.	Alwar	..	..	..	..	..	..	3199	845591	861993	2.0	269.5
3.	Bharatpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	3121	861341	907399	5.3	290.7
4.	Jaipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	5454	1187319	1524493	28.4	279.5
5.	Jhunjhunu	..	..	..	..	..	..	2322	491871	588621	19.9	253.5
6.	Sawai Madhopur	..	..	..	..	..	..	4057	682525	765172	12.1	188.6
7.	Sikar	..	..	..	..	..	..	3033	615028	676807	10.0	223.1
8.	Tonk	..	..	..	..	..	..	2771	324745	400947	23.5	144.7
9.	Bikaner	..	..	..	..	..	..	9719	314333	341876	8.8	35.0
10.	Churu	..	..	..	..	..	..	6253	455128	523278	15.0	83.7
11.	Ganganagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	7971	533974	630130	18.0	79.1
12.	Barmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	10333	394527	477282	21.0	46.2
13.	Jaisalmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	16062	98469	111456	13.2	6.9
14.	Jalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	4131	368340	423553	15.0	102.5
15.	Jodhpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	9006	557963	671526	20.3	74.6
16.	Nagaur	..	..	..	..	..	..	6786	656377	763829	16.4	112.6
17.	Pali	..	..	..	..	..	..	4673	555586	660856	18.9	141.4
18.	Sirohi	..	..	..	..	..	..	2009	235760	289791	22.9	144.2
19.	Bundi	..	..	..	..	..	..	2173	249374	280518	12.5	129.1
20.	Jhalawar	..	..	..	..	..	..	2289	373730	404124	8.1	176.6
21.	Kota	..	..	..	..	..	..	4882	635918	670060	5.4	137.3
22.	Banswara	..	..	..	..	..	..	1946	299913	356559	18.9	183.2
23.	Bhilwara	..	..	..	..	..	..	4048	651798	728149	15.3	179.9
24.	Chittorgarh	..	..	..	..	..	..	4145	520166	586931	12.8	141.6
25.	Dungarpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	1460	274282	308243	12.4	211.1
26.	Udaipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	6777	1013181	1191232	17.6	175.9
TOTAL ..								131943	13863859	15970774	15.2	121.0

*According to Village papers (1956).

Source:—The Census Report, 1951.

2.6 VARIATION IN POPULATION BY DISTRICTS
1901 TO 1951

District	PERCENTAGE VARIATION				
	1901-1911	1911-21	1921-31	1931-41	1941-51
1. Ajmer	+3.20	-3.69	+13.16	+15.08	+20.08
2. Alwar	-4.65	-11.39	+6.86	+9.76	+1.96
3. Bharatpur	-3.45	-4.64	+2.13	+16.27	+5.35
4. Jaipur	-5.81	-17.99	+11.51	+13.78	+28.41
5. Jhunjhunu	+8.06	-4.38	+14.83	+21.08	+19.91
6. Sawai Madhopur	-0.78	-10.08	+10.05	+13.01	+12.11
7. Sikar	+0.60	-1.46	+12.66	+17.93	+10.04
8. Tonk	+6.00	-7.78	+16.53	+10.87	+23.17
9. Bikaner	+7.97	-2.84	+18.48	+31.79	+8.72
10. Churu	+15.65	-0.90	+22.26	+24.57	+14.97
11. Ganganagar	+43.65	-17.22	+102.49	+54.58	+18.01
12. Barmer	-5.53	-5.93	+8.96	+29.34	+21.49
13. Jaisalmer	+20.36	-23.39	+12.72	+22.28	+10.18
14. Jalore	+10.69	-7.15	+15.77	+14.08	+14.99
15. Jodhpur	+2.07	-11.75	+16.05	+25.94	+20.59
16. Nagaur	+6.66	-12.81	+16.61	+15.47	+16.37
17. Pali	+15.94	-11.67	+17.31	+17.44	+18.95
18. Sirohi	+16.40	-0.48	+15.74	+8.84	+22.92
19. Bundi	+27.74	-14.48	+15.85	+15.97	+12.49
20. Jhalawar	+18.85	-0.60	+10.19	+13.47	+8.13
21. Kota	+16.31	-2.78	+7.51	+13.17	+5.37
22. Banswara	+13.38	+17.10	+18.74	+15.05	+18.89
23. Bhilwara	+23.68	+6.20	+14.44	+19.26	+15.25
24. Chittorgarh	+23.30	+6.64	+14.39	+18.45	+12.84
25. Dungarpur	+59.03	+18.90	+20.22	+20.54	+12.38
26. Udaipur	+23.67	+6.19	+14.44	+19.26	+17.57
TOTAL ..	+6.70	-6.29	+14.14	+18.01	+15.20

Source :—The Census Report, 1951.

2. Area and Population

2.7 POPULATION *BY AGE-GROUP

1951

District	AGE GROUPS							Unclassi fied
	0-4	5-14	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55 & above	
1. Ajmer (State) ..	9485	15084	11386	9693	7157	4653	4750	4
2. Alwar ..	10539	20878	12327	11605	9342	7401	8751	33
3. Bharatpur ..	13328	19409	15242	12936	9734	7891	9465	8
4. Jaipur ..	21661	39134	28616	568	20125	13310	14226	208
5. Jhunjhunu ..	19211	5962	10055	8462	5867	4219	4756	205
6. Sawai Madhopur ..	12214	21510	12176	11085	8604	5197	5303	214
7. Sikar ..	6994	14819	10922	14056	8765	6004	6186	83
8. Tonk ..	6432	9055	6035	5813	4749	3761	3878	56
9. Bikaner ..	4037	8385	5760	4202	2935	2827	3054	—
10. Churu ..	6176	12516	8654	8732	7304	5022	5693	—
11. Ganganagar ..	9625	13190	9365	7217	5427	3310	3705	2
12. Barmer ..	8567	12576	6892	6455	4147	2614	2344	1
13. Jaisalmer ..	1125	2262	1696	1557	1398	1113	923	—
14. Jalore ..	5883	11584	7876	7071	5705	3923	3256	—
15. Jodhpur ..	8432	17012	11513	10245	8397	6208	5282	6
16. Nagaur ..	10536	18574	13244	11681	9098	3192	6425	33
17. Pali ..	9383	17440	10680	9851	8166	5170	5124	7
18. Sirohi ..	3396	6241	3886	3142	2383	2079	2486	3
19. Bundi ..	4123	6649	4543	5089	3274	2379	1700	31
20. Jhalawar ..	5061	9690	6384	5923	4698	2701	2743	—
21. Kota ..	10793	18698	12365	12732	9258	5986	5321	80
22. Banswara ..	6041	10010	6103	5887	3705	2001	1805	12
23. Bhilwara ..	9721	18316	12270	12366	9090	5283	5255	54
24. Chittorgarh ..	7913	15568	9958	9907	7299	3983	3866	2
25. Dungarpur ..	5829	8422	4934	5018	3383	1654	1515	3
26. Udaipur ..	17081	32910	20454	18305	13477	8095	7863	—
TOTAL ..	233586	385894	263336	243598	183487	122976	125675	1045
Percentage to total Sample Population ..	(14.98)	(24.74)	(16.88)	(15.62)	(11.76)	(7.89)	(8.06)	(0.07)

Note :—Data relates to Pre-Reorganised Rajasthan and erstwhile Ajmer State.

Source :—The Census Report, 1951.

*(i) Estimates are based on 10% sample population.

(ii) Administrative changes other than due to the States Re-organisation in 1956, have not been taken into account.

2.8 RURAL AND URBAN POPULATION BY SEX

1951

District	Rural population			Urban population			Total population		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1. Ajmer	254072	240267	494339	174883	156729	331612	428955	396996	825951
2. Alwar	402109	361046	763155	52448	46390	98838	454557	407436	861993
3. Bharatpur	413215	343962	757177	81215	69007	150222	494430	412969	907399
4. Jaipur	566973	522153	1089129	227692	207672	435364	794665	729828	1524493
5. Jhunjhunu	230189	218106	448295	70748	69578	140326	300937	287684	588621
6. Sawai Madhopur	357037	311906	668943	50144	46085	96229	407181	357991	765172
7. Sikar	270404	258119	528523	72734	75550	148284	343138	333669	676807
8. Tonk	174019	158249	332268	34268	34411	68679	208287	192670	400947
9. Bikaner	98237	94651	192888	76104	72884	148988	174341	167535	341876
10. Churu	177791	160383	338174	92059	93043	185102	269850	253426	523276
11. Ganganagar	292010	247207	539217	51182	39731	90913	343192	286938	630130
12. Barmer	237804	206711	444515	17225	15542	32767	255029	222253	477282
13. Jaisalmer	54109	44204	98313	7073	6070	13143	61182	50274	111456
14. Jalore	207071	188431	395502	14280	13771	28051	221351	202202	423553
15. Jodhpur	238968	209288	448256	117839	105431	223270	356807	314719	671526
16. Nagaur	344419	319831	664250	50156	49423	99579	394575	369254	763829
17. Pali	293005	277722	570727	46621	43508	90129	339626	321230	660856
18. Sirohi	124641	120307	244948	22838	22005	44843	147479	142312	289791
19. Bundi	122170	110590	232760	24482	23276	47758	146652	133866	280518
20. Jhalawar	181875	172994	354869	24913	24342	49255	206788	197336	404124
21. Kota	288485	269717	558202	58783	53075	111858	347268	322792	670060
22. Banswara	169780	167094	336874	10025	9660	19685	179805	176754	356559
23. Bhilwara	341438	319206	660644	35077	32428	67505	376515	351634	728149
24. Chittorgarh	267094	256683	523777	32590	30564	63154	299684	287247	586931
25. Dungarpur	143044	143457	286501	10868	10874	21742	153912	154331	308243
26. Udaipur	531089	512164	1043253	76588	71391	147979	607677	583555	1191232
TOTAL	6781048	6234451	13015499	1532835	1422440	2955275	8313883	7656891	15970774
Percentage to Total Population	(42.46)	(39.04)	(81.50)	(9.60)	(8.90)	(18.50)	(52.06)	(47.94)	(100.00)

Source:—The Census Report, 1951.

2. Area and Population

2.9 AGRICULTURAL POPULATION* BY LIVELIHOOD CLASSES

1951

District	TOTAL		Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned & their dependents		Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned & their dependents		Cultivating labourers & their dependents		Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers & their dependents	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1. Ajmer ..	203107	196541	146693	159052	15132	13791	12795	14519	8487	9179
2. Alwar ..	331473	293687	200770	175079	117164	104675	9091	9260	4448	4673
3. Bharatpur ..	393708	329886	179435	148118	205770	173204	7125	6922	1378	1622
4. Jaipur ..	439099	399956	263664	236315	149017	134069	15643	18777	10775	10795
5. Jhunjhunu ..	213770	200670	105107	96920	101046	95971	3450	3563	4167	4216
6. Sawai Madhopur	304232	266708	245734	211592	44593	39272	9181	10906	4724	4938
7. Sikar ..	235266	221908	108077	100358	116361	108283	2983	3440	9845	9827
8. Tonk ..	153339	141261	133860	122277	10306	9117	5547	6102	3626	3765
9. Bikaner ..	92088	83676	60038	54020	30685	28537	501	374	864	745
10. Churu ..	195415	177978	101064	89490	90719	85135	1620	1456	2012	1897
11. Ganganagar ..	275413	235179	161075	138360	85303	73295	26413	21021	2622	2803
12. Barmer ..	183697	157958	22335	18029	156945	136031	2084	1967	2333	1931
13. Jaisalmer ..	20030	16521	5369	4043	13869	11842	383	292	409	344
14. Jalore ..	179852	159533	33118	28449	132847	116531	10017	10572	3780	3981
15. Jodhpur ..	224280	201119	68004	59141	149669	135431	2734	2633	3872	3937
16. Nagaur ..	300121	277101	80126	72784	205424	188664	10633	11104	3938	4549
17. Pali ..	198757	183337	62359	57845	113237	102228	19376	18628	3785	4636
18. Sirohi ..	78665	72858	29572	28427	40090	36326	6855	6005	2148	2100
19. Bundi ..	103915	94190	85290	76888	5284	4493	8134	7587	5207	5222
20. Jhalawar ..	158748	153605	134258	126608	3796	3534	16293	18378	4401	5085
21. Kota ..	220627	207419	167888	156742	8649	7989	35253	33360	8837	9328
22. Banswara ..	158817	157082	147096	144796	8540	8385	1921	2248	1260	1653
23. Bhilwara ..	302298	285352	265443	248960	16692	15435	9756	9611	10407	11346
24. Chittorgarh ..	239492	232065	209173	200841	12248	11395	11115	11781	6956	8048
25. Dungarpur ..	136197	137182	128807	128276	2630	2464	2532	2509	2228	3933
26. Udaipur ..	460122	444684	422095	405686	17555	16460	9658	9235	10814	13303
TOTAL ..	5802528	5327729	3584450	3289096	1853571	1662557	241093	242250	123414	133826
Percentage ..	(100.00)	(100.00)	(61.78)	(61.93)	(31.95)	(31.36)	(4.15)	(4.17)	(2.12)	(2.547)

*Administrative changes other than due to the State's Reorganisation in 1956 have not been taken into account.

Source:—The Census Report, 1951.

2.10 NON-AGRICULTURAL POPULATION *BY LIVELIHOOD CLASSES

1951

District	Total		Production other than cultivation		Commerce		Transport		Other Services & Miscellaneous sources	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1. Ajmer	225848	200455	81312	72262	50874	45386	13344	11093	80318	71714
2. Alwar	123084	113749	39537	36726	27572	25703	2929	2570	53046	48780
3. Bharatpur ..	100722	83103	29140	24373	23317	19890	3707	2907	44558	35933
4. Jaipur	355058	329405	102492	95290	70743	65065	12610	11621	168213	157429
5. Jhunjhunu ..	87167	87014	21828	21715	20387	20227	1435	1226	43517	43946
6. Sawai Madhopur	102949	91283	37422	33213	21239	18749	4921	3920	39367	35491
7. Sikar	108380	112228	28482	28382	26097	27381	2042	1739	51759	54726
8. Tonk	54948	51399	17014	15411	10444	9465	953	811	26537	25712
9. Bikaner	79191	75374	12027	10606	20154	20590	5244	4404	41766	3971
10. Churu	74435	75448	15663	15536	24690	25690	2662	2168	31420	32054
11. Ganganagar ..	67779	51459	13604	9853	19574	16495	1941	1334	32660	23777
12. Barmer	52463	47250	17934	15479	13069	11982	1561	1614	19899	18775
13. Jaisalmer ..	36638	29554	24392	19739	7189	5989	214	187	4843	3639
14. Jalore	60368	59714	19584	17293	15187	15545	593	488	25004	26388
15. Jodhpur	140103	126291	30475	26989	29087	27263	9719	8425	70822	63614
16. Nagaur	94454	92153	27229	24837	22740	21811	2792	2434	41693	43671
17. Pali	140869	137893	56775	51494	28635	30151	4487	3857	50972	52391
18. Sirohi	68814	69454	26173	23935	11424	12429	3392	3128	27825	29962
19. Bandi	42737	39676	18733	16538	5907	4996	1227	1119	16870	17023
20. Jhalawar ..	48040	43731	17471	14934	9410	9001	1169	986	19990	18810
21. Kota	126641	115373	44666	39863	22412	19907	5961	5443	53602	5916
22. Banswara ..	20988	19672	6041	5572	5740	5037	355	312	8852	8751
23. Bilwara	73808	65898	26380	23052	18742	16087	1480	1064	27206	25695
24. Chittorgarh ..	60601	55566	19991	18349	16028	14151	1342	1144	23240	21922
25. Dungarpur ..	17715	17149	5506	5578	5326	4990	223	205	6660	6376
26. Udaipur	147555	138871	42929	41761	38336	35967	4519	4130	61671	57913
TOTAL	2511355	2329162	782800	708739	564323	529945	91922	77729	1072310	1012703
Percentage ..	(100.00)	(100.00)	(31.17)	(30.43)	(22.47)	(22.75)	(3.66)	(3.34)	(42.70)	(43.48)

*Administrative changes other than due to the State's Re organisation in 1956 have not been taken into account.

Source:—The Census Report, 1951

2. Area and Population

2.11 ECONOMIC STATUS OF AGRICULTURAL POPULATION*

1951

District	AGRICULTURAL POPULATION			
	Total	Self-supporting	Non-earning dependents	Earning dependents
1. Ajmer	399648	173794	149116	76738
2. Alwar	625160	226792	273346	125022
3. Bharatpur	723574	270595	342783	110196
4. Jaipur	839055	377616	338061	123378
5. Jhunjhunu	414440	163224	193025	58191
6. Sawai Madhopur	570940	239899	219817	111224
7. Sikar	457174	179019	214605	63550
8. Tonk	294600	114812	112012	67776
9. Bikaner	175764	69768	85885	20111
10. Churu — — —	373393	164987	185756	22650
11. Ganganagar — — —	510892	193095	266232	51565
12. Barmer —	341655	142693	163291	35671
13. Jaisalmer	36551	16056	16027	4468
14. Jalore	339385	146078	157517	35790
15. Jodhpur	425392	173152	218696	33544
16. Nagaur	577222	267438	264422	45362
17. Pali	382094	144334	192854	44906
18. Sirohi	151523	45396	76445	29682
19. Bundi	198105	62153	93793	42159
20. Jhalawar	312353	107202	134489	70662
21. Kota	428046	146971	189390	91685
22. Banswara	315899	99652	147689	68558
23. Bhilwara	587650	269780	247950	69920
24. Chittorgarh	471557	187301	196587	87669
25. Dungarpur	273379	69880	114369	89130
26. Udaipur	904806	328108	386840	189858
TOTAL	11130257	4379795	4980997	1769465
Percentage	(100.00)	(39.35)	(44.75)	(15.90)

*Administrative changes other than due to the State's Re-organisation in 1956 have not been taken into account.

Source:—The Census Report, 1951.

2.12 ECONOMIC STATUS OF NON-AGRICULTURAL POPULATION*

1951

District	NON-AGRICULTURAL POPULATION			
	Total	Self-supporting	Non-earning dependents	Earning dependents
1. Ajmer	426303	136567	263520	26213
2. Alwar	236833	74468	135529	26836
3. Bharatpur	183825	58516	105674	19635
4. Jaipur	684463	205040	428943	50480
5. Jhunjhunu	174181	52310	106292	16579
6. Sawai Madhopur	194232	69689	106526	18017
7. Sikar	220608	58460	146257	15891
8. Tonk	106347	37310	58642	10395
9. Bikaner	154565	44405	107224	2936
10. Churu	149883	35395	108951	5537
11. Ganganagar	119238	44615	68639	5984
12. Barmer	99713	31668	60335	7710
13. Jaisalmer	66192	22789	36540	6857
14. Jalore	120082	38867	70043	11172
15. Jodhpur	266394	76989	181366	8039
16. Nagaur	186607	60907	113636	12064
17. Pali	278762	87876	166981	23905
18. Sirohi	138268	39494	86113	12661
19. Bundi	82413	30985	46072	5356
20. Jhalawar	91771	31453	51814	8504
21. Kota	242014	81245	139198	21571
22. Banswara	40660	12739	25153	2768
23. Bhilwara	139706	53238	77651	8817
24. Chittorgarh	116167	38961	67123	10083
25. Dungarpur	34864	10521	19962	4384
26. Udaipur	286426	97012	167786	21628
TOTAL	4840517	1531519	2944976	364022
Percentage	(100.00)	(31.64)	(60.84)	(7.52)

*Administrative changes other than due to the State's Re-organisation in 1953 have not been taken into account.

Source:—The Census Report, 1951.

2. Area and Population

2.13 EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES & INDEPENDENT WORKERS
(IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES)

1951

District				Employers	Employees	Independent workers	Total
1.	Ajmer	..	..	11980	54663	66034	132677
2.	Alwar	..	..	1651	17102	62187	79940
3.	Bharatpur	..	..	650	17421	39494	57565
4.	Jaipur	..	..	3344	60282	134395	198021
5.	Jhunjhunu	..	..	741	20922	29383	51046
6.	Sawai Madhopur	..	..	814	18990	48036	67840
7.	Sikar	..	..	2765	21197	32912	56874
8.	Tonk	..	..	300	10239	24748	35287
9.	Bikaner	..	..	506	19340	23688	43534
10.	Churu	..	..	1822	10212	21979	34013
11.	Ganganagar	..	..	678	16708	25259	42645
12.	Barmer	..	..	58	6282	23782	30142
13.	Jaisalmer	..	..	15	1734	20599	22348
14.	Jalore	..	..	81	4911	30643	35635
15.	Jodhpur	..	..	478	29071	45335	74884
16.	Nagaur	..	..	528	14745	44089	59362
17.	Pali	..	..	559	21534	62985	85078
18.	Sirohi	..	..	559	7337	30300	38196
19.	Bundi	..	..	85	9267	20795	30147
20.	Jhalawar	..	..	390	7149	22524	30063
21.	Kota	..	..	632	22304	55875	78811
22.	Ranswara	..	..	226	4564	7874	12463
23.	Bhilwara	..	..	262	12298	38968	51528
24.	Chittorgarh	..	..	1441	8586	27834	37861
25.	Dungarpur	..	..	52	2267	7488	9807
26.	Udaipur	..	..	816	24735	67865	93416
TOTAL				31452	443660	1005071	1480183
Percentage				(2.13)	(29.97)	(67.90)	(100.00)

NOTE—This table is limited to economically active persons only.

Source:—The Census Report, 1951.

2.14 PERSONS DEPENDING ON UNPRODUCTIVE SOURCES

1951

District	Persons living principally on income from non-agricultural products	Persons living principally on pensions, remittances, scholarships and funds	Inmates of jails, asylums, almshouses and recipients of doles	Beggars and vagrants	All other persons living principally on income derived from non-productive activities	Total
1. Ajmer ..	730	551	—	1551	138	2970
2. Alwar ..	74	240	19	3179	16	3528
3. Bharatpur ..	—	214	—	729	8	951
4. Jaipur ..	272	794	—	6830	43	7939
5. Jhunjhunu ..	—	63	21	1157	23	1264
6. Savai Madhopur ..	20	133	—	1687	9	1849
7. Sikar ..	—	59	2	1514	11	1586
8. Tonk ..	—	736	—	1256	31	2023
9. Bikaner ..	—	122	—	649	100	871
10. Churu ..	119	35	—	1223	5	1382
11. Ganganagar ..	265	151	14	1189	351	1970
12. Barmer ..	9	2	8	1469	38	1526
13. Jaisalmer ..	—	8	—	433	—	441
14. Jalore ..	26	61	—	3129	16	3232
15. Jodhpur ..	111	91	—	1541	362	2105
16. Nagaur ..	—	58	—	1474	13	1545
17. Pali ..	63	32	26	2671	6	2798
18. Sirohi ..	110	94	10	842	242	1298
19. Bundi ..	22	17	—	758	41	838
20. Jhalawar ..	12	242	—	1126	10	1390
21. Kota ..	1	279	—	2083	71	2434
22. Banswara ..	5	8	—	253	10	276
23. Bhilwara ..	—	78	3	1629	—	1710
24. Chittorgarh ..	39	98	—	962	1	1100
25. Dangarpur ..	—	54	—	656	4	714
26. Udaipur ..	347	232	1	2792	224	3596
TOTAL ..	2225	4452	104	42782	1773	51336
Percentage ..	(4.33)	(8.67)	(0.21)	(83.34)	(3.45)	(100.00)

Source:—The Census Report, 1951.

2. Area and Population

2.15 POPULATION BY BIRTH PLACE

1951

District	Persons born in						
	Rajasthan	Other States of India	Asia (Excluding India)	Europe (Including U.K. and U.S.S.R.)	Africa	America (North, South & Central)	Australia
1. Ajmer	620090	131617	74032	162	26	23	1
2. Alwar	779244	24472	58273	1	—	3	—
3. Bharatpur	811758	67528	28111	—	—	2	—
4. Jaipur	1466215	19493	37792	17	—	1	—
5. Jhunjhunu	581269	6714	635	3	—	—	—
6. Sawai Madhopur	755404	8401	1363	4	—	—	—
7. Sikar	671137	5553	1092	—	—	—	—
8. Tonk	391923	6045	2979	—	—	—	—
9. Bikaner	322586	2683	5060	—	—	—	—
10. Churu	514659	6510	2103	4	—	—	—
11. Ganganagar	446581	80333	103216	—	—	—	—
12. Barmer	432909	1587	6872	—	—	—	—
13. Jaisalmer	100743	823	1177	—	—	—	—
14. Jalore	457287	1384	796	—	—	—	—
15. Jodhpur	671359	3991	16421	5	10	—	—
16. Nagaur	760511	2889	429	—	—	—	—
17. Pali	650072	7933	2851	—	—	—	—
18. Sirohi	286985	2528	278	—	—	—	—
19. Bundi	274626	3314	2578	—	—	—	—
20. Jhalawar	378301	24380	1443	—	—	—	—
21. Kota	635676	22614	11759	9	2	—	—
22. Banawara	349819	6416	316	6	—	2	—
23. Bhilwara	713493	10100	3763	—	—	—	—
24. Chittorgarh	566585	19202	1937	—	—	—	—
25. Dungarpur	304879	3302	60	2	—	—	—
26. Udaipur	1172817	10582	7829	3	1	—	—
TOTAL	15116928	480394	373165	216	39	31	—
Percentage to total	(94.65)	(3.01)	(2.34)	(—)	(—)	(—)	(—)

NOTE:—Breakup for Abu Taluka in Sirohi District being not available, all the persons have been shown as born in Rajasthan only.

Source.—The Census Report, 1951.

2.16 POPULATION ACCORDING TO LANGUAGES

2. Area and Population

1951

District	Number of persons speaking							
	Rajasthani	Western Hindi	Bhili	Sindhi	Punjabi	Gujrati	Marathi	Others
1. Ajmer	615545	142446	—	45809	17789	1613	661	2088
2. Alwar	184308	620331	—	23825	31405	2012	—	112
3. Bharatpur	237975	619551	—	12768	19451	7367	7087	3200
4. Jaipur	1080570	407770	—	19208	14152	540	121	1157
5. Jhunjhunu	509387	77723	1	485	667	13	50	295
6. Sawai Madhopur	251229	504099	—	429	1478	2515	2092	3330
7. Sikar	588733	76051	3564	577	1119	7391	—	347
8. Tonk	305844	91861	—	2354	609	331	—	148
9. Bikaner	306937	17183	—	2350	3420	130	99	210
10. Churu	473888	45993	—	2405	732	159	10	89
11. Ganganagar	272221	184074	1231	7766	164609	58	—	171
12. Barmer	415187	14944	—	6792	89	234	—	4122
13. Jaisalmer	97143	41	—	5346	132	26	42	13
14. Jalore	445806	11444	547	814	35	764	52	5
15. Jodhpur	601982	73105	289	13737	1202	1155	96	220
16. Nagaur	717301	46008	—	193	142	41	52	92
17. Pali	570724	78763	6165	2667	376	1084	60	1017
18. Sirohi	227484	7031	16089	1192	151	37288	117	439
19. Bundi	233808	42182	365	1084	1745	847	53	434
20. Jhalawar	287149	111541	138	1343	588	2542	375	448
21. Kota	509013	146288	641	6300	4426	1771	379	1042
22. Banswara	9710	11754	327882	327	21	6791	23	51
23. Bhilwara	653607	68614	125	3522	532	335	103	518
24. Chittorgarh	530937	25171	26723	1562	458	1855	40	978
25. Dungarpur	5799	2577	290947	49	7	7961	887	16
26. Udaipur	1014038	44111	117589	6421	1920	4978	799	1376
TOTAL	11146325	3470456	792496	169325	267255	89801	13198	21918
Percentage to total	(69.79)	(21.73)	(4.96)	(1.06)	(1.67)	(0.56)	(0.08)	(0.15)

Source:—The Census Report, 1951.

2. Area and Population

2.17 SCHEDULED CASTES AND TRIBES

1956

(Figures in '000)

District										Population (estimated)	
										Scheduled Castes	Scheduled Tribes
1.	Ajmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	81	10
2.	Alwar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	163	67
3.	Bharatpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	136	29
4.	Jaipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	302	162
5.	Jhunjhunu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82	8
6.	Sawai Madhopur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	161	173
7.	Sikar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	103	15
8.	Tonk	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	87	32
9.	Bikaner	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	
10.	Churu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	113	1
11.	Ganganagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	99	1
12.	Barmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	14
13.	Jaisalmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	3
14.	Jalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	77	29
15.	Jodhpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	79	7
16.	Nagaur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	134	—
17.	Pali	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	98	40
18.	Sirohi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	57
19.	Bundi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	53
20.	Jhalawar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	13
21.	Kota	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	126	88
22.	Banswara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	238
23.	Bhilwara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	125	84
24.	Chittorgarh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82	98
25.	Dungarpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	180
26.	Udaipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	110	342
TOTAL										2502*	1774

*Includes 9 thousand Sikhs and 14 thousand persons of other castes like Berria, Gavaria, Jatav, Jinger, Kanjar and Salvi for which districtwise figures are not available.

Source:—The Registrar General, Government of India.

2.18 MIGRATION

State/Country	YEARS					
	1931	1941	1951			
			Male	Female	Total	Percentage to total
I. Immigration	339487	371995	N.A.	N.A.	723009	100.00
(i) Bombay	12037	20960	12306	10207	22513	3.11
(ii) Delhi	*	*	5146	3392	8538	1.18
(iii) Madhya Pradesh	79001	72529	47989	46011	94000	13.00
(iv) Punjab	147477	70756	70244	61815	132059	18.68
(v) Uttar Pradesh	83159	72448	34270	28673	63143	8.73
(vi) Other states of India	17813	13823	N.A.	N.A.	24932	3.45
(vii) Pakistan	—	—	196187	176850	372837	51.57
(viii) Other countries (Outside India)	—	1469	N.A.	N.A.	1987	.28
II. Emigration	809723+		416169	431651	847820	100.00
(i) Bombay	108459		121890	71416	193306	22.80
(ii) Delhi	*		24576	25515	50091	5.91
(iii) Madhya Pradesh	269506		103061	125928	228989	27.00
(iv) Punjab	236165@		29762	55670	85432	10.08
(v) Uttar Pradesh	81794		49807	81095	130902	15.44
(vi) West Bengal	32906		36380	19715	56095	6.62
(vii) Other states	80893		N.A.	N.A.	103005	12.15

* Figures included in Punjab.

+ Following breakup is in accordance with the territories of 1931.

@ Including Delhi and figures are for undivided Punjab.

Source:—The Census Report, 1951.

2. Area and Population

2.19 DISPLACED PERSONS FROM WEST PAKISTAN

District	Arrivals in												Total	
	1946		1947		1948		1949		1950		1951		1946-51	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1. Ajmer	34	7	25987	25821	9272	7465	445	243	90	10	1	4	35829	33550
2. Alwar	151	6	22060	18876	7416	6802	239	1085	1	138	—	—	29867	26907
3. Bharatpur	161	38	9012	10110	4756	2471	695	396	86	116	—	—	14710	13131
4. Jaipur	2559	2308	11554	10743	6450	5732	693	660	—	—	—	—	21256	19443
5. Jhunjhunu	—	—	353	336	371	182	—	30	—	—	—	—	724	548
6. Sawai Madhopur	—	—	363	277	55	80	10	12	—	—	—	—	428	369
7. Sikar	32	33	365	321	151	124	32	32	3	3	—	—	583	513
8. Tonk	—	—	956	930	526	523	1	—	—	—	—	—	1483	1453
9. Bikaner	—	—	1692	1957	861	415	79	6	—	—	—	—	2632	2378
10. Churu	—	—	566	600	415	292	7	25	2	—	—	—	990	917
11. Ganganagar	105	86	49486	43373	3309	2704	168	16	125	88	—	4	53193	46271
12. Barmer	23	3	2557	2232	542	613	164	228	164	172	—	—	3450	3248
13. Jaisalmer	—	—	394	331	62	31	103	80	39	32	—	—	598	474
14. Jalore	—	—	243	344	65	12	73	26	55	8	—	3	436	393
15. Jodhpur	42	37	6809	5862	1265	1562	122	198	11	17	—	—	8249	7676
16. Nagaur	—	—	122	64	37	23	—	16	—	—	—	—	159	103
17. Pali	7	2	1005	836	472	302	59	19	5	—	—	2	1548	1161
18. Sirohi	—	—	94	109	25	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	119	137
19. Bundi	—	29	846	914	415	266	61	18	36	8	—	—	1358	1235
20. Jhalawar	—	—	461	431	117	82	2	—	—	2	—	—	580	515
21. Kota	91	1	3426	2594	2244	3104	962	566	178	17	—	—	6901	6282
22. Banswara	—	—	76	68	97	64	2	1	—	—	—	—	175	133
23. Bhilwara	5	7	1497	1533	368	182	83	3	3	5	—	—	1956	1730
24. Chittorgarh	—	4	559	495	412	318	38	27	31	23	—	—	1040	867
25. Dungarpur	6	4	12	4	11	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	21
26. Udaipur	167	83	2743	2423	882	917	154	208	55	95	—	—	4001	3726
TOTAL ..	3383	2648	143238	131584	40596	34307	4192	3895	884	734	1	13	192294	173181
Percentage to total ..	(0.93)	(0.72)	(39.19)	(36.00)	(11.11)	(9.39)	(1.15)	(1.07)	(0.24)	(0.20)	(—)	(—)	(52.62)	(47.38)

Source:—The Census Report, 1951.

2.20 DISPLACED PERSONS FROM EAST PAKISTAN

Districts	Arrivals in												Total	
	1946		1947		1948		1949		1950		1951		1946-51	
	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe- male
1. Ajmer	—	—	1049	811	82	111	—	—	—	—	—	—	1131	922
2. Alwar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
3. Bharatpur	9	—	130	155	40	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	179	157
4. Jaipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Jhunjhunu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Sawai Madhopur	—	—	20	38	12	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	52
7. Sikar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. Tonk	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Bikaner	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
10. Churu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. Ganganagar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12. Barmer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13. Jaisalmer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14. Jalore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15. Jodhpur	—	—	13	8	32	30	—	—	1	1	—	—	46	39
16. Nagaur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17. Pali	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
18. Sirohi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19. Bundi	—	—	6	7	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	6	10
20. Jhalawar	—	—	77	98	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	85	104
21. Kota	7	—	85	21	—	22	—	1	—	—	—	—	92	44
22. Banswara	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23. Bhilwara	—	—	27	20	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	23
24. Chittorgarh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25. Dungarpur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26. Udaipur	—	—	4	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	5	3
TOTAL	16	—	1412	1169	177	190	2	2	1	4	—	—	1608	1365
Percentage to total	(0.54)	(—)	(47.49)	(39.32)	(5.95)	(6.35)	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.04)	(0.13)	(—)	(—)	(54.09)	(45.91)

Source:—The Census Report 1951.

2. Area and Population

2.21 AREA AND POPULATION BY TEHSILS

Division	District	Sub-division	Tehsil	Area (Sq. Miles) 1956	Population ('000) 1951	Cities, towns & villages* (Number) 1956	
Ajmer	Ajmer	Ajmer	Ajmer	914	312	215	
		Beawar	Beawar	612	177	333	
		Kekri	Kekri	894	134	200	
		Kishangarh	Arain	215	25	53	
			Kishangarh	245	52	56	
			Rupnagar	204	27	53	
			Sarwar	239	29	74	
		Alwar	Alwar	Alwar	705	180	361
			Behror	Bansur Behror	256 282	62 108	124 178
			Rajgarh (H.Q. Alwar)	Lachhmangarh	450	146	321
				Rajgarh	384	105	347
				Thanagazi	347	57	152
			Tijara (H.Q. Kishangarh)	Kishangarh	288	78	225
				Mandawar	223	69	133
				Tijara	264	57	208
			Bharatpur	Bayana	Bayana	310	72	175
	Rupbas	213			64	158	
	Weir	237			74	158	
	Bharatpur	Bharatpur		368	140	297	
		Nadbai		173	55	115	
	Deeg	Deeg		193	63	123	
		Kaman		284	84	259	
		Nagar		181	55	172	
	Dholpur	Bari		395	61	195	
		Basseri		385	63	123	
		Gird (Dholpur)		231	131	156	
		Rajakhera		151	45	81	
	Jaipur	Amber		Amber	402	130	209
				Jamwa Ramgarh	548	108	256
		Dausa		Baswa	246	92	164
				Dausa	343	95	230
			Lalsot	325	85	267	
Sikrai			216	66	132		
Jaipur		Basi	266	72	206		
		Chaksu	362	60	282		
		Jaipur	192	327	129		
		Sanganer	306	70	217		
Kotputli		Bairath	451	102	137		
		Kotputli	287	94	124		
Sambhar		Dudu	496	55	124		
		Phagi	441	50	151		
		Phulera	573	118	187		

2.21 AREA AND POPULATION BY TEHSILS--(Contd.)

Division	District	Sub-division	Tehsil	Area (Sq. Miles) 1956	Population ('000) 1951	Cities, towns & villages* (Number) 1956
Bikaner	Jhunjhunu	Jhunjhunu	Chirawa	483	128	168
			Jhunjhunu	633	141	208
		Khetri	Khetri	605	139	195
		Nawalgarh	Udaipurvati	601	181	156
	Sawai Madhopur	Gangapur	Bamanwas	267	49	149
			Gangapur	258	73	119
			Nadoti	240	44	84
		Hindaun	Hindaun	236	91	125
			Mahwa	186	63	152
			Toda Bhim	208	76	140
		Karauli	Karauli	690	105	239
			Sapotra	501	56	149
		Sawai Madhopur	Borli (Malarna)	418	68	171
			Khandar	416	28	126
			Sawai Madhopur	637	102	264
	Sikar	Fatehpur	Fatehpur	413	88	114
			Lachhmangarh	460	92	146
		Neem-ka-thana	Neem-ka-thana	560	100	163
			Sri Madhopur	472	146	126
		Sikar	Danta Ramgarh	513	164	131
			Sikar	615	147	149
	Tonk	Malpura	Duni	470	63	162
			Malpura	655	64	144
			Toda Raisingh	315	50	101
		Tonk	Aligarh	358	52	209
			Niwai	398	58	200
			Tonk	575	114	267
	Bikaner	Bikaner-North	Bikaner	3912	196	180
			Lunkaransar	3143	40	171
		Bikaner-South	Magra (Kolayat)	1344	35	185
			Nokha	1320	71	124
	Churu	Rajgarh	Churu	683	83	91
			Rajgarh	1000	87	187
			Taranagar	781	44	111
		Ratangarh	Dungargarh	463	52	96
			Ratangarh	396	76	97
			Sardarshahr	1860	77	177
			Sujargarh	1070	104	153
	Ganganagar	Ganganagar	Ganganagar	539	133	332
		Hanumangarh	Sardulgarh	1154	104	196
			Suratgarh	1480	44	140

2. *Area and Population*

2.21 AREA AND POPULATION BY TEHSILS—(Contd.)

Division	District	Sub-division	Tehsil	Area (Sq. Miles) 1956	Population ('000) 1951	Cities, towns & villages* (Number) 1956
Jodhpur	Barmer	Karanpur	Karanpur	317	68	239
			Padampur	324	58	238
		Nohar	Bhadra	669	66	110
			Nohar	1678	84	163
		Raisinghnagar	Anupgarh	1300	28	193
			Raisinghnagar	510	45	275
		Balotra	Pachpadra	1284	71	159
			Siwana	760	61	89
		Barmer	Barmer	4309	214	379
			Chohtan	1532	90	146
			Shiv	2448	41	74
	Jaisalmer	Jaisalmer	Fatehgarh	1692	16	86
			Jaisalmer	3620	22	101
			Ramgarh	2800	11	39
			Sam	4100	13	142
		Pokaran	Nachna	1350	9	42
			Pokaran	2500	40	84
	Jalore	Bhinmal	Jaswantpura	1360	150	211
			Sanchole	1219	85	173
		Jalore	Ahere	802	83	122
	Jodhpur	Jodhpur	Jalore	750	106	113
			Bilara	1112	127	162
			Jodhpur	1606	278	211
			Shergarh	1700	83	94
		Phalodi	Osian	1461	93	137
	Nagaur	Deedwana	Phalodi	3127	91	126
			Deedwana	649	88	144
		Merta	Ladnu	487	66	108
			Degana	809	83	176
		Nagaur	Merta	808	92	173
			Jayal	896	62	114
		Parbatsar	Nagaur	1712	141	214
			Nawan	560	97	120
Pali	Pali	Bali	Parbatsar	865	135	205
			Bali	834	154	163
		Jaitaran	Desuri	710	110	149
			Jaitaran	519	69	110
		Pali	Raipur	414	65	101
		Pali	Pali	1024	95	147

2.21 AREA AND POPULATION BY TEHSILS—(Contd.)

Division	District	Sub-division	Tehsil	Area (Sq. Miles) 1956	Population ('000) 1951	Cities, towns & villages* (Number) 1956
Kota	Sirohi	Sojat	Kharchi	600	93	122
			Sojat	572	75	110
		Abu	Abu Road	304	53	88
			Pindwara	434	62	99
			Reodhar	473	58	120
		Sirohi	Sheoganj	345	50	69
			Sirohi	453	67	84
	Bundi	Bundi	Bundi	316	62	135
			Patan	457	72	165
			Talera	509	40	143
		Nainwa	Hindoli	452	51	131
			Nainwa	439	56	165
		Aklera	Aklera	239	41	222
			Bakani	216	38	213
			Khanpur	329	58	204
			Manoharthana	223	42	190
		Jhalawar	Dag	251	35	118
			Gangdhar	185	32	114
			Jhalrapatan	270	54	206
			Pachpahar	177	33	103
			Pirawa	399	71	213
	Kota	Baran	Anta	207	32	80
			Baran	239	59	103
			Kishanganj	594	36	198
			Mangrol	174	33	77
			Shahbad	592	34	236
		Chabra	Atru	330	47	131
			Chabra	310	41	194
			Chipabarod	327	46	180
		Chechat	Chechat	159	21	86
			Kanwas	270	25	104
			Ranganjmandi	134	28	83
			Sangod	197	35	121
		Kota	Barod	160	24	74
			Digod	189	26	91
			Itawa	148	21	62
			Ladpura	558	119	212
			Pipalda	294	43	167
Udaipur	Banswara	Banswara	Banswara	440	83	325
			Gadhi	271	67	170
			Ghatole	498	71	314

2. Area and Population

2.21 AREA AND POPULATION BY TEHSILS—(Conold.)

Division	District	Sub-division	Tehsil	Area (Sq. Miles) 1956	Population ('000) 1951	Cities, towns & villages* (Number) 1956
		Kushalgarh	Bagidora	328	70	260
			Kushalgarh	409	66	393
	Bhilwara	Bhilwara	Banera	282	50	95
			Bhilwara	359	106	134
			Mandal	475	79	164
			Raipur	210	40	86
			Sahara	228	52	97
		Gulabpura	Asind	431	83	202
			Hurda	254	40	68
		Mandalgarh	Kotri	368	60	120
			Mandalgarh	610	75	301
		Shahpura	Jahazpur	427	74	182
			Shahpura	404	69	126
	Chittorgarh	Begun	Begun	381	45	248
			Bhairarorgarh	634	28	213
		Chittorgarh	Chittorgarh	326	61	208
			Gangrar	279	47	163
			Rasmi	187	38	89
		Kapasin	Kapasin	200	46	109
		Nimbahera	Barisadri	214	43	145
			Bhadesar	236	47	163
			Chhotisadri	268	40	153
			Dungla	230	42	119
			Kanera	86	7	29
			Nimbahera	207	43	127
		Pratapgarh	Achanara	226	31	165
			Pratapgarh	671	69	414
	Dungarpur	Dungarpur	Aspur	288	63	143
			Dungarpur	689	145	422
			Sagwara	483	100	260
	Udaipur	Bhim	Bhim	229	55	94
			Deogarh	262	37	131
		Phalasia (H.Q. Udaipur)	Kotra	704	44	248
			Phalasia	579	44	293
		Rajsamand	Amet	194	40	138
			Kumbhalgarh	348	60	156
			Railmagra	219	49	87
			Rajsamand	229	62	145
		Sarada	Kherwade	414	69	205
			Salumter	395	70	206
			Sarada	397	69	148
		Udaipur	Girwa	665	187	220
			Gogunda	346	53	126
			Nathdwara	359	95	203
		Vallabhnagar	Bhopalsagar	158	32	89
			Lasadia	562	55	234
			Mavli	299	80	138
			Vallabhnagar	418	90	255
5	26	82	212	131943	15971	34648

* Number of villages in-
cludes un-inhabited villages also.

Source:—(i) Population:—The Census Report, 1951 (Figures adjusted for administrative set up as in 1956).
(ii) Area and number of cities, towns & villages:—Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan.

2.22 POPULATION OF CITIES AND PRINCIPAL TOWNS*

1941 & 1951

City/Town	POPULATION		City/Town	POPULATION	
	1941	1951		1941	1951
Ajmer district			Ganganagar district		
1. Ajmer	147258	196633	36. Ganganagar	16136	36437
2. Beawar	36720	51054	37. Nohar	9607	10836
3. Kishangarh	14459	25696			
4. Nasirabad	17804	24504			
Alwar district			Barmer district		
5. Alwar	54143	57868	38. Barmer	12051	20812
Bharatpur district			Jodhpur district		
6. Bari	11935	12181	39. Bilara	8864	10287
7. Bharatpur	35541	37321	40. Jodhpur	126842	180717
8. Deeg	13139	13187	41. Phalodi	17689	15224
9. DholaPur	21311	20651	42. Pipar	8917	11251
Jaipur district			Nagaur district		
10. Chomu	9671	12929	43. Didwana	9237	12007
11. Dausa	8844	11048	44. Kuchaman	11653	13745
12. Jaipur	175810	291130	45. Ladnun	16446	20914
13. Kotputli	9948	10048	46. Makrana	11404	13943
14. Sambhar	14112	14301	47. Nagaur	14714	19588
Jhunjhunu district			Pali district		
15. Chirawa	11640	11667	48. Pali	12356	24100
16. Jhunjhunu	16874	20637	49. Sadri	8701	11152
17. Nawalgarh	20620	26679	50. Sojat	11790	14304
18. Pilani	N.A.	11194			
Sawai Madhopur district			Sirohi district		
19. Gangapur	11050	14078	51. Abu Road	9935	12544
20. Hindaun	13804	14078	52. Sirohi	9501	11956
21. Kerauli	19177	11148			
22. Sawai Madhopur	8392	11417			
Sikar district			Bundi district		
23. Fatehpur	23253	26751	53. Bundi	20846	22697
24. Lachhmanagarh	15044	18748			
25. Ranagarh	13202	13079			
26. Sikar	32334	44140			
Tonk district			Jhalawar district		
27. Tonk	38650	42833	54. Jhalawar	11549	12186
Bikaner district			Kota district		
28. Bikaner	127226	117113	55. Baran	14087	20419
Churu district			56. Kota	47339	65107
29. Churu	28269	40047			
30. Dungargarh	11671	12332			
31. Rejgarh	12261	14996			
32. Ratargarh	20961	27431			
33. Sardarsahar	26048	26668			
34. Sujargarh	24972	26296			
35. Tanuogar	8319	10041			
			Banswara district		
			57. Banswara	12772	15558
			Bhilwara district		
			58. Bhilwara	15169	29668
			59. Shahpura	9939	11609
			Chittorgarh district		
			60. Chittorgarh	9300	11863
			61. Nimbahera	6898	10585
			62. Pratapgargh	13505	14568
			Udaipur district		
			63. Nathdwara	9704	12341
			64. Udaipur	59648	89621

* Towns with a population of 10,000 and over.

Source:—The Census Report, 1951

2. Area and Population

2.23 CITIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES ACCORDING TO POPULATION

1951

District	Total number of cities, towns and villages	Less than 500		500-1000		1000-2000	
		Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population
1. Ajmer	938	603	141508	203	141895	92	124235
2. Alwar	1828	1350	304755	321	219322	116	155904
3. Bharatpur	1855	1326	294557	375	259745	119	158399
4. Jaipur	2647	2014	418300	385	263882	157	212915
5. Jhunjhunu	702	370	101660	204	145561	83	112171
6. Sawai Madhopur	1527	1084	239329	284	199186	15	151839
7. Sikar	821	447	127061	233	159121	88	112925
8. Tonk	991	798	142842	119	80694	56	72840
9. Bikaner	497	372	70464	82	56673	32	43151
10. Churu	865	626	150230	187	126939	35	46594
11. Ganganagar	1364	1032	229499	221	151007	81	110078
12. Barmer	734	475	107115	149	112987	85	119527
13. Jaisalmer	495	451	60445	34	22262	8	9510
14. Jalore	690	347	91028	217	150880	101	131030
15. Jodhpur	752	426	98730	182	125993	203	139803
16. Nagaur	1196	739	187856	298	210171	112	148517
17. Pali	853	472	118288	221	158129	98	135375
18. Sirohi	422	255	58631	88	64924	60	82932
19. Bundi	729	610	125177	80	56730	26	34153
20. Jhalawar	1428	1266	228766	128	15395	20	26262
21. Kota	1868	1613	308373	173	115193	56	79600
22. Banswara	1394	1250	210098	107	72513	29	38770
23. Bhilwara	1454	1046	226243	264	185369	106	149183
24. Chittorgarh	2070	1817	295423	175	121612	59	76513
25. Dungarpur	811	642	133800	116	81356	45	61925
26. Udaipur	3000	2399	438630	386	271652	164	220847
TOTAL ..	31931	23830	4908808	5232	3639169	2046	2765008

2.23 CITIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES ACCORDING TO POPULATION --(Contd.)

1951

2000-5000		5000-10000		10000-20000		20000-50000		50000-100000		100000 & above	
Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population
33	98874	3	21552	—	—	2	50200	1	51054	1	196633
33	103738	3	20406	—	—	—	—	1	57868	—	—
23	67800	6	43560	2	25368	2	57972	—	—	—	—
73	201823	14	87142	4	48326	—	—	—	—	1	291130
31	91011	10	68041	2	22861	2	47316	—	—	—	—
38	103187	2	12315	4	59316	—	—	—	—	—	—
42	120391	7	45566	2	31827	2	70891	—	—	—	—
13	40450	3	21288	—	—	1	42833	—	—	—	—
	22049	3	20879	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	117113
7	18582	3	23120	3	37369	4	120442	—	—	—	—
23	58688	5	33585	1	10836	1	36437	—	—	—	—
20	53635	4	27292	—	—	1	20812	—	—	—	—
1	2500	1	8026	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23	68088	2	18441	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33	98873	2	10908	3	36762	—	—	—	—	1	180717
36	101472	6	35616	4	59283	1	20914	—	—	—	—
33	162367	6	37141	2	25456	1	24100	—	—	—	—
14	41513	3	17291	2	24500	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	27894	2	13867	—	—	1	22697	—	—	—	—
9	27626	4	23889	1	12186	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	52134	5	29234	—	—	1	20419	1	65107	—	—
7	19620	—	—	1	15558	—	—	—	—	—	—
32	99849	4	25435	1	11609	1	29668	—	—	—	—
12	31022	4	26138	3	37016	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	14685	2	16487	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
43	121609	6	36532	1	12341	—	—	1	89621	—	—
649	1849480	110	723751	36	470614	20	564701	4	263650	4	785593

Source:—The Census Report, 1951.

2. Area and Population

2.24 GROWTH OF POPULATION IN CITIES

Cities	POPULATION				Mean decennial growth rate (1941-51)	Females per thousand males 1951
	1951			1941 Total		
	Total	Male	Female			
1. Ajmer	196633	103472	93161	147258	+33.53	900.3
2. Alwar	57868	30833	27035	54143	+6.88	876.8
3. Boawar	51054	26739	24315	36720	+39.04	909.3
4. Bikaner	117113	60536	56577	127226	+7.95	934.7
5. Jaipur	291130	153631	137499	175810	+65.59	895.0
6. Jodhpur	180717	96389	84328	126842	+42.47	874.9
7. Kota	65107	34474	30633	47339	+37.53	888.6
8. Udaipur	89621	46696	42925	59648	+50.25	919.2

Source:—The Census Report, 1951.

2. Area and Population

2.25 POPULATION OF CITIES BY LIVELIHOOD CLASSES

1951

Cities	AGRICULTURAL		NON-AGRICULTURAL			
	Cultivators, cultivating labourers and their dependents	Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependents	Production other than cultivation	Commerce	Transport	Other Services and Miscellaneous sources
1. Ajmer	2213	734	60014	45561	16904	71207
2. Alwar	3642	181	9860	13401	1797	28987
3. Beawar	860	158	21216	14430	1175	13215
4. Bikaner	2615	255	15082	25504	8600	65057
5. Jaipur	4192	2285	62691	64965	12371	144626
6. Jodhpur	1625	960	29803	35592	17013	95724
7. Kota	1060	301	12146	15761	5622	30217
8. Udaipur	3260	1136	14216	19660	4929	46420

Source:—The Census Report, 1951.

3.1 TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY

(Degrees in centigrade)

Year/Centres	Maximum temperature	Minimum temperature	Mean temperature	Humidity % (Average)
1952	43.0	2.7	22.9	N.A.
1953	42.7	3.3	23.0	52.6
1954	47.8	-2.2	22.8	55.3
1955	46.2	-2.2	22.0	60.7
1956	47.8	-1.1	23.4	64.4
1957	46.0	1.9	23.5	58.8
Centres (1957)				
(A) East Rajasthan :				
Ajmer	41.0	1.0	21.0	57.8
Jaipur	43.0	4.0	23.5	58.2
Jhalawar	43.0	4.0	23.5	61.9
Kota	43.0	6.0	24.5	56.9
Sikar	44.0	1.0	22.5	45.2
Udaipur	42.0	1.0	21.5	66.9
(B) West Rajasthan :				
Barmer	43.0	4.0	23.5	60.5
Bikaner	45.0	1.0	23.0	58.9
Ganganagar	46.0	3.0	24.5	60.6
Jodhpur	45.0	3.0	24.0	56.4
Phalodi	44.0	3.0	23.5	59.8

Source:—The Meteorological Department, India.

3. Climate

3.2 TEMPERATURE AT IMPORTANT CENTRES IN EAST RAJASTHAN

(Degrees in Centigrade)

Year/Month	AJMER		JAIPUR		JHALAWAR		KOTA		SIKAR		UDAIPUR	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1952	41.2	2.7	41.2	8.0	40.1	5.4	43.0	11.6	42.8	8.4	38.4	4.2
1953	41.8	3.3	40.1	8.4	39.3	6.3	41.8	11.3	41.1	9.5	36.9	8.4
1954	42.3	-1.1	45.6	0.5	44.0	-2.2	46.2	4.9	45.6	0.2	37.4	1.6
1955	42.3	4.9	43.4	2.2	42.3	-2.2	45.1	6.0	46.2	5.5	41.2	3.3
1956	44.5	2.7	45.8	3.8	45.1	4.4	46.2	-1.1	45.6	0.0	43.4	2.2
1957	41.0	1.0	43.0	4.0	43.0	4.0	43.0	6.0	44.0	1.0	42.0	1.0
(1957)												
January	26.0	4.0	26.0	5.0	28.0	6.0	29.0	8.0	28.0	1.0	27.0	3.0
February	28.0	1.0	30.0	4.0	30.0	4.0	31.0	6.0	28.0	1.0	30.0	1.0
March	34.0	7.0	34.0	8.0	37.0	9.0	38.0	12.0	34.0	9.0	34.0	6.0
April	38.0	18.0	38.0	17.0	41.0	18.0	42.0	20.0	38.0	13.0	39.0	16.0
May	41.0	20.0	43.0	21.0	43.0	17.0	43.0	26.0	42.0	18.0	40.0	19.0
June	41.0	19.0	42.0	21.0	43.0	24.0	43.0	24.0	44.0	21.0	42.0	22.0
July	40.0	22.0	43.0	23.0	42.0	23.0	41.0	23.0	43.0	22.0	37.0	23.0
August	38.0	21.0	42.0	23.0	36.0	22.0	38.0	24.0	41.0	22.0	35.0	20.0
September	34.0	20.0	35.0	17.0	34.0	17.0	37.0	19.0	36.0	18.0	34.0	16.0
October	36.0	10.0	37.0	11.0	37.0	12.0	38.0	17.0	38.0	9.0	36.0	10.0
November	34.0	9.0	34.0	10.0	35.0	11.0	36.0	13.0	34.0	4.0	34.0	9.0
December	27.0	3.0	27.0	6.0	31.0	8.0	30.0	9.0	27.0	2.0	30.0	5.0

Source:—The Meteorological Department, India.

3.3 TEMPERATURE AT IMPORTANT CENTRES IN WEST RAJASTHAN

(Degrees in Centigrade)

Year/Month	BARMER		BIKANER		GANGANAGAR		JODHPUR		PHALODI	
	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum
1952	40.5	8.8	42.5	3.9	42.2	5.5	41.2	10.6	41.2	7.9
1953	40.4	11.0	42.1	6.3	42.7	6.5	40.1	9.7	40.5	8.3
1954	47.2	6.1	47.2	—2.2	47.2	0.5	37.9	3.3	47.8	1.6
1955	45.0	3.3	45.5	—0.5	46.1	2.2	38.5	3.3	42.9	2.7
1956	47.8	5.5	47.8	—0.5	47.2	2.8	41.2	4.4	46.7	2.7
1957	43.0	4.0	45.0	1.0	46.0	3.0	45.0	3.0	44.0	3.0
(1957)										
January	29.0	5.0	28.0	1.0	24.0	3.0	27.0	5.0	29.0	4.0
February	32.0	4.0	30.0	1.0	27.0	3.0	31.0	3.0	29.0	3.0
March	37.0	11.0	36.0	8.0	33.0	11.0	38.0	10.0	35.0	9.0
April	41.0	16.0	40.0	13.0	38.0	13.0	41.0	13.0	40.0	14.0
May	43.0	23.0	44.0	19.0	44.0	19.0	43.0	21.0	44.0	20.0
June	43.0	24.0	45.0	23.0	45.0	23.0	45.0	24.0	43.0	22.0
July	43.0	20.0	44.0	20.0	46.0	26.0	42.0	25.0	43.0	26.0
August	43.0	23.0	43.0	22.0	43.0	25.0	43.0	24.0	41.0	23.0
September	37.0	22.0	41.0	23.0	39.0	21.0	38.0	19.0	38.0	22.0
October	40.0	16.0	39.0	9.0	39.0	10.0	39.0	16.0	38.0	13.0
November	38.0	13.0	38.0	4.0	35.0	8.0	37.0	11.0	35.0	10.0
December	31.0	10.0	27.0	3.0	25.0	5.0	31.0	6.0	26.0	5.0

Source:—The Meteorological Department, India.

3. Climate

3.4 SEASONAL RAINFALL

1957

(Inches)

District	Normal Annual Rainfall	RAINFALL DURING			Total	Departure from normal rainfall for the year
		South-West monsoon (June to Sept.)	South East monsoon (Oct. to Jan.)	Intermediate period (Feb. to May)		
1. Ajmer	20.10	13.86	1.52	0.17	15.55	-4.55
2. Alwar	23.02	23.16	3.32	1.12	27.60	+4.58
3. Bharatpur	26.20	27.30	2.84	1.98	32.12	+4.82
4. Jaipur	21.49	25.84	2.30	0.70	28.84	+3.00
5. Jhunjhunu	17.61	16.90	2.39	0.80	20.09	+6.19
6. Sawai Madhopur	25.94	28.70	2.73	1.17	32.60	+3.90
7. Sikar	20.11	17.98	2.12	1.13	21.23	+3.25
8. Tonk	22.78	27.15	1.16	0.75	29.06	+1.91
9. Bikaner	10.81	6.05	0.97	0.86	7.88	+1.83
10. Churu	12.30	11.16	1.67	0.67	13.50	+2.34
11. Ganganagar	9.44	5.13	1.52	1.31	7.96	+2.83
12. Balmer	11.02	4.71	0.22	0.57	5.50	+0.79
13. Jaisalmer	7.51	5.66	1.01	1.02	7.69	+2.03
14. Jalore	15.92	11.68	1.11	0.15	12.94	+1.26
15. Jodhpur	12.12	8.79	1.01	0.52	10.32	+1.53
16. Nagaur	15.23	14.15	1.43	0.56	16.14	+1.99
17. Pali	18.85	14.74	1.36	0.07	16.17	+1.43
18. Sirohi	19.83	17.93	1.33	0.13	19.39	+1.46
19. Bundi	27.50	32.57	1.50	0.71	34.78	+2.21
20. Jhalawar	37.48	27.12	1.35	1.06	29.53	+2.41
21. Kota	33.90	34.16	1.10	0.52	35.78	+1.62
22. Panswara	34.22	18.19	0.47	—	18.66	+0.47
23. Bhilwara	23.20	20.73	1.19	0.68	22.60	+1.87
24. Chittorgarh	28.64	22.30	1.76	0.44	24.50	+2.20
25. Dungarpur	28.01	16.76	0.37	0.13	17.26	+0.50
26. Udaipur	24.51	18.53	1.27	0.20	20.00	+1.47
TOTAL—(Average) ..	21.07	18.13	1.50	0.67	20.30	+6.25

NOTE:—Data relates to the average of all Centres within the districts. Source:—The Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan

3. Climate

3.5 ANNUAL RAINFALL

1952-1957

(Inches)

District	RAINFALL DURING					
	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
1. Ajmer	20.32	18.97	21.48	19.35	24.68	15.55
2. Alwar	20.02	19.50	17.49	30.31	27.44	27.60
3. Bharatpur	29.91	18.57	24.00	32.14	27.23	32.12
4. Jaipur	18.20	15.54	17.35	29.05	28.70	28.84
5. Jhunjhunu	10.21	12.09	13.63	25.70	26.19	20.09
6. Sawai Madhopur	21.13	15.87	27.77	31.87	39.62	32.60
7. Sikar	15.83	20.21	14.71	22.08	26.47	21.23
8. Tonk	21.95	22.93	20.69	23.11	30.52	29.06
9. Bikaner	7.29	10.57	8.01	10.26	9.86	7.88
10. Churu	6.76	13.39	11.27	14.03	16.53	13.50
11. Ganganagar	6.95	7.46	8.74	9.22	13.80	7.96
12. Barmer	11.21	12.73	6.89	11.62	11.96	5.50
13. Jaisalmer	6.39	7.98	5.03	11.20	8.21	7.69
14. Jalore	21.11	16.54	10.34	22.42	34.03	12.94
15. Jodhpur	12.68	12.28	11.39	13.74	15.83	10.32
16. Nagaur	10.64	18.48	10.69	20.62	15.61	16.14
17. Pali	24.10	19.17	15.36	25.39	20.83	16.17
18. Sirohi	33.25	20.86	20.99	26.50	36.39	19.39
19. Bundi	33.38	23.22	28.04	40.67	43.56	34.78
20. Jhalawar	52.42	24.43	33.94	42.34	43.68	29.53
21. Kota	34.50	21.45	27.03	35.62	45.08	35.78
22. Banswara	45.40	30.13	17.03	36.89	31.48	18.66
23. Bhilwara	23.11	20.99	24.91	33.21	36.23	22.60
24. Chittorgarh	42.91	28.47	35.47	44.26	50.27	24.50
25. Dungarpur	30.48	28.89	20.96	23.41	28.89	17.26
26. Udaipur	25.63	27.80	23.08	21.67	27.25	20.00
Total—(Average) ..	22.53	18.79	18.32	25.26	27.71	20.30

NOTE:—Data relates to the average of all centres within the districts.

Source.—The Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan.

4. Agriculture

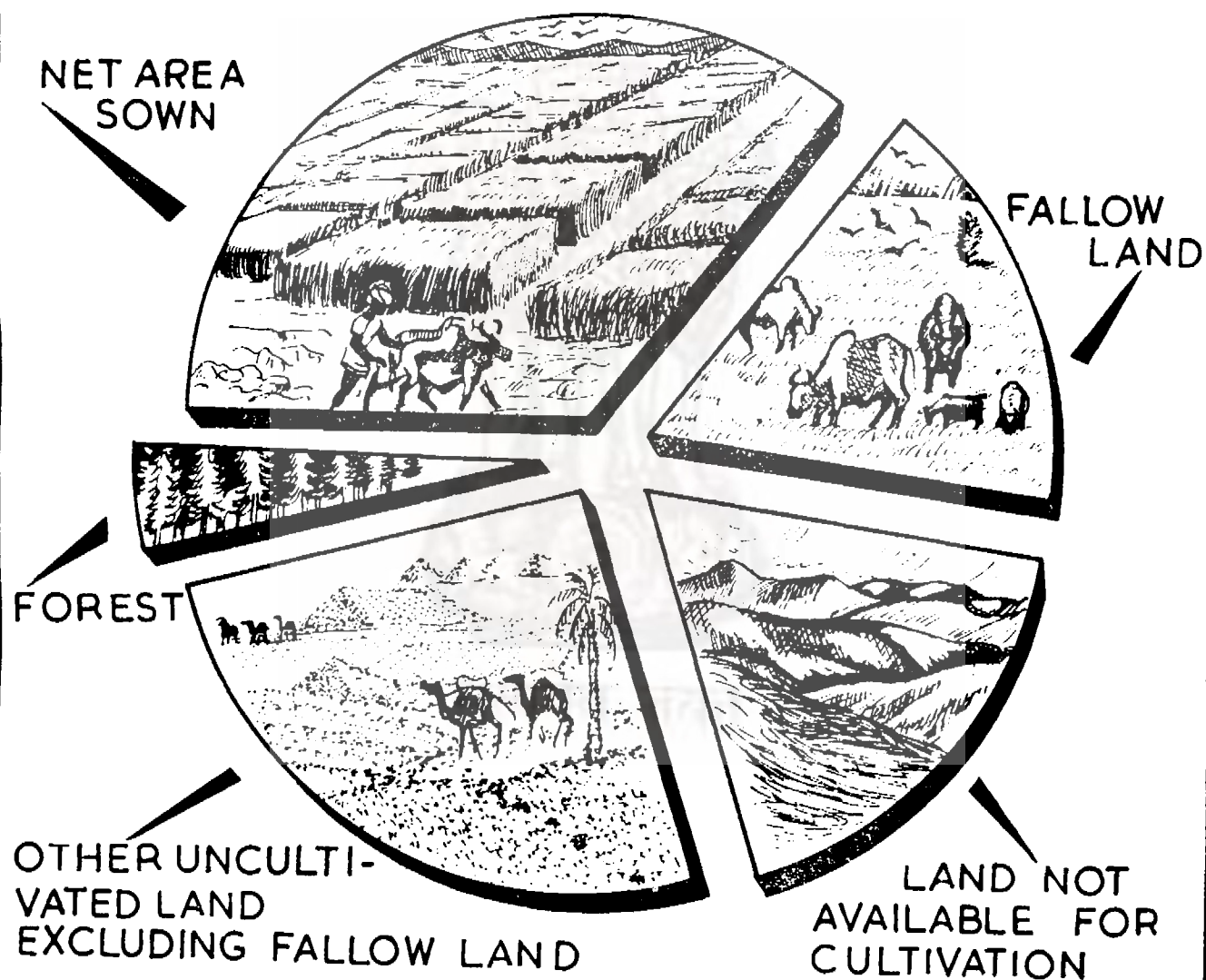
4.1 LAND UTILIZATION

('000 Acres)

Year / District	Total Geographical area	Forests	Not available for cultivation	Other un-cultivated land excluding current fallow	Fallow Land	Net area sown	Area sown more than once	Total cropped area
1951-52	84709	2864	22191	22247	14394	23013	1092	24105
1952-53	84709	2983	21149	22397	12486	25694	1337	27031
1953-54	84709	3320	18426	21879	14222	26862	1380	28249
1954-55	84448	3433	16535	21974	15182	27324	2181	29505
1955-56	84406	3481	16143	21758	14721	28303	2703	31006
1956-57	84449	3553	14832	21626	13736	30702	3178	33880
Districts (1956-57)								
1. Ajmer	2082	141	261	555	327	797	184	981
2. Alwar	2074	270	458	198	38	1111	428	1539
3. Bharatpur	1996	98	477	138	77	1207	308	1514
4. Jaipur	3467	276	271	797	461	1662	304	1967
5. Jhunjhunu	1459	110	55	145	65	1085	182	1267
6. Sawai Madhopur	2545	187	677	541	122	1018	211	1229
7. Sikar	1923	15	224	187	208	1289	111	1400
8. Tonk	1770	67	149	587	113	854	62	916
9. Bikaner	6604	20	330	4546	724	985	—	985
10. Churu	4165	—	209	570	974	2412	11	2423
11. Ganganagar	5103	—	167	1692	381	2862	137	2999
12. Barmer	6886	—	531	1116	2514	2724	6	2730
13. Jaisalmer	9934	44	4260	4793	616	222	—	222
14. Jalore	2607	65	258	206	662	1407	38	1445
15. Jodhpur	5552	76	551	240	2469	2216	10	2226
16. Nagaur	4350	7	415	167	1205	2556	56	2612
17. Pali	3010	162	549	229	935	1135	49	1184
18. Sirohi	1286	68	516	173	222	308	33	341
19. Bundi	1389	184	511	178	61	455	19	474
20. Jhalawar	1509	230	205	341	83	650	60	710
21. Kota	3042	80	792	726	157	1287	24	1311
22. Banswara	1257	86	428	139	202	402	142	544
23. Bhilwara	2574	224	283	950	570	546	201	747
24. Chittorgarh	2555	244	487	956	202	665	195	860
25. Dungarpur	934	184	228	238	42	242	111	353
26. Udaipur	4376	715	1530	1216	306	605	296	901

Source:—The Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan.

LAND UTILISATION 1956-57



4.2 CROP CALENDAR Food Crops

Name of Crops	Tillage and soil preparation	Sowing period	Irrigation	Inter Culture (Weeding and hoeing)	Harvesting	REMARKS
(A) FOOD CROPS						
I. Cereals:—						
(i) Bajra	End of March to end of April. Preparation of sowing with first fall of regular monsoon.	25th June to 20th July.	Nil	20th August to 15th September.	End of Sept. to end of Oct.	Only one irrigation in Sept. in Ganganagar Canal Colony. Threshing of Bajra is done after Rabi sowing.
(ii) Jowar	-do-	-do-	-do-	-do-	10th Nov. to 15th Dec.	Early Jowar for fodder or Chari Jowar is always sown in April & May. Harvesting of fodder starts at the end of May.
(iii) Wheat	1. 20th April to 10th May Summer follow ploughing 2. 10th Sept. to 15th Nov. soil preparation for sowing.	20th Oct. to 15th Decem-ber.	15th Oct. to 15th Nov. for sowing. 1st watering end of Dec. 2nd end of Jan. 3rd end of Feb. 4th middle of March. 5th end of March. 2.3—Watering in Canalirrigated areas. 3.7—On Wells irrigated areas.	1st January to 30th January.	10th April to 15th May.	For Barani no irrigation.
(iv) Maize	Same as for (i) and (ii) above.	Same as for (i) and (ii).	Whenever required due to lack of rain.	End of August to 15th Sept.	End of Sept. to 10th Nov.	Early Maize for green Cobs is sown under irrigation in April, May and the stalks are used for fodder.
(v) Barley	Same as for (iii) above.	Same as for (iii) above.	15th Oct. to 15th Nov. for sowing 1st watering at beginning of January. 2nd middle of Feb. 3rd 1st week of March.	Same as for (iii) above.	25th March to 15th April.	
(vi) Rice		June-July.	4-6 depending on nature of soil and irrigation facilities and rains.	2-3	Oct.,-Nov.	

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4.3 CROP CALENDAR—Non Food Crops

Name of Crops	Tillage and soil preparation	Sowing period	Irrigation	Inter Culture (Weeding and hoeing)	Harvesting	REMARKS
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(B) NON FOOD CROPS

I. Oil seeds:—

(i) Til	End of March to end of April. Preparation of Sowing with first fall of regular monsoon, i.e. in the end of June and beginning of July.	July to End of August	Nil	End of Sept. to end of Oct.	End of Sept. to end of Oct.	
(ii) Groundnut	-do-	10th July-15th August	Nil	-do-	-do-	
(iii) Linseed	1. 20th April to 10th May. Summer follow ploughing. 2. 25th Sept. to 15th Oct.	Oct.-15th Nov. Oct.-Nov.	3-4 Watering under irrigated condition.	1st Jan. to 30th Jan.	25th March to 15th April.	
(iv) Rai and Sarson	-do-	-do-	Mostly irrigated mixed with Wheat or Barley.	15th Dec. to 30th Jan.	15th March to 30th March (Rape-Feb.)	In Ganganagar and part of Jaipur Dn. no irrigation is given in January.
(v) Taramira	-do-	September	Sown Barani.	(only one) 15th Nov.	-do-	

II. Others:—

(i) Cotton Desi	End of March to end of April.	20th April to 15th June for irrigated.	For irrigated Cotton.	15th June to 15th July for irrigated.	End of Sept. to end of Dec.	3-5 Pickings depending on the variety and time of sowing.
(ii) Cotton American	Preparation of sowing in April-May.	25th June to 15th July for Barani.	For sowing Pelewa - 1. Beginning of May 2. End of May 3. 1st week of June 4. End of June (if no rain) 5. End of Oct. 3-5 Waterings in all	20th July to 20th Aug. for Barani.		

Source:—The Agriculture Department, Rajasthan.

4.4 CROP CALENDAR—Pulses and other food crops

Name of Crops	Tillage and soil preparation	Sowing period	Irrigation	Inter Culture (Weeding and hoeing)	Harvesting	REMARKS
C. PULSES						
(i) Gram	1. 20th April to 10th May. Summer follow ploughing. 2. 25th Sept. to 15th Oct.	1st Oct. to 20th Oct.	Generally sown barani grown barani with wheat or barley.	Not done.	20th March to 2nd week of April.	Only in Ganganagar one for sowing and one more nearing flowing time i. e., end of January.
(ii) Arhar	Preparation of sowing with first fall of regular monsoon i.e. in the end of June and beginning of July.	July-August	Nil		Dec. for early varieties and March, April for late varieties.	
(iii) Moong	-do-	-do-	Nil	End of Sept. to end of Oct.	Beginning of Oct. to end of Oct.	
(iv) Muth	-do-	10th July-15th Aug.	Nil	-do- (one only)	End of Sept. to 15th Oct.	
(v) Urd	-do-	-do-	Nil	-do-	-do-	
(vi) Peas	1. 20th April to 10th May. Summer follow ploughing 2. 25th Sept. to 15th Oct.	Oct.-15th Nov. Oct.-Nov. Sept.-Oct.	3-4 Watering under irrigated condition.		15th March to 15th April.	
(vii) Lentil			Sown Barani.	Generally nil.	15th January to end of Feb.	
D. OTHER FOOD CROPS						
(i) Sugarcane	1. 20th Dec. to 20th Jan. 2. Preparation for sowing 1st Feb. to 15th Feb.	25th Feb. to 15th May	8-12 Irrigations depending on nature of soil & weather condition.	1. April after irrigation. 2. June after irrigation. 3. End of Aug. at the end of monsoon including earthing.	15th Oct. to 20th March depending on the date of sowing and the variety used.	If monsoon rains are not good then one irrigation made in Aug. and one in Sept.
(ii) Zeera	1. 15th Oct. to 30th Oct. 2. 10th Nov. to 25th Nov.	15th Nov. to end of Dec.	30th Nov. for Palewa 1st watering 1st week of Jan. 2nd middle of Feb. 3rd 1st week of March.	10th Jan. to 20th Jan.	20th March to 10th April.	
(iii) Dhania	1. 20th April to 10th May. 2. 5th Oct. to 15th Oct.	15th Oct. to 30th Nov	Irrigated crop 5th Oct. to 15th Oct. for sowing i.e. palera 1. End of Nov. 2. End of Dec. 3. End of Jan.	15th Dec. to 30th Dec.	15th March to 15th April.	Dhania is also sown in Barani depending on winter rains alone for irrigation.
(iv) Oats	1. 20th April to 10th May Summer follow ploughing. 2. 10th Sept. to 15th Nov. soil preparation for sowing.	Oct.-Dec.	3-5—Watering.	1st Jan. to 30th Jan.	15th Dec. to end of March for fodder April. May for Grain.	

Source:—The Agriculture Department, Rajasthan.

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4.5 AREA AND PRODUCTION OF CEREALS

(Area in Acres.
Production in Tons)

Year/District	BAJRA		JOWAR		MAIZE	
	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
1951-52	4881984	187971	1612228	75145	825041	90782
1952-53	6807514	533931	2324486	333508	1155510	266787
1953-54	8591452	1083385	2727477	394594	1308509	639395
1954-55	7994511	498649	2731047	484417	1329415	563960
1955-56	8948325	777366	2862754	220016	1335176	523712
1956-57	9302545	537268	2108581	211799	1238129	323903
Districts (1956-57)						
1. Ajmer	68871	6580	193271	5867	103172	20312
2. Alwar	314320	43640	66201	1862	24824	6198
3. Bharatpur	304185	68306	119898	18573	1230	194
4. Jaipur	440431	41094	68345	1861	65084	3548
5. Jhunjhunu	380404	14095	4478	382	250	39
6. Sawai Madhopur	213687	16122	84928	9175	10323	2091
7. Sikar	540847	26801	2095	179	3012	475
8. Tonk	28108	1417	194211	16126	31458	4957
9. Bikaner	321308	6598	3724	361	—	—
10. Churu	790013	25393	2248	218	—	—
11. Ganganagar	426812	18101	60896	5905	3131	711
12. Barmer	1969353	101105	11461	89	87	16
13. Jaisalmer	173476	8519	8517	69	—	—
14. Jalore	641845	44745	20268	158	4079	732
15. Jodhpur	1301684	44745	95186	743	354	64
16. Nagaur	1111690	62533	209747	9926	2024	363
17. Pali	221966	18431	223785	9395	39368	5566
18. Sirohi	42580	1686	11070	87	19234	4950
19. Bundi	78	6	89872	17613	18025	2004
20. Jhalawar	3689	292	220546	56613	52921	17766
21. Kota	3441	273	260917	43564	18764	1656
22. Banswara	44	3	312	26	136689	33196
23. Bhilwara	1427	117	33015	1400	178475	42866
24. Chittorgarh	62	5	94961	10386	154075	31502
25. Dungarpur	808	64	493	41	81762	26828
26. Udaipur	1366	109	27836	1180	289188	117869

4.5 AREA AND PRODUCTION OF CEREALS—(Concd.)

(Area in Acres.
Production in tons)

Year/District	WHEAT		BARLEY		RICE		SMALL MILLETS	
	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
1951-52	1152090	299780	764984	218980	132935	9710	N.A.	N.A.
1952-53	1830762	780711	1095922	580227	176397	45070	289000	31000
1953-54	1975498	665155	1214019	526040	169100	80534	223000	65000
1954-55	2229217	849150	1401038	607090	157231	77918	234053	37571
1955-56	2403028	907147	1372393	580252	169034	85744	192635	27020
1956-57	3347248	1315344	1446913	709878	230126	85958	184900	29066
Districts (1956-57)								
1. Ajmer	128116	75325	115541	46342	849	224	253	36
2. Alwar	98590	63379	111203	51282	1	—	68	13
3. Bharatpur	170335	78400	73890	55615	3126	601	231	35
4. Jaipur	143873	62109	252813	146480	57	20	2022	257
5. Jhunjhunu	6511	2890	22557	11475	—	—	—	—
6. Sawai Madhopur	191172	84577	86183	45631	8806	1258	103	13
7. Sikar	21735	9650	45645	25431	13	2	594	74
8. Tonk	239982	71566	108199	34344	151	14	128	15
9. Bikaner	406	196	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. Churu	1263	608	774	285	—	—	—	—
11. Ganganagar	445523	214806	138597	50984	6455	1642	51	6
12. Barmer	51574	12433	1892	886	—	—	—	—
13. Jaisalmer	10095	2739	380	178	—	—	—	—
14. Jalore	155194	58128	5416	2537	938	672	13276	1668
15. Jodhpur	67961	16383	3815	1787	—	—	512	73
16. Nagaur	77106	21066	30078	16664	2	Negligible	1190	148
17. Pali	213765	58404	70336	30364	196	44	5069	712
18. Sirohi	5888	23770	10290	4819	522	95	60004	8295
19. Bundi	139043	57479	26181	14832	1687	503	6	1
20. Jhalawar	129218	58725	5856	3320	3520	572	47	6
21. Kota	428444	127194	22827	12942	4143	2361	3447	616
22. Banswara	48078	15883	10118	4974	87644	39956	31766	3525
23. Bhilwara	127394	42768	124747	54744	749	228	5690	502
24. Chittorgarh	219090	78246	30578	12057	6058	1194	851	44
25. Dungarpur	38530	10321	13699	6734	72175	27066	29293	7844
26. Udaipur	135366	68287	135528	76174	33044	9506	30299	5183

Source :—The Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan.

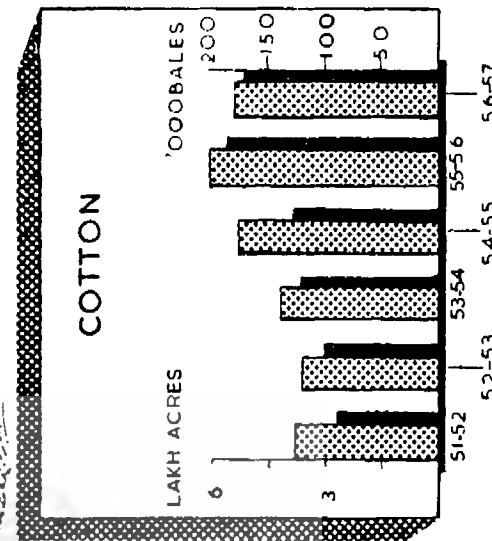
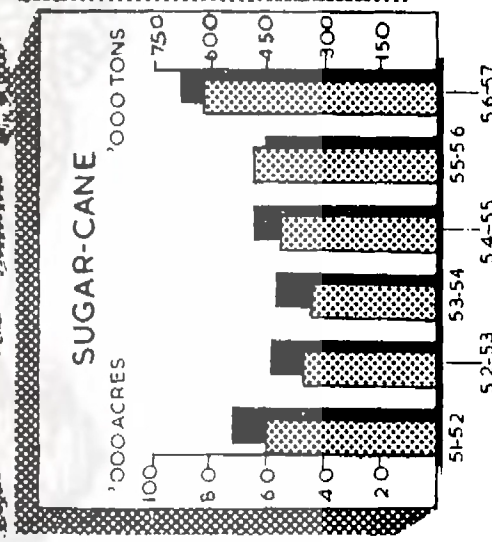
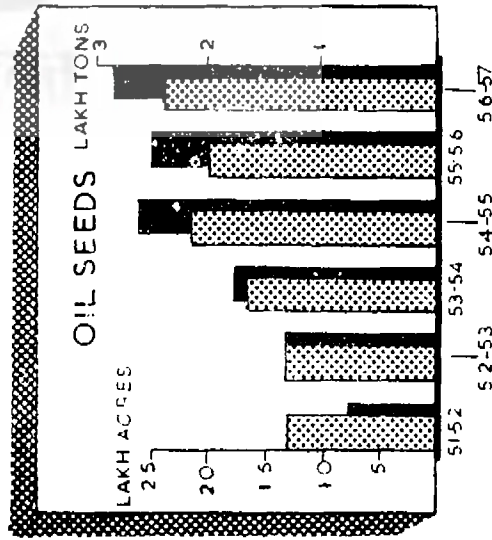
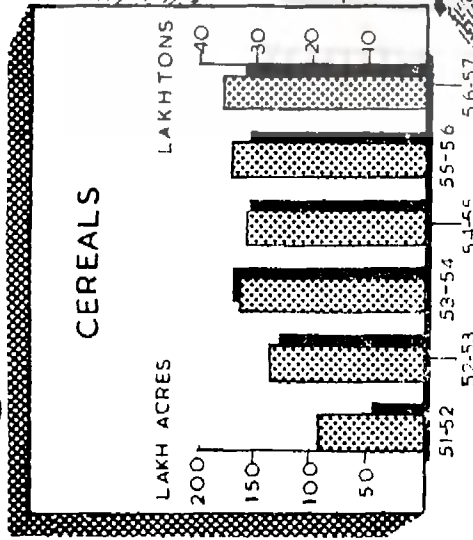
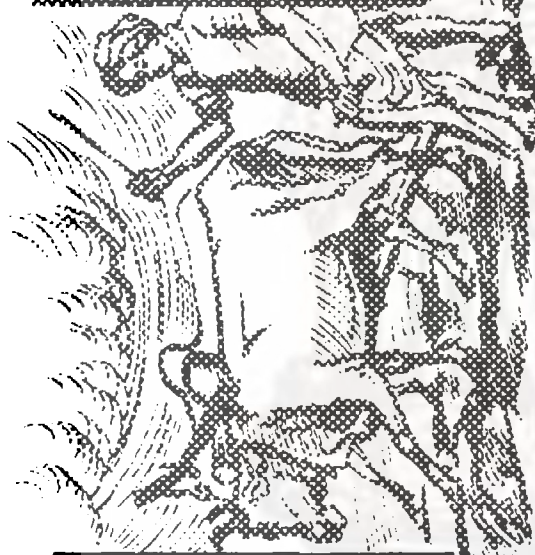
4.6 AREA AND PRODUCTION OF PULSES

(Area in Acres.
Production in tons)

Year/District	RABI				KHARIF			
	TUR		OTHER		GRAM		OTHER	
	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
1951-52	20669	1610	15450	1579	1151821	109863	1349771	59156
1952-53	18997	2359	15927	2754	1403091	301716	2528911	110839
1953-54	19156	1719	16577	3158	1843492	301027	3130265	200090
1954-55	34683	3679	22356	3531	2940328	612025	2986459	202234
1955-56	29958	3510	25665	4710	3234687	707345	4101355	338273
1956-57	44137	5707	28558	5035	3812530	1171422	4896657	379259
Districts (1956-57)								
1. Ajmer	20	4	—	—	126250	27166	74402	4073
2. Alwar	15450	2333	236	18	463839	161515	81487	8480
3. Bharatpur	16419	1406	3112	515	346523	127471	63322	5653
4. Jaipur	2592	227	584	96	293544	88194	440301	55037
5. Jhunjhunu	—	—	—	—	166338	37872	550143	32442
6. Sawai Madhopur	1487	362	2434	495	300034	99788	137007	4836
7. Sikar	216	11	—	—	95342	12854	480748	34353
8. Tonk	78	11	23	2	155038	44158	25537	1509
9. Bikaner	—	—	—	—	4	11	522687	25782
10. Churu	—	—	—	—	32848	3417	982237	73996
11. Ganganagar	—	—	581	64	868387	334174	264016	16733
12. Barmer	—	—	—	—	7394	1130	190893	17048
13. Jaisalmer	—	—	—	—	721	110	159	22
14. Jalore	5	1	—	—	44368	6793	48864	6796
15. Jodhpur	—	—	79	8	14820	2266	299283	52937
16. Nagaur	—	—	1	—	63127	12400	585798	52802
17. Pali	—	—	1	—	55323	5705	36191	3937
18. Sirohi	30	5	—	—	16643	2544	16657	1501
19. Bundi	41	6	2413	431	68405	19178	6932	1238
20. Jhalawar	3653	319	2371	575	78618	24287	13687	481
21. Kota	179	17	11588	1782	201490	52081	14244	511
22. Banswara	2943	749	1410	476	112538	26678	7710	1549
23. Bhilwara	293	20	1641	236	73761	19099	8642	576
24. Chittorgarh	512	90	1622	244	85967	18920	19567	1362
25. Dungarpur	219	86	433	87	60192	16929	9444	2702
26. Udaipur	—	—	29	6	81016	26692	17699	2249

Source:—The Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan.

Agricultural Production



AREA

PRODUCTION

4.7 AREA AND PRODUCTION OF COMMERCIAL CROPS

(Area in Acres
Production in Tons)

Year/District	SUGARCANE		CHILLIES		POTATO		GINGER	
	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
1951-52	61490	53187	29096	5128	2641	2060	124	52
1952-53	46021	41043	29606	6315	1842	1988	114	80
1953-54	43683	40915	43915	9637	2020	2675	121	90
1954-55	53846	48538	65037	14193	3273	5183	127	80
1955-56	64985	45277	40706	8701	2864	3782	167	100
1956-57	82962	678878	53123	11271	3283	4142	194	113
Districts (1956-57)								
1. Ajmer	1091	6020	4174	1070	56	75	—	—
2. Alwar	404	2958	609	112	326	582	—	—
3. Bharatpur	6230	54980	3076	406	827	1408	—	—
4. Jaipur	2028	25455	2647	646	59	57	—	—
5. Jhunjhunu	29	203	313	123	4	3	—	—
6. Sawai Madhopur	6274	62651	2127	228	114	167	—	—
7. Sikar	67	177	617	85	1	1	—	—
8. Tonk	3610	18030	1615	115	165	139	—	—
9. Bikaner	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. Churu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. Ganganagar	9315	81440	263	96	255	187	—	—
12. Barmer	—	—	99	11	23	23	—	—
13. Jaisalmer	—	—	6	1	—	—	—	—
14. Jalore	14	70	1983	425	4	1	—	—
15. Jodhpur	7	35	3548	865	207	111	—	—
16. Nagaur	334	4200	1424	475	16	16	—	—
17. Pali	63	1080	6829	948	115	129	—	—
18. Sirohi	19	517	730	265	86	123	—	—
19. Bundi	5435	48527	1352	483	85	152	—	—
20. Jhalawar	4920	35142	2804	980	112	120	—	—
21. Kota	3962	39402	2349	830	436	436	—	—
22. Banswara	2151	14432	2485	512	5	3	3	1
23. Bhilwara	6790	48540	2594	431	43	26	—	—
24. Chittorgarh	10290	68600	3903	632	19	19	—	—
25. Dungarpur	2370	15709	1507	407	36	64	159	101
26. Udaipur	17559	150710	6069	1175	289	300	32	11

Source :—The Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan.

4. Agriculture

4.7 AREA AND PRODUCTION OF COMMERCIAL CROPS—(Contd.)

Year/District	(Area in Acres Production in Tons)									
	SESAMUM		RAPE & MUSTARD		LINSEED		GROUND NUT		CASTORSEED	
	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
1951-52	795319	27158	331607	35633	123542	5619	52522	8400	420	65
1952-53	859974	65930	192267	25517	215445	28551	71886	12669	1297	194
1953-54	1147546	103827	284400	32820	160729	26072	66738	15335	2901	254
1954-55	1329334	108218	525657	84501	172278	29697	128086	28820	2331	343
1955-56	961617	73792	618683	96734	204052	44422	106286	36117	4419	618
1956-57	1183287	90537	657011	110218	376483	44059	168517	38052	3871	592
Districts (1956-57)										
1. Ajmer	88157	2998	468	31	464	47	1391	192	—	—
2. Alwar	33551	3728	168064	28868	16	2	220	56	4	1
3. Bharatpur	43614	6199	244107	44111	400	54	10587	1501	184	35
4. Jaipur	47473	5970	14946	2078	176	23	21706	2717	17	7
5. Jhunjhunu	120	8	14117	1559	164	6	7	1	—	—
6. S. Madhopur	32550	1084	35537	5399	13367	1553	35236	10737	73	36
7. Sikar	804	27	7412	507	4	—	863	310	—	—
8. Tonk	39488	3950	2282	40	19199	640	4482	449	—	—
9. Bikaner	19388	742	127	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. Churu	7599	606	1068	170	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. Ganganagar	9924	903	99933	18162	322	27	11	2	2	—
12. Barmer	34001	607	650	183	1	—	—	—	393	57
13. Jaisalmer	55	2	537	105	—	—	—	—	—	—
14. Jalore	81414	2714	5992	1502	47	17	47	16	2896	414
15. Jodhpur	102836	11018	3364	336	19	2	53	18	10	2
16. Nagaur	198896	9369	10295	289	88	5	887	354	8	1
17. Pali	193581	21500	14257	1520	37	3	2199	163	84	14
18. Sirohi	43016	526	10416	1051	2	—	15	3	89	15
19. Bundi	10865	776	456	49	67637	7247	1411	403	—	—
20. Jhalawar	14945	1359	88	3	43633	9739	11106	4053	6	3
21. Kota	22782	813	991	99	190569	20472	6688	1225	1	—
22. Banswara	43930	6355	286	41	125	18	8694	2338	54	11
23. Bhilwara	50512	2134	471	35	2518	248	5489	526	5	1
24. Chittorgarh	18622	1008	305	34	33531	3597	43486	10664	4	1
25. Dungarpur	19705	2694	5567	993	—	—	1476	342	10	1
26. Udaipur	25459	3447	15275	2162	2164	359	7243	1922	31	3

Source :—The Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan.

4.7. AREA AND PRODUCTION OF Commercial CROPS—(Contd.)

(Area in Acres
Production in Tons)

Year/District	COTTON		TOBACCO		SAN HEMP	
	Area	Production +	Area	Production	Area	Production +
1951-52	380886	88713	6803	1292	30246	14088
1952-53	358409	101413	15862	3367	N.A.	14685
1953-54	426887	121095	19408	5439	N.A.	21262
1954-55	521659	123665	13010	3214	47296	26511
1955-56	604317	183874	16880	4210	45397	25518
1956-57	543818	168311	21617	4871	46617	30467
Districts (1956-57)						
1. Ajmer ..	44749	22831	73	12	115	57
2. Alwar ..	58	24	1557	422	2640	2733
3. Bharatpur ..	117	48	885	197	3116	1092
4. Jaipur ..	4334	903	3272	787	816	381
5. Jhunjhunu ..	—	—	837	307	139	59
6. Sawai Madhopur ..	896	371	1258	367	1564	958
7. Sikar ..	29	12	980	490	47	67
8. Tonk ..	16867	4661	292	113	536	300
9. Bikaner ..	4	2	—	—	—	—
10. Churu ..	—	—	7	2	7	4
11. Ganganagar ..	175498	74915	65	25	1067	1277
12. Barmer ..	507	155	—	—	—	—
13. Jaisalmer ..	—	—	—	—	—	—
14. Jalore ..	2610	798	125	30	76	38
15. Jodhpur ..	2019	617	116	26	—	—
16. Nagaur ..	1849	565	596	188	14	7
17. Pali ..	20324	6212	335	151	413	—
18. Sirohi ..	1254	383	262	97	630	162
19. Bundi ..	2001	326	436	78	438	428
20. Jhalawar ..	78706	12850	236	37	2851	250
21. Kota ..	2405	393	514	36	2724	2173
22. Banswara ..	25461	3377	329	50	13732	10646
23. Bhilwara ..	71225	21743	879	100	2608	868
24. Chittorgarh ..	64157	12186	697	212	6427	2800
25. Dungarpur ..	6223	1345	323	72	1465	1559
26. Udaipur ..	22525	3614	7542	1088	5178	3702

+ Production of Cotton and San Hemp in bails of 392 lbs. and 400 lbs. each respectively.

Source:—The Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan.

4. Agriculture

4.8 SIZE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND HOLDINGS

Classification				OWNED		PERSONALLY CULTIVATED	
				Number of Holdings	Area (Acres)	Number of Holdings	Area (Acres)
Below 1	1	Acres		24839	11180.69	21947	10868.04
1	2.5	Acres		27704	46635.56	25915	41369.87
2.5	5			31383	113805.98	29403	108106.78
5	7.5			20176	123856.31	18897	116798.68
7.5	10			14001	120610.39	12828	111050.56
10	12.5			9354	104485.76	8546	95331.39
12.5	15			7104	95813.33	6220	85993.34
15	17.5			5400	87177.25	4842	78481.26
17.5	20			3965	73623.64	3477	64679.68
20	25			5589	123167.07	4665	105148.01
25	30			3587	97919.24	3064	83469.35
30	35			2514	79873.27	2036	65187.44
35	40			1824	67351.76	1358	51030.95
40	45			1200	50320.98	943	40717.53
45	50			941	44263.63	757	35257.54
50	60			1165	62731.58	842	45705.54
60	75			878	57899.09	651	42326.23
75	100			823	67781.08	490	40298.43
100	150			521	62906.70	266	29687.33
150	200			188	28039.68	64	10880.51
200	300			63	15121.21	27	6357.53
300	500			38	13996.32	18	6209.70
500	1000			19	11878.55	9	6346.98
Above 1000				2	2360.12	—	—

Source :—Survey of Land Holdings in 22 selected Tehsils in the year 1955-56.

4.9 AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY

Year/District	PLOWES		Carts	Oil Engines	Electric Pumps	Tractors
	Wooden	Iron				
1951	1447845	11297	496495	1296	346	536
1956	2074360	23988	590594	1317	342	1274
Districts (1956)						
1. Ajmer ..	62357	124	27311	47	23	54
2. Alwar ..	93153	548	25914	144	35	45
3. Bharatpur ..	112734	2285	26950	53	5	86
4. Jaipur ..	141538	136	53252	109	90	113
5. Jhunjhunu ..	43057	61	3677	29	14	9
6. Sawai Madhopur ..	87318	125	42517	51	19	41
7. Sikar ..	59260	32	14639	30	1	15
8. Tonk ..	53226	38	35293	49	7	27
9. Bikaner ..	34171	25	5117	11	14	—
10. Churu ..	63509	25	4505	8	20	5
11. Ganganagar ..	129167	15221	15369	6	1	498
12. Barmer ..	99438	336	11679	10	—	3
13. Jaisalmer ..	19658	554	2084	—	—	2
14. Jalore ..	58078	33	23502	39	7	28
15. Jodhpur ..	130323	3387	27315	36	27	21
16. Nagaur ..	98050	133	46816	38	5	31
17. Pali ..	82088	154	28043	83	8	80
18. Sirohi ..	29891	118	10862	45	10	5
19. Bundi ..	36663	35	15981	21	8	20
20. Jhalawar ..	54435	23	20572	49	1	—
21. Kota ..	81253	181	43821	129	9	54
22. Banswara ..	72635	83	9615	45	2	6
23. Bhilwara ..	103169	100	32476	38	19	44
24. Chittorgarh ..	99583	62	28187	95	—	21
25. Dungarpur ..	57463	48	11147	42	—	13
26. Udaipur ..	172233	121	23950	110	17	39
TOTAL ..	2074360	23988	590594	1317	342	1274

Source :—The Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan.

4. Agriculture

4.9 AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY (Contd.)

Year/District	SUGARCANE CRUSHERS		GRANDES	
	Power	Bullocks	Crushing capacity less than 5 seers	Crushing capacity more than 5 seers
1951	497	14872	5735	8585
1956	494	13078	10115	3931
Districts (1956)				
1. Ajmer	3	83	831	132
2. Alwar	—	71	276	46
3. Bharatpur	1	239	651	166
4. Jaipur	1	335	434	103
5. Jhunjhunu	1	1	47	28
6. Sawai Madhopur	12	743	810	156
7. Sikar	—	1	125	53
8. Tonk	—	170	375	105
9. Bikaner	—	—	151	21
10. Churu	2	—	96	43
11. Ganganagar	444	2450	74	21
12. Barmer	—	—	103	61
13. Jaisalmer	—	—	10	—
14. Jalore	—	1	114	268
15. Jodhpur	1	8	354	92
16. Nagaur	—	36	866	100
17. Pali	10	12	688	539
18. Sirohi	—	2	253	115
19. Bundi	3	592	337	70
20. Jhalawar	—	733	336	288
21. Kota	10	706	631	303
22. Banswara	—	824	139	121
23. Bhatwara	—	491	881	540
24. Chittorgarh	3	705	752	212
25. Dangapur	—	1204	129	188
26. Udaipur	3	3668	652	160
TOTAL	494	13078	10115	3931

Source:—The Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan.

5.1 FORESTS

5. Forests

(Sq. Miles)

Year/Division	Total Forest area	Legal status		
		Reserved	Protected	Unclassed
1953-54	14953	1468	1211	12274
1954-55	16045	1468	1211	13366
1955-56	15536	2138	11000	2398
1956-57	15481	2309	11000	2172
Divisions *(1956-57)				
1. Ajmer	171	171	—	—
2. Banswara	495	—	—	495
3. Baran	976	—	976	—
4. Bharatpur	1201	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.
5. Bundi	1199	82	—	1117
6. Chittorgarh	1494	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.
7. Jaipur	1564	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.
8. Jhalawar	2359	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.
9. Jodhpur	675	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.
10. Kota	300	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.
11. Tonk	519	250	66	203
12. Sirohi	720	260	240	220
13. Udaipur	3808	503	57	N. A.

* Forest divisions.

Source:—Chief Conservator of Forests, Rajasthan.

5.2 VALUE OF FOREST PRODUCE

5 Forests

(Rs. in lakhs)

Year	Major produce			Minor produce				Value	
	Small Timber	Fire wood	Charcoal	Bamboos	Anwal Bark	Gums & resins	Grass and grazing	Major	Minor
1953-54	—	10.62*	—	1.02	5.86	0.22	10.70	10.62	17.80
1954-55	—	13.12*	—	1.31	9.83	—	9.64	13.12	20.78
1955-56	4.92	8.34	4.19	1.20	13.43	1.26	7.63	17.45	23.52
1956-57	1.75	13.38*	—	1.19	14.28	4.02	7.32	15.13	26.81

* Includes value of small timber and Charcoal wood.

Source:—Chief Conservator of Forests, Rajasthan.

6. Irrigation

6.1 IRRIGATION BY SOURCES

(In Acres)

Year/District	AREA IRRIGATED BY				Total irrigated area
	Canals	Tanks	Wells and Tubewells	Other sources	
1951-52	554489	202665	1689415	42122	2488691
1952-53	592432	360592	2106602	112303	3171929
1953-54	593583	272252	1956085	33858	2855778
1954-55	621383	359056	2038628	36799	3055866
1955-56	701575	440674	2153622	39126	3334997
1956-57	690053	467986	2237748	94360	3490147
Districts (1956-57)					
1. Ajmer	—	62673	152489	65	215227
2. Alwar	—	8911	105574	36	114521
3. Bharatpur ..	—	78000	100430	79041	257471
4. Jaipur	—	48497	355799	572	404868
5. Jhunjhunu ..	—	10	24239	49	24298
6. Sawai Madhopur	—	39405	99630	914	139949
7. Sikar	—	71	73290	—	73361
8. Tonk	—	41276	85289	52	126617
9. Bikaner	—	—	3	—	3
10. Churu	—	—	198	—	198
11. Ganganagar ..	690053	—	13	—	690066
12. Barmer	—	62	18182	—	18244
13. Jaisalmer ..	—	—	292	—	292
14. Jalore	—	15453	70613	—	86066
15. Jodhpur	—	10077	57655	48	67780
16. Nagaur	—	134	45776	—	45910
17. Pali	—	48689	263294	201	312274
18. Sirohi	—	2233	73791	1655	77679
19. Bundi	—	2382	52030	1239	55651
20. Jhalawar ..	—	1381	47997	188	49566
21. Kota	—	24130	41231	2596	67957
22. Banswara ..	—	5041	2933	562	8536
23. Bhilwara ..	—	48651	226058	239	274948
24. Chittorgarh ..	—	4717	162084	530	167331
25. Dungarpur ..	—	5332	10683	377	16392
26. Udaipur	—	20861	168175	5906	194942

Source:—The Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan.

6.2 IRRIGATION BY CROPS

(In Acres)

Year/District	IRRIGATED AREA UNDER				Total
	Food Crops (Including pluses)	Sugarcane	Cotton	Others	
1951-52	2255301	61970	242031	332990	2893108
1952-53	3211887	43411	203497	350287	3809082
1953-54	2795046	42036	251689	330159	3418528
1954-55	2825630	51167	264745	582904	3724546
1955-56	2983955	60366	301080	591288	3936689
1956-57	3358569	76448	327759	419856	4182632
Districts 1956-57					
1. Ajmer	236482	295	33944	21093	291814
2. Alwar	138919	391	16	9326	148652
3. Bharatpur ..	264219	5941	59	31368	301587
4. Jaipur	408061	1071	1637	34658	445427
5. Jhunjhuna ..	23880	3	—	2869	26752
6. Sawai Madhopur	130394	5959	68	8117	144538
7. Sikar	73483	6	24	7860	81373
8. Tonk	117624	3600	6432	6257	133913
9. Bikaner	6	—	—	—	6
10. Churu	241	—	—	8	249
11. Ganganagar ..	456027	9300	175494	145996	780817
12. Barmer	18748	—	98	752	19598
13. Jaisalmer	292	—	—	—	292
14. Jalore	89664	14	1728	15512	106918
15. Jodhpur	69230	—	1887	2092	73209
16. Nagaur	51763	2	1843	3944	57554
17. Pali	305249	63	19942	18435	343689
18. Sikohi	72459	17	1185	20515	94176
19. Bundi	54098	5433	62	1521	61114
20. Jhalawar	41061	4917	34	6703	52715
21. Kota	58728	3882	20	10237	72873
22. Banswara	9593	578	5	62	10238
23. Bhilwara	294116	6784	48334	31746	380980
24. Chittorgarh ..	163058	10289	10538	10631	212516
25. Dungarpur	17951	677	6	287	18921
26. Udaipur	269223	17226	15395	20867	316711

Source:—The Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan.

6. Irrigation

6.3 IRRIGATION WORKS UNDER THE SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN

Scheme/District	Works	Estimated cost (Rs. in Lakhs)	Allotment 1956-57 (Rs. in lakhs)	Expenditure 1956-57 (Rs. in lakhs)	Area irrigated ('000 Acres)	
					On completion (Revised)	During 1956-57
I Multipurpose schemes		5689.25	437.66	413.79	1270.00	105.0
Ganganagar	Blakra Nangal	2275.00	253.79	228.82	570.00	105.0
	(i) Works in Rajasthan	447.39	79.88	54.91	570.00	105.0
	(ii) Share of common works	1827.61	173.91	173.91	—	—
Kota and Bundi	Chambal Project	3414.25	183.87	184.07	700.00	—
	(i) Kota Barrage	382.55	—	—	—	—
	(ii) Right main canal	1046.09	181.97	182.00	550.00	—
	(iii) Left canal	219.44	—	—	—	—
	(iv) Rana Pratap Sagar Dam	1766.17	1.90	2.97	150.00	—
II Major and medium works		19 1.87	74.15	48.17	748.75	59.4
Alwar	Sabi	25.00	0.50	—	46.00	—
Ajmer	Narain Sagar	38.13	8.00	—	N. A.	—
	Other works	N. A.	3.60	—	N. A.	—
Banswara	Mahi	315.76	1.00	—	70.00	—
Bharatpur	Parbati	87.10	16.61	12.12	37.00	—
	Bharatpur feeder	14.76	—	—	—	—
Bhilwara	Meja	59.00	6.00	10.61	37.00	3.6
	Nahar Sagar	1.94	0.63	0.25	1.50	0.5
	Unmed Sagar	1.80	1.09	0.69	1.70	1.6
	Banas	480.00	1.00	—	225.00	—
Bundi	Gudha	42.35	1.38	2.53	36.70	—
Chittorgarh	Wagon	64.95	1.00	—	20.90	—
Jaipur	Morel	41.00	3.93	4.26	24.00	10.6
Jalore	Bankli	9.80	0.40	0.79	9.20	4.1
	Khari storage	30.00	1.00	—	8.00	—
	Bandi	26.00	1.00	—	8.00	—
Jhalawar	Sawan Bhandore	11.00	0.50	—	10.00	—
Kota	Alnia	35.45	0.50	—	11.80	—
Pali	Glinanda	3.94	2.00	2.40	4.00	—
	Jawai	300.00	10.00	11.77	46.00	34.0
	Hemawars	5.45	1.15	0.24	5.50	2.5
Sawai Madhopur	Kalasil	16.00	1.42	1.29	14.00	—
	Jaggur	19.50	1.50	0.46	9.00	2.0
	Nindar	4.61	—	0.51	2.50	—
	Suwal	6.61	1.86	0.14	5.00	—
Sirohi	Blula	4.23	0.68	0.11	1.60	0.5
	West Banas	48.75	1.00	—	13.36	—
	Sukli	18.00	1.00	—	8.00	—
Udaipur	Jakhm	117.00	2.00	—	53.00	—
	Barach Badgaon	63.77	2.00	—	18.29	—
	Barath Vallabh nagar	49.47	1.00	—	14.00	—
	Khari Feeder	20.00	1.00	—	8.00	—
III Scarcity area works		337.59	112.50	69.70	268.12	2.2
IV Minor Irrigation works		276.80	48.80	29.10	212.00	N. A.
V Survey and investigation of projects		13.25	1.60	0.36		
TOTAL		8277.76	675.25*	561.12	2498.87	166.6

*Includes Rs.0.58 Lakhs for Manohar Thana work which has been dropped

Source:—Chief Engineer, Irrigation, Rajasthan.

7.1 GROWTH OF LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY

Livestock and Poultry	1951	1956	VARIATION	
			Actual	Percentage Increase (+)/Decrease (—)
A. LIVESTOCK	24642203	32428976	7784773	+31.59
1. Cattle	10455558	12072713	1617155	+15.47
(a) Male over 3 years	3083343	3578049	494706	+16.04
(b) Female over 3 years	3863673	4414376	550703	+14.25
(c) Young stock	3508542	4080288	571746	+16.30
2. Buffalo	2955255	3439449	484194	+16.38
(a) Male over 3 years	146866	127002	—19864	—13.53
(b) Female over 3 years	1544843	1772752	227909	+14.75
(c) Young stock	1263546	1539695	276149	+21.86
3. Sheep	5107880	7372805	2264925	+44.35
4. Goats	5395460	8730163	3334703	+61.81
5. Horses & Ponies	124847	112636	—12211	—9.78
6. Mules	3763	616	—3147	—83.63
7. Donkeys	208693	190327	—18366	—8.80
8. Camels	339063	436237	97174	+28.65
9. Pigs	51684	72030	20346	+39.37
B. POULTRY	243086	457394	214308	+88.16

Source:—The (Livestock) Census Report, Rajasthan, 1951 and 1956.

7. *Livestock and Poultry*

7.2 LIVE STOCK

1956

District	CATTLE									Total
	MALES OVER 3 YEARS			FEMALES OVER 3 YEARS			YOUNG STOCK 3 YEARS AND UNDER			
	Breeding	Working	Others	In milk	Dry	Others	Male	Female		
1. Ajmer ..	596	131348	3533	60865	101347	28127	68379	70238	464433	
2. Alwar ..	486	145588	576	80114	72198	19187	74004	105105	497258	
3. Bharatpur ..	293	179008	549	62438	81317	16159	60572	72091	472427	
4. Jaipur ..	832	289749	4840	104249	179478	36750	124495	157415	897809	
5. Jhunjhuna ..	516	22559	102	60971	15519	5880	48794	59903	214244	
6. Sawai Madhopur ..	771	181992	3427	78169	105302	23443	80472	95043	508019	
7. Sikar ..	428	70481	676	62980	35592	9848	62725	60243	302973	
8. Tonk ..	232	126313	5002	49914	103233	23072	66573	76980	451319	
9. Bikaner ..	1622	25102	2559	61190	42491	15728	47051	51429	247172	
10. Churu ..	821	23848	398	68719	49733	10884	55753	66120	273285	
11. Ganganagar ..	886	76639	951	71966	31830	13496	57288	61323	314379	
12. Barmer ..	1507	86092	878	95061	108638	20887	72211	82414	473088	
13. Jaisalmer ..	1803	22216	2583	57345	30034	45017	35210	39084	233322	
14. Jalore ..	528	118695	1058	33057	38276	8448	46955	54281	321178	
15. Jodhpur ..	957	128082	1378	84950	84061	17713	72149	77519	466913	
16. Nagaur ..	1130	136830	1385	98030	120005	20747	99337	105765	592829	
17. Pali ..	828	164189	3589	67447	69488	14254	79958	82388	482141	
18. Sirohi ..	596	64092	2281	31146	31009	9737	37164	41384	220409	
19. Bundi ..	651	88846	6710	40340	51813	15564	52392	54565	310890	
20. Jhalawar ..	243	117183	7551	66077	61808	20218	70745	73455	417280	
21. Kota ..	1087	210957	24334	90037	80871	28858	107128	101959	645231	
22. Banswara ..	63	143494	5003	38926	65352	12901	56762	58676	381177	
23. Bhilwara ..	149	218268	6593	57595	162313	29422	111797	135289	721426	
24. Chittorgarh ..	229	212321	12350	60537	123484	26015	115123	124162	680221	
25. Dungarpur ..	64	115756	2667	28687	61555	7029	48602	6838	313198	
26. Udaipur ..	307	350139	9664	108324	229008	38510	182978	189662	1108892	
TOTAL ..	17625	3449787	110637	1748743	2126735	538898	1934648	2145640	12072713	

7.2 LIVESTOCK—(Contd.)

7. Livestock and Poultry

1956

District		BUFFALOES								Total	
		MALES OVER 3 YEARS			FEMALES OVER 3 YEARS			YOUNG STOCK 3 YEARS AND UNDER			
		Breeding	Working	Others	In milk	Dry	Others	Male	Female		
1.	Ajmer	..	524	3200	317	29853	26735	12179	20546	28720	122074
2.	Alwar	..	276	15130	188	70939	34760	13614	30883	90494	256284
3.	Bharatpur	..	232	31160	251	80357	59977	13686	38931	82894	307488
4.	Jaipur	..	486	5594	384	82590	57097	18499	39159	103557	307366
5.	Jhunjhunu	..	101	1750	37	21178	2544	2179	10171	23110	61070
6.	Sawai Madhopur		599	1806	266	65036	54063	14584	29795	65782	231931
7.	Sikar	..	105	2147	136	26132	7522	4522	11946	29163	81673
8.	Tonk	..	351	2084	487	25202	27492	7973	18731	39987	113207
9.	Bikaner	..	161	936	58	11846	6446	2867	7274	10945	40533
10.	Churu	..	305	3660	113	28593	12639	6015	18049	26920	96294
11.	Ganganagar	..	380	1436	78	36877	15948	8600	19280	39414	122013
12.	Barmer	—	138	1702	57	7381	4769	1316	3466	7438	26267
13.	Jaisalmer	..	84	386	5	302	129	110	181	180	1377
14.	Jalore	..	200	749	73	23524	11993	4112	6674	24725	72050
15.	Jodhpur	..	293	1962	119	15382	10208	3492	9055	15456	55967
16.	Nagaur	..	222	6764	262	27313	17292	6583	18667	30263	107366
17.	Pali	..	417	10053	461	22300	17268	4591	17984	34580	107654
18.	Sirohi	..	222	1992	115	15639	9865	3963	5818	16261	53875
19.	Bundi	..	329	889	159	15691	14583	4816	12075	17544	66086
20.	Jhalawar	..	714	313	148	35122	27232	9960	26494	38821	138804
21.	Kota	..	1082	1000	602	39860	30985	12790	28438	40736	155493
22.	Banswara	..	704	414	191	25800	23475	7265	13272	29297	100418
23.	Bhilwara	..	403	5765	629	33883	45178	11387	29717	53453	180415
24.	Chittorgarh	..	838	2887	688	31786	36254	11761	25804	47796	157813
25.	Dungarpur	..	540	202	139	28530	26308	7271	12367	36285	111642
26.	Udaipur	..	1245	5340	767	84096	88594	24170	48274	111823	364289
TOTAL		..	10951	109321	6730	885212	669356	218184	503051	1036644	3439449

7. *Livestock and Poultry*7.2 **LIVESTOCK—(Contd.)**

1956

District	SHEEP				GOATS			
	Up to one year	OVER ONE YEAR		Total	Up to one year	OVER ONE YEAR		TOTAL
		Male	Female			Male	Female	
1. Ajmer	84615	47974	304762	437351	76561	22881	201334	300776
2. Alwar	23735	4366	70597	98698	146001	13356	267343	426700
3. Bharatpur	13013	2826	45875	61714	70641	8604	144367	223617
4. Jaipur	64740	13023	253923	336686	156985	18077	356335	531397
5. Jhunjhunu	34270	26247	108810	169327	95715	11923	187468	295106
6. Sawai Madhopur	12484	3281	49330	65095	106180	13179	222208	341567
7. Sikar	50781	24943	156753	232477	116426	13291	218345	348062
8. Tonk	32627	9086	120743	162456	58262	10499	162178	230939
9. Bikaner	70115	105658	304067	479810	35902	26445	86147	148494
10. Churu	62744	94028	183086	339358	73321	21345	132049	226815
11. Ganganagar	49698	51232	222447	323377	52424	14335	111423	178182
12. Barmer	111897	42183	316994	471074	209367	30741	447886	687994
13. Jaisalmer	81949	62896	249885	394730	44963	34709	108973	188645
14. Jalore	71483	43928	321152	436563	73118	24504	253897	351519
15. Jodhpur	95843	77326	404804	577973	82777	25907	197834	306518
16. Nagaur	110556	93042	468054	671652	100762	24656	205953	331371
17. Pali	102863	75951	474379	653193	85736	40134	304140	430010
18. Sirohi	32328	11752	103188	147268	64658	13448	174736	253843
19. Bundi	19718	2343	47982	70043	78416	8298	167819	254533
20. Thalawar	4689	748	12056	17493	64467	7333	116416	188216
21. Kota	13624	2728	37116	53468	85693	12830	190731	289254
22. Banswara	5583	798	18861	25242	72452	7046	116221	195719
23. Bhilwara	121022	61583	405439	588044	142503	25810	360622	528935
24. Chittorgarh	33383	7519	95700	136602	119303	14460	232577	366340
25. Dungarpur	25442	2010	47689	75141	94527	4905	160514	259946
26. Udaipur	79956	19041	248443	347440	253242	33869	558654	845765
TOTAL	1409158	891512	5072135	7372805	2560407	483586	5686170	8730163

7.2 LIVESTOCK—(Concl'd.)**1956**

District	Horses and Ponies	Mules	Donkeys	Camels	Pigs
1. Ajmer ..	2305	26	6263	2954	5812
2. Alwar ..	3539	16	11704	12775	9919
3. Bharatpur ..	10474	160	11035	4120	13601
4. Jaipur ..	3198	107	16101	10259	9513
5. Jhunjhunu ..	523	—	4933	38013	699
6. Sawai Madhopur	3841	89	12999	4340	8947
7. Sikar ..	747	14	7010	23605	1065
8. Tonk ..	2816	15	2962	568	4279
9. Bikaner ..	472	2	2706	29805	—
10. Churu ..	514	4	2550	53863	16
11. Gangunagar ..	3475	28	6882	74518	374
12. Barmer ..	2014	19	18540	51227	3
13. Jaisalmer ..	664	—	10637	20439	—
14. Jalore ..	2902	—	6648	12164	6
15. Jodhpur ..	1299	42	4244	26545	118
16. Nagaur ..	1547	8	5427	13549	1046
17. Pali ..	2647	21	11231	7713	1309
18. Sirohi ..	1471	19	3474	3710	163
19. Bundi ..	3820	3	2207	1770	2143
20. Jhalawar ..	9364	3	2582	2274	2078
21. Kota ..	11613	22	4730	5031	5933
22. Banswara ..	4126	—	8930	2090	4
23. Bhilwara ..	9478	1	7017	8540	2982
24. Chittorgarh ..	12936	1	5097	3160	1014
25. Dungarpur ..	2740	—	4286	2014	1
26. Udaipur ..	14111	16	10132	11291	1005
TOTAL ..	112636	616	190327	436237	72030

Source:—The (Livestock) Census Report, Rajasthan, 1956.

7. *Livestock and Poultry*

7.3 POULTRY

1956

District	FOWLS				DUCKS				Others	Total Poultry
	Cocks	Hens	Chickens	Total	Ducks	Drakes	Ducklings	Total		
1. Ajmer ..	8875	4017	6547	19449	89	42	56	187	190	19816
2. Alwar ..	4677	5326	7681	17684	28	19	31	78	69	17831
3. Bharatpur ..	5020	6073	6711	17804	145	120	154	419	609	18832
4. Jaipur ..	8612	7749	5346	21707	339	111	46	496	71	22274
5. Jhunjhunu ..	1242	988	865	3095	3	—	—	3	—	3098
6. Sawai Madhopur ..	2963	3584	3457	10004	33	17	23	73	22	10099
7. Sikar ..	1510	1531	945	3986	8	11	—	19	257	4262
8. Tonk ..	3745	4253	4481	12479	118	113	41	272	114	12865
9. Bikaner ..	1277	1181	965	3423	3	3	—	6	70	3499
10. Churu ..	656	754	655	2065	1	—	—	1	49	2115
11. Ganganagar ..	16482	13701	23327	53510	154	134	92	380	154	54044
12. Barmer ..	496	647	741	1884	—	—	—	—	17	1901
13. Jaisalmer ..	63	67	132	262	—	—	—	—	—	262
14. Jalore ..	1088	994	1468	3545	—	1	1	2	1	3548
15. Jodhpur ..	1315	1167	1414	3896	23	23	60	106	14	4016
16. Nagaur ..	2530	2510	2429	7469	10	12	2	24	5	7498
17. Pali ..	2604	2284	3244	8132	33	21	21	75	50	8257
18. Sirohi ..	2667	3094	5889	11650	23	12	1	6	11	11697
19. Bundi ..	2463	2902	2569	8934	23	15	20	58	110	9102
20. Jhalawar ..	4762	7712	9450	21924	12	11	9	32	202	22153
21. Kota ..	9143	10020	13992	33155	23	21	24	68	808	34031
22. Banswara ..	8752	21853	40362	70967	7	4	—	11	19	70997
23. Bhilwara ..	2902	3416	3271	9589	46	45	46	137	15	9741
24. Chittorgarh ..	6222	8459	11597	26278	55	43	36	134	65	26477
25. Dungarpur ..	9936	8172	24805	42918	—	—	—	—	17	42930
26. Udaipur ..	10144	10675	14907	35726	80	82	32	194	12	36044
TOTAL ..	120146	133129	198245	451520	1256	860	965	2811	3063	457394

Source :—The (Livestock) Census Report, Rajasthan, 1956.

8.1 Progress of Mining

Year					Certificates of approval granted	Renewals of certificates of approval granted	Number of Mining leases in force	Number of prospecting licenses in force
1951-52	..	..	..	..	284	254	132	312
1952-53	..	..	..	..	226	430	163	404
1953-54	..	..	..	..	220	567	183	343
1954-55	..	..	..	..	117	492	172	274
1955-56	..	..	..	..	108	490	237	239
1956-57	..	..	..	..	116	489	296	326

Source :—The Director of Mines & Geology, Rajasthan.

8. Mining

8.2. MINERAL PRODUCTION

Minerals	1952		1953		1954		1955		1956		1957	
	Production ('000 tons)	Sale value ('000 Rs.)	Production ('000 tons)	Sale value ('000 Rs.)	Production ('000 tons)	Sale value ('000 Rs.)	Production ('000 tons)	Sale value ('000 Rs.)	Production ('000 tons)	Sale value ('000 Rs.)	Production ('000 tons)	Sale value ('000 Rs.)
Coal (Lignite)	45.13	497.37	34.43	383.71	29.62	325.77	28.94	462.91	25.62	461.75	17.55	359.63
Metallic minerals:—												
(a) Ferrous :												
1. Iron ore	—	—	9.82	124.48	12.83	76.97	56.55	479.19	128.40	930.41	99.35	1026.65
2. Manganese ore	10.46	430.00	9.03	559.67	2.28	76.10	2.12	95.05	6.21	312.84	13.47	676.80
(b) Non-ferrous :												
1. Lead (Concentrate)	2.14	1776.19	2.76	2465.60	2.85	2654.40	3.06	2995.38	3.91	3990.40	4.85	4305.59
2. Zinc (Concentrate)	3.84	732.80	4.30	2526.72	3.97	2079.36	4.80	2836.80	6.88	4086.45	7.47	3911.34
Non-Metallic minerals:—												
1. Asbestos	0.19	7.60	0.25	14.83	0.15	10.22	0.80	122.68	0.43	41.20	0.69	54.61
2. Barytes	—	—	—	—	0.51	7.63	0.01	0.18	0.20	3.07	1.11	16.63
3. Calcite	0.19	3.90	0.28	5.70	0.02	0.34	0.22	4.50	1.10	5.60	2.35	33.75
4. Emeralds (Sold)*	0.09	107.78	0.17	108.30	0.11	103.43	0.03	80.45	0.09	193.49	131.35	22.55
5. Felspar	4.60	45.50	4.45	36.66	5.81	36.00	3.70	28.00	—	—	6.80	57.04
6. Fuller's earth	11.71	585.40	2.93	102.05	0.90	37.60	7.84	627.04	6.03	304.78	6.01	285.39
7. Glass sand	14.25	181.40	17.24	228.51	18.87	175.83	23.36	227.75	24.43	243.37	20.40	236.00
8. Gypsum	334.68	1652.66	520.17	2462.78	539.67	2698.01	637.69	5803.00	797.77	5209.51	851.13	5520.11
9. Kyanite	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.18	16.08	0.46	35.61
10. Mica (Cwt.)	27.58	9714.65	29.16	9997.89	31.42	6642.81	49.51	8782.29	40.57	8720.09	34.80	8860.13
11. Selenite	1.01	9.00	3.07	50.64	5.40	79.95	3.95	65.13	3.39	105.24	3.51	63.16
12. Soap stone	17.53	2219.00	24.27	2184.12	31.18	1256.26	33.38	1664.75	37.18	2035.49	56.23	1858.49
13. Quartz	1.60	12.30	2.03	10.34	2.43	7.20	0.27	1.40	—	—	2.86	20.23
14. Bentonite	0.12	3.50	0.07	2.18	0.12	3.94	0.59	22.49	0.30	10.50	2.03	40.62
Building material:—												
1. Marble	17.51	619.95	20.27	567.50	19.61	549.02	19.83	555.49	20.20	884.00	23.57	1084.36
2. Lime stone	60.85	425.95	32.00	514.30	40.29	530.27	61.01	494.10	49.03	472.60	1059.62	2119.24
3. Dimensional stone	487.94	5853.34	785.51	8864.54	601.44	3700.12	614.95	3786.33	730.50	4849.77	1029.59	5799.52
4. Masonry stone	190.00	190.00	191.00	200.00	221.96	225.00	500.00	700.00	728.70	800.00	1500.00	1500.00

* Figures in Lbs.

Source :—The Director of Mines & Geology, Rajasthan.

5. Mining

8.3 MINERAL PRODUCTION BY DISTRICTS
1957

District	Mineral	Production		Average number of persons employed per day
		Tons	Sale value (Rs.)	
1. Ajmer	Asbestos	108	3240	8
	Felspar	5912	55872	106
	Mica (Cut)	121	304577	511
	Quartz	921	4929	36
2. Alwar	Barytes	1109	16632	15
3. Jaipur	Calcite	1475	22125	24
	Felspar	45	457	6
	Glass sand	8467	84636	90
	Iron ore	78178	842566	907
	Kyanite	39	3276	8
	Manganese	7	303	15
	Mica	12	54498	140
	Quartz	650	7875	6
	Soap stone	16004	957460	154
4. Jhunjhunu	Iron ore	21176	184080	292
5. Sawai Madhopur	Glass sand	4906	70069	95
6. Sikar	Calcite	571	8535	12
7. Bikaner	Fuller's earth	2285	114250	21
	Gypsum	10380	3113317	1237
	Lignite (Coal)	17551	359630	266
	Selenite	3509	63150	27
8. Barmer	Bentonite	2031	40620	24
	Fuller's earth	3736	171144	77
	Gypsum	284397	2040519	894
9. Jodhpur	Asbestos	6	275	7
	Calcite	306	3067	6
	Marble	23573	1084358	960
	Quartz	914	5482	29
	Soap stone	445	4450	8
10. Nagaur	Gypsum	56350	336275	391
11. Sirsi	Felspar	118	708	4
	Quartz	389	1947	15
12. Bundi	Glass sand	7026	81292	31
13. Banswara	Manganese	11261	567671	834
14. Bhilwara	Asbestos	189	10787	15
	Kyanite	72	2845	16
	Mica	1596	8480091	5180
	Soap stone	11191	671490	234
15. Dungarpur	Kyanite	351	29484	47
16. Udaipur	Asbestos	391	10307	176
	Emerald *	131	22548	90
	Lead, Zinc and Silver			
	(a) Lead Concentrate	4850	4305590	968
	(b) Zinc Concentrate	7469	5911348	
	Manganese	2293	108824	340
	Mica (Cut)	10	21167	38
	Soap stone	8588	221689	682

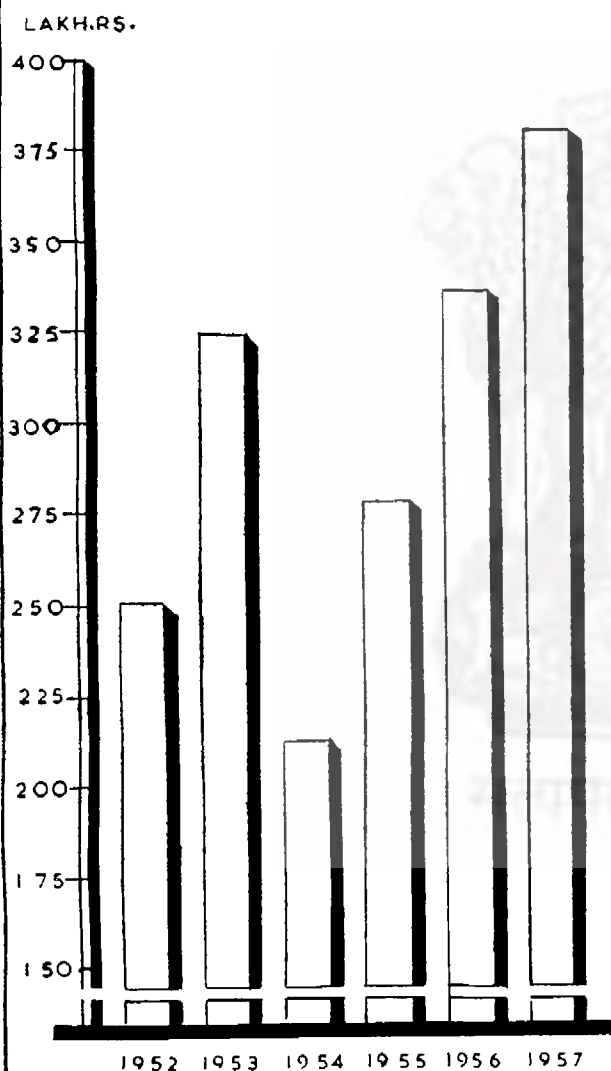
* Figures in Lbs.

NOTE: Districtwise break up of Limestone, Dimensional stone and Masonry stone not available.

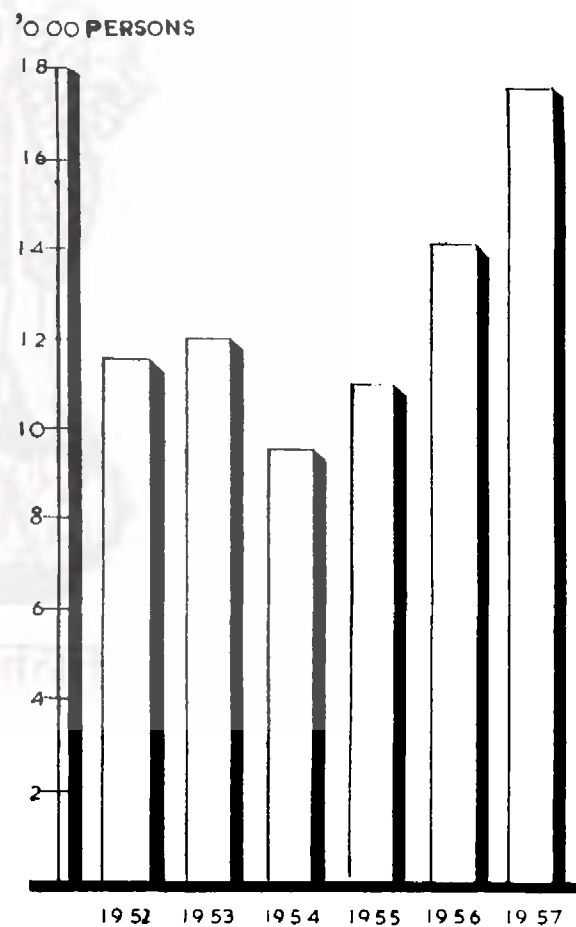
Source:—The Director of Mines & Geology, Rajasthan.

MINING

SALE-VALUE



EMPLOYMENT



9.1 REGISTERED * FACTORIES

Year/Industry											Number of factories at the end of the year
1952	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	240
1953	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	307
1954	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	355
1955	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	407
1956	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	470
1957	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	432
† Industries (1957)											
1	Wheat flour	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
2	Rice Milling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
3	Biscuit making (including bakeries & Confectioneries)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
5	Sugar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
6	Distilleries and breweries (including power alcohol manufacturing)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
8	Vegetable Oils-oil seed crushing and extraction and processing of vegetable oils	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39
9	Paints and Varnishes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
12	Cement	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
13	Glass and Glassware	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
17	Matches	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
18	Cotton textiles-spinning and weaving	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
21	Chemicals including drugs and pharmaceuticals	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
22	Aluminium, copper and brass, all processes from ore smelting to manufacture of final products ready for use	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
23	Iron and steel smelting (including blast furnace operations)-rolling and re-rolling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
24	Bicycles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
29	General engineering and Electrical engineering (excluding generation and transformation of electrical energy)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25
31	Rubber and Rubber manufactures (including rubber substitutes)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
33	Hume pipes and other cement and concrete products (including reinforced products)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
40	Saw milling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
41	Woodware (including furniture manufacturing)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
43	Tobacco products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
44	groundnut decorticating, cashewnut processing and dal manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
45	Printing (including lithographing) and book binding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
46	Webbing, narrow fabrics, embroidery and lace manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
47	Hosiery and other knitted goods	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
51	Cotton ginning and pressing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	68
53	Silk and artificial silk	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
55	Electricity generation and transformation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
56	Automobiles and coach building	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
58	Railway workshops, repair shops and locomotive shops	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
63	Unspecified industries (all industries not mentioned by name in the schedule of industries)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	88

* Working factories-registered under section 2 (m) of the Indian Factories Act, 1948.

† Numbered and classified according to the Census of Manufacturing Industries.

Source:—Chief Inspector of Factories & Boilers, Rajasthan.

9. Industry

9.2 CENSUS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

Year/Industry				No. of Factories			Productive Capital (in '00 Rs.)		
				Covered	Reporting	Percentage response	Fixed	Working	Total
1951	..	..	..	103	74	72	539013	517087	1056100
1952	..	..	..	105	74	70	474506	423743	898249
1953	..	..	..	107	89	84	799741	526810	1326551
1954	..	..	..	105	103	98	844596	482207	1326803
1955	..	..	..	106	103	97	923751	546975	1470726
1956	..	..	..	110	106	96	1004555	629168	1633723
1957	..	..	..	95	92	97	960489	704653	1665142
* Industries (1957)									
2	Rice Milling	..	..	1	1	100	1285	2	1287
3	Biscuit making	..	..	3	3	100	387	1025	1412
5	Sugar	..	..	4	4	100	59439	66051	125490
6	Distilleries and Breweries	..	..	4	4	100	6218	5832	12050
8	Vegetable Oils	..	..	33	31	94	53796	56050	109846
9	Paints & Varnishes	..	..	1	1	100	1324	1207	2531
12	Cement	..	..	2	2	100	473531	193556	667087
13	Glass & Glassware	..	..	1	1	100	5350	3701	9051
17	Matches	..	..	1	1	100	516	378	894
18	Cotton Textiles	..	..	13	13	100	217766	265560	483326
21	Chemicals	..	..	3	2	67	1473	2395	3868
22	Aluminium, Copper and Brass etc.	..	..	8	8	100	34024	44701	78725
23	Iron and Steel	..	..	4	4	100	1770	4483	6253
24	Bicycles	..	..	1	1	100	1016	615	1631
29	General and Electrical Engineering	..	..	16	16	100	102594	9097	161691

* Numbered and classified according to Census of Manufacturing Industries.

9.2 CENSUS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES--(Contd.)

AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED PER DAY			EARNINGS (in 00 Rs.)			
			WAGES AND SALARIES TO		Other Benefits	Total
Workers	Other than workers	Total	Workers	Other than workers		
18553	1966	20519	121495	20581	4334	146410
16368	1625	17993	120093	28513	2153	150759
17797	2172	19969	124073	34385	3270	161728
19250	2050	21300	150360	37330	6670	194360
20130	2464	22594	162293	41396	7946	211635
21089	2808	23897	168843	50500	9839	229182
21654	2617	24271	160907	49468	19111	229486
16	21	37	44	229	—	273
50	14	64	291	109	3	403
1282	336	1618	6434	3669	906	10949
172	76	248	872	1036	69	1977
732	204	936	3642	2136	145	5923
—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4268	336	4604	28616	9670	12703	50989
786	55	841	5843	625	121	6589
—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12914	1040	13954	94082	18583	4255	116920
91	31	122	475	813	40	1328
588	130	718	5647	3201	126	8974
122	27	149	951	505	26	1482
22	7	29	100	58	—	158
1511	340	1851	13910	8894	717	23521

9. Industry

9.2 CENSUS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—(Contd.)

Year/Industr.	Raw Materials (in '00 Rs.)					Products & By-Products (in '00 Rs.)			
	Ex-factory purchase Value of		Value of work done by others	Total	Depreciation	Ex-factory selling value of			
	Fuels consumed	Materials consumed				Products and by-products	Work done for others	TOTAL	
1951	66517	731980	1161	799668	24000	1113598	3933	1117531	
1952	65685	650118	4728	720531	16054	950169	1784	951953	
1953	92678	751153	1089	845370	42403	1254128	2100	1256228	
1954	111732	968643	1260	1081635	42392	1523975	4617	1528622	
1955	110286	848816	1260	960362	107620	1392480	6011	1398491	
1956	120263	1006525	500	1127288	83320	1588240	4980	1593226	
1957	148012	1186052	1077	1335141	89320	1746486	9653	1756139	
† Industries (1957)									
2 Rice-Milling	123	48	—	171	105	—	444	444	
3 Biscuit Making	243	6425	—	6668	28	7397	—	7397	
5 Sugar	3628	68918	—	72546	1293	107534	—	107534	
6 Distilleries & Breweries	1243	7037	114	8394	528	8726	—	8726	
8 Vegetable Oils	4398	215510	192	220400	2614	224183	543	224726	
9 Paints & Varnishes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
12 Cement	93868	197291	6	291165	29322	433587	—	433587	
13 Glass & Glassware	5186	4131	—	9317	2537	19923	—	19923	
17 Matches	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
18 Cotton Textiles	28556	436017	384	464957	31770	582866	4142	587008	
21 Chemicals	171	8259	—	8430	134	16010	—	16010	
22 Aluminium, Copper & Brass etc.	3704	133382	3	137089	2144	154233	4003	158236	
23 Iron & Steel	825	10222	—	11047	109	13931	—	13931	
24 Bicycles	30	308	—	338	80	356	—	356	
29 General and Electrical Engineering	6037	98504	78	104619	18656	177740	521	178261	

†Numbered and Classified according to Census of Manufacturing Industries.

9.2 CENSUS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—(Concl'd.)

By-manufacture * (In '00 Rs.)	VALUE ADDED			AS PERCENTAGE OF GROSS OUTPUT		
	As percentage of Gross output	As percentage of productive capital	Per person employed (Rs.)	Materials fuels etc. & work done by others	Depreciation	Salaries, wages & other benefits
293873	26.3	27.8	1432	71.6	2.1	13.1
215368	22.6	24.0	1197	75.7	1.7	15.8
368455	29.3	27.8	1845	67.3	3.4	12.9
404495	26.4	30.5	1900	70.8	2.8	12.7
330509	23.6	22.5	1463	68.7	7.7	15.1
382618	24.0	23.4	1601	70.8	5.2	14.4
331678	19.0	19.9	1367	76.0	5.0	13.1
168	37.7	13.0	451	38.6	23.7	61.6
701	9.5	49.6	1095	90.1	0.4	5.4
33695	31.3	26.9	2083	67.5	1.2	10.2
-196	-2.3	-1.6	-79	96.2	6.1	22.7
1712	0.7	1.6	183	98.1	1.2	2.6
—	—	—	—	—	—	—
113100	26.4	17.0	2457	67.2	6.7	11.8
8069	40.5	89.2	959	46.8	12.7	33.1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—
90281	15.4	18.7	692	79.2	5.4	19.0
7446	46.5	192.5	6103	52.7	0.8	8.3
19003	12.0	24.1	2647	86.6	1.4	5.7
2775	19.9	44.4	1862	79.3	0.8	10.6
-62	-17.4	-3.9	-217	94.9	22.5	44.4
54986	30.8	34.0	2971	58.7	10.5	13.2

* Products and by-products—Raw materials and Depreciation.

Source :—The Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Rajasthan.

9. Industry

9.3 CONSUMPTION OF COTTON IN TEXTILE MILLS

('000 Lbs.)

Year	Pressed	Unpressed	Bonda waste	TOTAL
1951	23890	4052	325	28267
1952	23599	6783	254	30636
1953	22426	7681	285	30392
1954	27224	7067	327	34618
1955	28722	6604	289	35615
1956	28477	5037	509	34023
1957	27682	3988	480	32150

Source :—The Director of Industries & Supplies, Rajasthan.

9. Industry

9.4 INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

Year	TEXTILE INDUSTRY										
	Yarn (000 Lbs.)	Gray piece goods		Bleached cloth		Coloured goods		Dyed goods		Printed goods	
		lbs. (000)	Yds. (000)	lbs. (000)	Yds. (000)	lbs. (000)	Yds. (000)	lbs. (000)	Yds. (000)	lbs. (000)	Yds. (000)
1952	27041 (20771)	18467	60872	1732	4871	342	1139	294	1268	321	1038
1953	31519 (19176)	17980	58579	1292	3844	59	189	206	918	84	298
1954	36263 (21228)	19062	63176	809	2690	18	53	146	561	107	349
1955	35914 (18371)	18331	60868	578	2097	87	124	217	766	93	291
1956	33577 (16515)	16129	58636	343	1280	65	260	123	471	40	127
1957	34493 (15512)	15192	55643	549	2491	19	80	126	427	76	364

NOTE:—(Data compiled from the returns received under the Census of Manufacturing Industries.
Figures in the brackets show the quantity of yarn consumed in the production of cloth.

Source:—The Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Rajasthan.

9. Industry

9.4 INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—(Contd.)

Year	SUGAR INDUSTRY *				DISTILLERIES & BREWERIES INDUSTRY				
	Sugar (000 Tons)	Mollasses (000 Tons)	Rectified Spirit (000 B.G.)	Country Spirit (L.P. gallons)	Indian Made Foreign Spirit (L.P. gallons)	Rectified Spirit (B. gallons)	Denatured Spirit (B. gallons)	Others (B. gallons)	
1951	8.23	5.06	12.33	260854	36381	75369	253	633	
1952	.58	.22	—	253071	21346	776	194	594	
1953	5.35	2.47	17.45	220620	8626	1125	25	341	
1954	10.83	5.21	104.58	216951	24071	270	—	11720	
1955	13.62	5.71	48.51	352856	33638	93	523	1324	
1956	17.68	5.17	147.90	370128	34684	67	139	16052	
1957	13.71	6.33	110.88	291885	20454	38	126	17684	

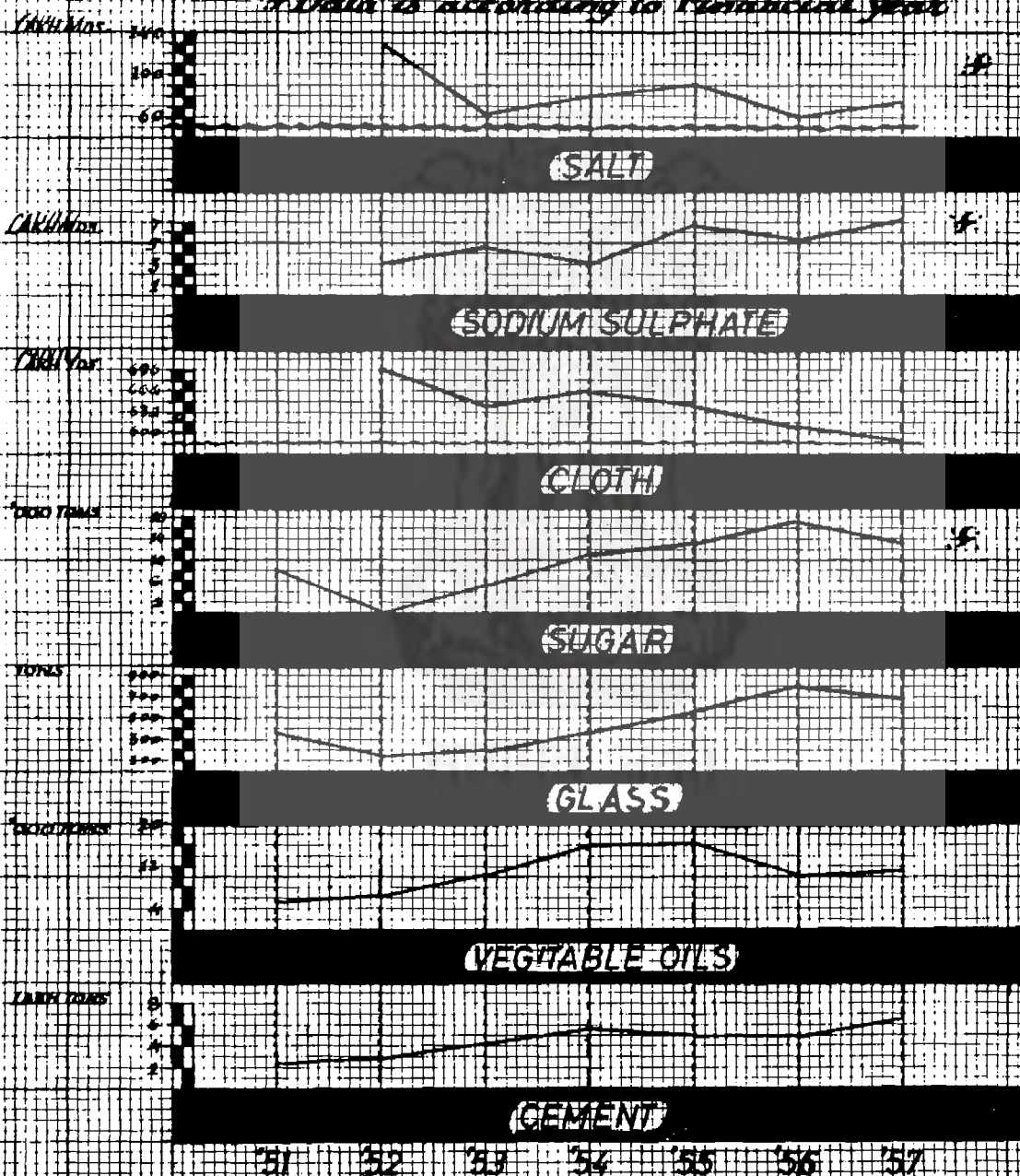
NOTE:—(Data compiled from the returns received under the Census of Manufacturing Industries.

*Data relates to the Sugar years—July to June, starting from 1951-1952

Source:—Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Rajasthan.

Production of Important Industries

Data is according to Financial Year



9.4 INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—(Concl.)

(Tons)

Year	Vegetable Oil Industry						
	Linseed Oil	Rape Oil	Sesamum Oil	Groundnut Oil	Mawrah	Caster Oil	Others
1951	3056	761	1505	279	97	—	134
1952	2011	1833	1307	560	52	23	330
1953	2811	5065	1660	566	43	16	193
1954	2408	7834	4964	433	52	18	483
1955	4688	4840	2882	964	66	644	2990
1956	4463	2087	812	1159	96	1	1610
1957	5917	1888	1357	816	—	2	1078

Note:—Data compiled from the returns received under the Census of Manufacturing Industries.

Source:—The Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Rajasthan.

9.4 INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—(Concl.)

9. Industry

Year	Glass †		Cement † (’000 Tons)	Biscuit †		Sodium Sulphate* (’000 Mds.)	Salt* (’000 Mds.)
	Laboratory wares (Gross)	Ink Bottles Pencillin Vials etc. (Gross)		Biscuit (Cwt.)	Confectionary (Cwt.)		
1951	4424	500	254.29	10571	6714	243	12600
1952	5193	—	273.71	4326	2944	304	13368
1953	9623	6567	413.12	1420	5762	442	6109
1954	6754	36265	575.29	1323	5760	303	7768
1955	6622	108915	523.84	—	3700	603	8665
1956	10958	189899	527.01	735	5862	515	6329
1957	9448	177576	648.11	1050	11437	679	7497

†Note:—Data compiled from the returns received under the Census of Manufacturing Industries.

†Source:—The Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Rajasthan.

*Date relates to the financial years—Starting from 1950-51.

*Source:—The Directorate of Industries & Supplies, Rajasthan.

9.5 JAIL INDUSTRIES

9. Industry

(Figures in ’00)

Year	Full Task Labour (Mandays)	Out put					Total Value (Rupees)
		Cloth (Sq. Yards)	Durries (Sq. Yards)	Carpets (Sq. Yds.)	Niwar Tap & Rope (Mds.)	Miscellaneous (Value in Rs.)	
1952-53	2751	2167	278	56	4	N.A.	4816
1953-54	1715	1764	302	5	1	863	4417
1954-55	2138	1716	406	9	1	1104	4528
1955-56	2227	1420	279	9	1	1559	5226
1956-57	2046	1476	241	4	1	1881	5443

NOTE:—The above figures exclude Ajmer Jail.

Source:—The Inspector General of Prisons, Rajasthan.

9. Industry

9.8 PRODUCTION OF INTOXICANTS

Year/District							Country Spirit (L. P. Gallon)	Indian Made Foreign Liquor (B. Gallon)	Rectified Spirit (B. Gallon)	Denatured Spirit (B. Gallon)
1951-52	..	..	..	..	..	..	334980	4145	21512	686
1952-53	..	..	..	..	..	..	250007	20267	2338	1874
1953-54	..	..	..	..	..	..	121955	99333	85735	3177
1954-55	..	..	..	..	..	..	504300	30556	161451	26212
1955-56	..	..	..	..	..	..	579745	29908	119128	19563
1956-57	..	..	..	..	..	..	472127	45414	150183	5235
Districts (1956-57)										
1. Ajmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
2. Alwar	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
3. Bharatpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
4. Jaipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
5. Jhunjhunu	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
6. Sawai Madhopur	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
7. Sikar	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
8. Tonk	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
9. Bikaner	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
10. Churu	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
11. Ganganagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	18224	150157	4996
12. Barmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
13. Jaisalmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
14. Jalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
15. Jodhpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	81484	—	—	—
16. Nagaur	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
17. Pali	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
18. Sirohi	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
19. Bundi	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
20. Jhalawar	..	..	..	..	..	..	118724	63	—	—
21. Kota	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
22. Banswara	..	..	..	..	..	..	54324	—	—	—
23. Bhilwara	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
24. Chittorgarh	..	..	..	..	..	..	30162	—	—	—
25. Dungarpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
26. Udaipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	187433	27127	26	239

Source :— The Commissioner, Excise and Taxation, Rajasthan.

STATE AID TO COTTAGE AND SMALL SCALE INDUSTRIES

(In thousands Rs.)

Particulars	No. of parties			Loan sanctioned		
	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57
1. Agriculture Implements	—	—	8	—	—	32.5
2. Bicycle parts	—	—	2	—	—	18.5
3. Bidi making	—	1	2	—	2.5	4.0
4. Biscuit making	—	1	1	—	5.0	3.0
5. Bone crushing	—	3	—	—	12.0	—
6. Chemical and Perfumery	—	13	13	—	47.0	32.5
7. Cottage iron and steel	2	23	—	8.0	95.2	—
8. Dying and Printing	—	9	18	—	33.5	50.0
9. Emery stone manufacturing	—	2	—	—	13.0	—
10. Engineering & Metal workshops	2	9	11	10.0	63.7	55.0
11. Flour, Oil and Dal Mills	2	9	11	9.0	35.0	62.5
12. General industries	7	5	50	30.5	38.1	192.5
13. Ginning and Pressing	—	3	19	—	15.0	154.0
14. Glass wares	—	—	1	—	—	15.0
15. Gota manufacturing	—	1	5	—	5.0	33.0
16. Handloom weaving	2	8	4	10.0	42.5	22.0
17. Hosiery	—	1	3	—	5.0	11.0
18. Ice Factory	—	—	3	—	—	30.0
19. Ivory works	—	3	—	—	11.0	—
20. Leather and Shoe workshops	2	20	65	8.0	89.2	151.8
21. Metal and foundry works	2	8	12	7.0	60.5	84.0
22. Painting industry	—	—	1	—	—	2.
23. Printing presses	1	8	15	5.0	34.0	82.0
24. Marble works & tiles making	3	1	4	14.0	5.0	29.0
25. Refractory	—	—	3	—	—	30.0
26. Rubber	1	1	—	5.0	5.0	—
27. Sewing Machines (Parts and Repairing machine)	—	—	2	—	—	8.0
28. Ready made Garments	—	—	2	—	—	9.0
29. Sheep breeding	—	2	—	—	12.0	—
30. Soap manufacturing	1	3	11	5.0	13.0	27.5
31. Wooden toy and furniture manufacturing	1	4	16	5.0	10.9	58.4
32. Bricks	1	—	—	4.0	—	—
33. Hand made paper	1	—	—	10.0	—	—
TOTAL ..	28	138	232	130.5	653.1	1197.2

Source:—The Directorate of Industries and Supplies, Rajasthan.

9. Industry

9.8 CENTRAL AND STATE AID TO KHADI AND VILLAGE INDUSTRIES

Industry	1954-55		1955-56		1956-57	
	Loan	Subsidy	Loan	Subsidy	Loan	Subsidy
A. Khadi—						
1. Ambar Charkha	—	—	—	—	99000	125885
2. Khadi	2095700	—	242500	—	N.A.	N.A.
B. Village Industries—						
1. Atta Chakki	—	—	—	—	—	2092
2. Bee Keeping	—	—	—	—	—	600
3. Edible oil	8000	47875	44000	—	235065	157931
4. Gur Khandisari	—	—	—	—	—	93488
5. Fibres	—	—	—	—	—	3300
6. Hand made paper	79000	54000	—	—	45000	500
7. Hand pounding rice	—	—	—	—	22000	7000
8. Leather	27200	20000	18220	18000	118610	116200
9. Match	—	—	—	—	5400	3600
10. Non-edible oil soap	121187	60987	21563	12563	192938	97450
11. Palm gur	—	—	—	—	3700	17160
12. Pottery	—	—	—	—	19000	19800
TOTAL ..	2331087	182862	2508783	30563	740713	645006

Source:—The Rajasthan Khadi & Village Industries Board.

9. Industry

9.9 KHADI INDUSTRY

Particulars			Unit	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	
1.	Khadi Production—	..	Quantity	Lakh Sq. Yds.	7.45	11.13	25.64	37.96
			Value	Lakh Rs.	13.87	37.14	49.64	75.20
	(a) Commercial :—		Quantity	Lakh Sq. Yds.	7.18	10.90	22.26	26.90
			Value	Lakh Rs.	13.45	36.81	45.07	61.58
	(i) Cotton	.. ..	Quantity	Lakh Sq. Yds.	7.18	10.70	21.95	25.96
			Value	Lakh Rs.	13.45	36.20	44.13	56.68
	(ii) Woollen	.. ..	Quantity	Lakh Sq. Yds.	—	0.20	0.31	0.94
			Value	Lakh Rs.	—	0.61	0.94	4.90
	(b) Self sufficiency	.. ..	Quantity	Lakh Sq. Yds.	0.27	0.23	3.38	11.06
			Value	Lakh Rs.	0.42	0.33	4.57	13.62
2.	Khadi Sales —	..	Value	Lakh Rs.	12.88	33.98	61.19	67.37
	(a) Wholesale—			Lakh Rs.	10.23	24.50	40.25	47.79
	(i) In the state	.. ..	Value	Lakh Rs.	N.A.	3.63	10.31	6.92
	(ii) Outside the state	.. ..	Value	Lakh Rs.	N.A.	20.87	29.94	40.87
	(b) Retail—		Value	Lakh Rs.	2.65	9.48	13.94	19.58
	(i) Consumers	.. ..	Value	Lakh Rs.	N.A.	8.10	7.56	15.05
	(ii) Government	.. ..	Value	Lakh Rs.	N.A.	—	1.26	2.50
	(iii) Workers	.. ..	Value	Lakh Rs.	N.A.	—	0.12	0.33
	(iv) Agents	.. ..	Value	Lakh Rs.	N.A.	1.38	5.00	1.70
3.	Employment Provided —	..	Number		11889	57093	70447	73417
	(a) Carders	.. ..	Number		N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	797
	(b) Spinners	.. ..	Number		10269	49626	60810	65989
	(c) Weavers	.. ..	Number		1299	5716	7148	5859
	(d) Others	.. ..	Number		321	1751	2489	782

Source:—The Director of Economic Research, All India Khadi & Village Industries Commission, Bombay.

10.1 DISTRIBUTION OF COAL

(Figures in Tons)

Industry	Y E A R		
	1955	1956	1957
1. Electric Supply Companies	79744	110156	106669
2. Cement factories	181909	214237	230378
3. Cotton mills	47559	43183	50983
4. Ginning and pressing factories	6950	5540	6030
5. Engineering and foundries	4437	5144	5344
6. Lime and stone works	7369	6864	9752
7. Food products	1530	784	951
8. Vanaspati factories	5697	4886	3989
9. Chemical works	1731	1458	1594
10. Distillery works	1653	1878	1780
11. Sugar mills	3233	3566	4283
12. Brick turning (Civil)	9156	14540	11666
13. Government requirements	6839	8928	11345
14. Municipalities and water works	492	383	462
15. Mica mines	497	332	153
16. Ceramics, glass and enamel works	423	1848	1498
17. Miscellaneous	28233	36052	41446
TOTAL	387452	459779	488322

Source.—The Coal Controller, Government of India, Calcutta.

10.2 STATE OWNED POWER HOUSES

10. Fuel and Power

1956-57

Towns	Number of Power Houses	T Y P E		Installed capacity (original) K.W.	Generating capacity (firm) K.W.
		Diesel	Steam or gas		
Rajasthan	21	20	1	36380	15039
1. Ajmer	1	1	—	190	60
2. Alwar	1	1	—	1375	250
3. Bharatpur	3	3	—	1545	535
4. Jaipur	1	1*	—	13125	5200
5. Sawai Madhopur	2	2	—	192	55
6. Sikar	1	1	—	180	60
7. Tonk	2	2	—	778	180
8. Bikaner	1	1*	—	9320	4200
9. Ganganagar	1	1*	—	2510	900
10. Jaisalmer	1	1	—	107	60
11. Jodhpur	1	1*	—	5740	3000
12. Jhalawar	1	1	—	196	45
13. Kota	1	—	1	650	324
14. Bhilwara	2	2	—	230	83
15. Dungarpur	2	2	—	242	87

* Combined Diesel and Steam power stations.

Source.—The Chief Engineer, Rajasthan State Electricity Board.

10. Fuel and power

10.3 PRODUCTION OF ELECTRICITY

(In million Kwh.)

Year/Town	Electricity generated		Electricity purchased from non-Electric utilities	Total Electricity generated & purchased	Electricity sold	
	Steam or gas	Diesel			Actual	As percentage of electricity generated
1952	51.15 (51.12)	11.99 (7.78)	0.08 (—)	63.22 (58.90)	47.59 (43.89)	74.5
1953	56.52 (56.51)	10.50 (5.93)	0.78 (—)	67.10 (62.43)	49.47 (45.59)	73.0
1954	58.84 (58.97)	12.08 (7.26)	0.78 (—)	71.00 (66.22)	48.05 (44.27)	66.9
1955	56.84 (50.36)	24.37 (14.44)	0.18 (—)	81.39 (64.81)	58.98 (45.45)	70.1
1956	61.28 (62.81)	29.03 (8.36)	0.20 (—)	90.51 (71.17)	64.74 (48.39)	68.0
1957*	66.01 (63.38)	27.59 (8.43)	0.17 (—)	93.77 (71.81)	67.24 (48.41)	67.4

Towns having State owned Power Houses (1957)

1. Ajmer	—	0.15	—	0.15	0.11	73.3
2. Alwar	—	1.73	—	1.73	1.31	75.7
3. Bharatpur	—	2.57	—	2.57	1.50	58.4
4. Jaipur	19.43	0.63	—	20.06	19.67	98.0
5. Sawai Madhopur	—	0.15	—	0.15	0.13	86.7
6. Tonk	—	0.52	—	0.52	0.40	76.9
7. Bikaner	17.68	0.64	—	18.32	11.69	63.8
8. Ganganagar	2.68	0.01	—	2.69	2.06	76.6
9. Jaisalmer	—	0.11	—	0.11	0.09	81.9
10. Jodhpur	19.75	1.24	—	20.99	8.19	39.0
11. Jhalawar	—	0.22	—	0.22	0.16	72.7
12. Kota	3.84	—	—	3.84	2.74	71.4
13. Dungarpur	—	0.46	—	0.46	0.36	78.3

Figures in the brackets relate to State owned Power Stations only.

* Information from Bhilwara & Sikar Districts not available.

Source:—The Chief Engineer, Rajasthan State Electricity Board.

10.4 CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY

(In million Kwh.)

Year/Town	Consumption of Electricity									
	Total	DOMESTIC		COMMERCIAL		INDUSTRIAL		Public lighting	Public water works	Irrigation and Agriculture
		Heat and small power	Light and Fans	Heat and small power	Light and Fans	Medium and low Voltage	High Voltage			
1952	47.59 (43.89)	0.62 (0.56)	8.86 (7.62)	1.31 (0.76)	4.30 (4.17)	16.84 (16.03)	×	1.86 (1.56)	11.82 (11.26)	1.98 (1.92)
1953	49.47 (45.59)	0.44 (0.35)	8.76 (7.54)	1.38 (0.78)	4.92 (4.75)	17.26 (16.39)	×	2.14 (1.79)	12.54 (12.04)	2.03 (1.95)
1954	48.05 (44.27)	0.38 (0.31)	7.90 (6.60)	1.79 (1.23)	5.15 (4.94)	16.18 (15.36)	×	1.96 (1.63)	12.89 (12.45)	1.80 (1.75)
1955	58.98 (45.45)	0.31 (0.31)	11.10 (6.76)	2.29 (1.45)	6.57 (5.85)	17.32 (16.41)	2.92 (×)	2.70 (1.82)	13.68 (11.18)	1.79 (1.68)
1956	64.74 (48.39)	0.70 (0.37)	11.69 (6.97)	2.48 (1.59)	8.65 (6.59)	18.71 (14.56)	3.18 (3.05)	3.02 (1.95)	14.46 (11.63)	1.85 (1.69)
1957*	67.24 (48.41)	0.92 (0.50)	12.34 (7.23)	2.88 (1.70)	7.65 (6.49)	19.57 (13.55)	2.92 (3.41)	3.22 (2.60)	15.51 (11.08)	2.23 (1.85)

Towns having State owned Power Houses (1957)

1. Ajmer	0.11	—	0.05	—	0.03	—	0.03	—	—	—
2. Alwar	1.31	0.01	0.31	—	0.22	0.22	—	0.15	0.23	0.17
3. Bharatpur	1.50	0.03	0.35	0.10	0.28	0.44	—	0.25	0.02	0.03
4. Jaipur	19.67	0.22	2.43	0.45	2.46	7.68	—	0.68	4.52	1.23
5. Sawai Madhopur	0.13	—	0.03	0.05	0.03	—	—	0.02	—	—
6. Tonk	0.40	0.01	0.16	—	0.01	0.09	—	0.10	—	0.03
7. Bikaner	11.69	0.10	1.26	0.74	1.01	2.19	1.60	0.75	3.72	0.32
8. Gangunagar	2.06	0.03	0.35	—	0.32	0.51	0.74	0.10	0.01	—
9. Jaisalmer	0.09	—	0.03	—	—	0.02	—	0.01	0.03	—
10. Jodhpur	8.19	0.03	1.78	0.02	1.35	1.88	1.07	0.23	1.83	—
11. Jhawalwar	0.16	0.01	0.07	0.02	0.01	0.01	—	0.04	—	—
12. Kota	2.74	0.05	0.34	0.30	0.74	0.44	—	0.21	0.59	0.07
13. Durgapur	0.36	0.01	0.07	0.02	0.03	0.07	—	0.03	0.13	—

× Included under Medium & Low Voltage.

Figures in the brackets relate to State owned Power Stations only.

* Information from Bhilwara and Sikar Districts not available. Source:—The Chief Engineer, Rajasthan State Electricity Board.

11. Trade

11.1 IMPORT AND EXPORT TRADE

Commodity	1955-56			1956-57		
	Imports	Exports	Net import (+) export (—)	Imports	Exports	Net import(+) export (—)
1. Animals-Live stock (Nos.).—						
(i) Cattle (excluding sheep and goats)	5976	26980	—21004	3581	23134	—19553
(ii) Horses, Ponies & Mules	28	502	— 474	4	156	— 152
(iii) Sheep & Goats	471	648336	—648065	415	750728	— 750313
(iv) Others	148	648	—500	164	197	— 33
2. Bones	83292	267649	184357	129115	316020	186905
3. Cement	825161	9341741	— 8516580	902436	8581439	— 7679003
4. Coal and coke	22174440	2485	+ 22170955	25526034	714	+ 25525320
5. Coffee	268	30	+ 238	342	—	+ 342
6. Cotton piece goods (Foreign)	33	—	+ 33	1	—	+ 1
7. Cotton piece goods (Indian)	482962	6236	416726	445082	52040	392042
8. Cotton Twist and Yarn (Foreign)	54	2	+ 52	—	—	—
9. Cotton Twist and Yarn (Indian)	19225	94742	75517	20336	85690	— 65354
10. Dyes, Tans, and Myrobalams	2979	659	+ 2320	1149	—	+ 1149
11. Fruits (dry)	250181	12953	+ 237228	276245	25098	+ 253147
12. Ghee and Oils :—						
(i) Ghee	1391	511	+ 880	1755	519	+ 1036
(ii) Oil cakes :—						
(a) Castor	142	4266	—4124	28	2238	— 2210
(b) Others	31033	404050	— 373017	41204	319396	— 278192
(iii) Oil seeds :—						
(a) Castor	16378	29667	— 13289	44428	37134	— 7304
(b) Cotton	1639721	121026	+ 1518695	1727499	129122	+ 1598377
(c) Groundnut	185214	83486	+ 101728	122344	71559	+ 50785
(d) Linseed	10448	119660	+ 130108	10327	113166	—102779
(e) Rape and Mustard	5290	740351	+ 735061	10181	976618	—966437
(f) Til or Jinjili	87194	102612	— 15418	45111	160735	—115624
(iv) Vegetable Oils :—						
(a) Castor Oil	8038	1984	+ 6054	7361	2528	+ 4833
(b) Coconut Oil	11070	1798	+ 9272	13617	290	+ 13327
(c) Groundnut Oil	251063	84448	+ 166615	343651	15590	+ 328061
(d) Others	71940	228919	—156979	126985	135326	—8341
13. Glass	58793	15809	+ 42984	69427	16101	+ 53326

11.1 IMPORT AND EXPORT TRADE—(Concl'd.)

(In Maunds of 82-2/7 lbs.)

Commodity	1955-56			1956-57		
	Import	Export	Net import (+)/ export (-)	Import	Export	Net import (+)/ export (-)
14. Grains & Pulses—						
(i) Bajra	253853	790164	- 536311	482089	770167	-288078
(ii) Jowar	18742	1781726	-1762984	49325	471472	- 422147
(iii) Maize	13984	1411697	-1397713	207798	399312	- 191514
(iv) Millets other than jowar and bajra	147	12791	- 12644	1584	1687	- 103
(v) Rice in husk	50513	3752	+ 46761	32402	6468	+ 25934
(vi) Rice not in husk	869212	32534	- 836678	656146	47127	+ 609019
(vii) Wheat	425845	1798529	-1372684	921149	1254998	-333859
(viii) Wheat Flour	4971	14837	- 70134	171969	7503	- 164466
(ix) Gram and gram products	221593	3412530	-3190937	319203	3788289	- 3469096
(x) Other pulses	148857	1943763	-1794906	347468	2217564	- 1870096
(xi) Pulses other than gram and gram products	88837	1622587	-1533750	156562	2097962	- 1941400
15. Hemp-Indian and other fibres (Excluding Cotton and Jute)	18849	10411	- 8438	25618	8770	+ 16848
16. Hides (Raw)	54933	3021	- 51912	53431	2720	- 50711
17. Hides and skins-tanned & leather	22760	2661	+ 20099	24638	1458	+ 23180
18. Skins (Raw)	2066	55178	- 53112	3069	40366	- 37297
19. Jute (Raw)	1277	7141	- 5864	876	1922	-1046
20. Gunny-bags and cloth	434692	42518	+ 392174	431095	30269	+ 400826
21. Iron & steel etc.	900083	208904	+ 691179	1494596	226942	+1267654
22. Kerosene Oil	862926	19800	+ 843124	894202	8529	+ 885673
23. Lac and Shellac	3044	888	+ 2156	3284	44	+ 3240
24. Manganese ore	9	50778	- 50769	449	61658	-61209
25. Rubber (Raw)	60	134	-74	12	—	+ 12
26. Salt	139406	4651168	- 45702	155248	3668148	-3512100
27. Sugar —						
(i) Gur Jaggery and Gur-Shakkar	2880379	24538	+ 2855841	2845386	38868	+ 2806518
(ii) Sugar (Khandsari)	319586	174	+ 319412	382650	202	+ 382448
(iii) Molasses	57061	8757	+ 48304	84289	—	+ 84289
(iv) Sugar (Excluding Khandsari)	1573965	61672	+ 1512293	1832459	61792	+ 1770667
28. Tea	37049	3425	+ 33624	39848	1411	+ 38437
29. Tobacco	74562	11545	+ 63017	68921	10688	+ 58233
30. Wood and timber —						
(i) Teak	15057	648	+ 14409	16245	1	+ 16244
(ii) Other timber	986301	47615	+ 938686	1380365	53227	+ 1327138
31. Wool (Raw)	26586	247890	- 221304	21944	225805	-203861

Source:—The Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Government of India, Calcutta.

11. Trade

11.2 IMPORTS FROM DIFFERENT STATES

1956-57

Commodity	Andhra	Assam	Bihar	Bombay*	Jammu & Kashmir
1. Animals—Livestock (Nos.)					
(i) Cattle (Excluding sheep & goats)	—	—	—	286	—
(ii) Horses, Ponies & Mules	—	—	—	3	—
(iii) Sheep and Goats	—	—	—	31	—
(iv) Others	—	—	—	17	—
2. Bones	—	—	—	45549	—
3. Cement	—	2	7586	230508	—
4. Coal & Coke	—	—	18200591	204032	—
5. Coffee	—	—	—	329	—
6. Cotton Twist & Yarn (Foreign)	—	—	—	—	—
7. Cotton Twist & Yarn (Indian)	53	—	—	6789	—
8. Cotton Piece Goods (Foreign) in bales	—	—	—	—	—
9. Cotton Piece Goods (Foreign) in Boxes	—	—	—	1	—
10. Cotton Piece Goods (Indian) In bales	497	—	128	295725	—
11. Cotton Piece Goods (Indian) in boxes	—	—	—	112	—
12. Dyes & Tans & Myrobalans	—	—	—	1008	—
13. Fruits	34656	—	123	140182	5
14. Oil cakes—					
(i) Castor	—	—	—	9	—
(ii) Others	1492	—	—	9277	—
15. Oils :—					
A. (i) Kerosene	—	—	—	880434	—
B. Vegetable oils—					
(i) Castor	75	—	—	4930	—
(ii) Coconut	—	—	—	11979	—
(iii) Groundnut	2	—	—	278123	—
(iv) Others	—	—	—	88224	—
16. Oil seeds—					
(i) Castor	—	—	—	39937	—
(ii) Cotton	91237	5231	—	1257301	—
(iii) Groundnut	1366	—	—	48230	—
(iv) Linseed	—	—	—	2784	—
(v) Rape & Mustard	—	—	—	1928	—
(vi) Til or Jinjili	—	4169	305	16841	—
17. Ghee	—	—	—	461	—

*Represents former States of Bombay, Madhya Bharat and Saurashtra.

11.2 IMPORTS FROM DIFFERENT STATES—(Contd.)

11. Trade

1956-57

(In Maunds of 82-2/7 lbs.)

Kerala	Madhya** Pradesh	Madras	Mysore	Orissa	Punjab	Uttar Pradesh	West Bengal	Union Territories	Total
—	12	—	—	—	3252	31	—	—	3581
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4
—	31	—	—	—	322	16	—	15	415
—	23	1	—	—	55	29	—	39	164
—	8373	—	—	—	31568	43605	—	20	129115
—	24449	—	—	—	615283	13142	—	11466	902436
—	663766	—	—	—	—	1	6457644	—	25526034
—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	342
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
48	3021	5889	36	—	595	2386	22	1497	20336
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
—	125509	3007	1675	41	2802	6219	1880	7483	444966
—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	116
—	135	—	—	—	—	1	—	5	1149
804	6728	7976	29654	1151	719	1307	143	2797	276245
—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	28
—	5390	—	—	—	6673	15604	—	2768	41204
—	10768	—	—	—	465	1328	—	1207	894202
—	75	34	—	—	3	2052	—	192	7361
—	195	—	—	—	16	36	14	1377	13617
—	24772	—	26	—	1777	3992	173	34786	343651
—	11461	—	—	—	2550	5163	—	19587	126985
—	3811	—	—	—	414	16	234	26	44438
3	183718	478	443	—	156164	31002	734	1188	1727499
—	35846	—	—	—	5490	30651	—	761	122344
—	7340	—	—	—	150	44	—	9	10327
—	527	—	—	—	6040	1611	—	75	10181
—	10849	—	—	494	3463	8603	142	275	45111
—	819	—	4	—	65	40	—	276	1555

** Represents former States of Madhya Bharat, Bhopal and Vindhya Pradesh.

11. Trade

11.2 IMPORTS FROM DIFFERENT STATES—(Contd.)

1956-57

Commodity	Andhra	Assam	Bihar	Bombay*	Jammu & Kashmir
18. Glass	28	—	1042	15590	—
19. Grains & Pulses—					
(i) Maize	—	—	—	2701	—
(ii) Jowar	—	—	—	13232	—
(iii) Bajra	2534	—	—	1183	—
(iv) Millets other than jowar & bajra	—	—	—	462	—
(v) Rice in husk	—	—	2	155	—
(vi) Rice not in husk	20540	662	2253	79101	—
(vii) Wheat	—	—	—	418391	—
(viii) Wheat Flour	—	—	—	22938	—
(ix) Other sorts	50	—	—	6957	20
(x) Gram & gram products	12	—	503	6180	—
(xi) Pulses other than gram & gram products	26	—	3030	17628	—
20. Hemp-Indian & other fibres (Excluding Cotton & Jute)	—	—	—	1266	—
21. Hides (Raw)	—	—	—	9174	—
22. Skins (Raw)	—	—	—	1102	—
23. Hides, skins-tanned & leather	4	—	19	2922	—
24. (i) Jute Raw (Loose)	—	—	—	86	—
(ii) Jute Raw (Pacca Bales)	—	—	—	—	—
25. Gunny bags and cloth	31	419	61849	21348	—
26. Iron	173	21	182336	496555	—
27. Lac and Shellac	—	—	333	641	—
28. Manganese ore	—	—	—	445	—
29. Rubber (Raw)	—	—	—	—	—
30. Salt	—	—	—	153061	—
31. Sugar—					
(i) Sugar (Excluding Khandasari Sugar)	—	275	304	5380	—
(ii) Sugar (Khandasari)	—	—	965	180	—
(iii) Gur Jaggery & Gur Shakkar	1485	—	379	32529	—
(iv) Molasses	—	—	—	810	—
32. Tea	—	—	5	6274	—
33. Tobacco (Raw)	6771	—	—	36270	—
34. Wood & Timber—					
(i) Teak	—	—	—	9982	—
(ii) Other timber	4584	21374	93506	340274	—
35. Wool (Raw)	278	—	—	11447	—

* Represents former States of Bombay, Madhya Pradesh and Saurashtra.

11.2 IMPORTS FROM DIFFERENT STATES—(Concl'd.)

1956-57

(In Maunds of 82-2/7 lbs.)

Kerala	Madhya* Pradesh	Madras	Mysore	Orissa	Punjab	Uttar Pradesh	West Bengal	Union Territories	Total
—	262	47	—	—	236	37681	4238	10300	69427
—	8842	—	—	—	122293	73305	—	657	207798
—	18693	—	—	—	4508	12269	—	623	49325
—	6753	—	—	—	398672	65707	—	7240	482089
—	—	—	—	—	1122	—	—	—	1584
—	863	—	—	—	22213	9159	10	—	32402
—	28220	1050	—	2729	247548	256429	350	17264	656146
—	103235	—	—	—	292459	96456	—	10708	921149
—	44493	—	—	—	35153	66122	—	3163	171969
—	40918	—	—	—	233249	57456	—	8718	347468
—	11808	—	—	—	289989	9207	10	1494	319203
—	17612	—	—	—	45651	66083	—	6532	156562
23	1025	15	—	—	9973	13240	31	45	25618
—	305	907	—	—	3594	38187	113	1151	53431
—	885	—	16	—	236	790	—	40	3069
—	421	1858	—	2	11283	6391	530	1208	24038
—	43	—	—	—	52	261	232	89	763
—	—	—	—	—	—	63	45	—	113
—	3504	3	—	—	30408	84447	200331	28755	431095
344	27047	7021	38	—	100537	266440	337445	76639	1494596
—	320	—	—	5	654	1326	5	—	3284
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	449
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12
—	28	—	—	—	562	1440	26	131	155248
—	28385	85	—	—	19554	1709458	—	69018	1832459
—	—	—	—	—	6829	332454	—	42222	382650
—	5969	779	—	—	174517	2159368	—	470360	2845386
—	57743	—	—	—	624	19732	—	5380	84289
—	277	25	—	—	2133	340	28759	2035	39848
62	4076	—	—	—	1087	19876	650	129	68921
350	—	—	—	—	1200	—	3962	751	16245
—	170499	5224	—	22464	292341	340554	73177	16368	1380365
—	3795	6	2	—	2237	2589	64	1526	21944

* Represents former States of Madhya Bharat, Bhopal and Vindhya Pradesh.

NOTE :—Blockwise data available from the Director, Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta, has been grouped to arrive at the State's figures.

Source:—The Director General of Commercial Intelligence & Statistics, Govt. of India, Calcutta.

11. Trade

11.3 EXPORTS TO DIFFERENT STATES

1956-57

Commodity	Andhra	Assam	Bihar	Bombay*	Jammu & Kashmir
1. Animals—(Live Stock) Nos.:—					
(i) Cattle (Excluding sheep & goats)	—	—	568	11685	—
(ii) Horses, Ponies & Mules	—	—	—	17	—
(iii) Sheep & Goats	100 (Hyd.)	—	—	73749	—
(iv) Others	—	—	—	36	—
2. Bones	—	—	—	302358	—
3. Cement	—	1835	63770	55867	—
4. Coal & Coke	—	—	—	31	—
5. Coffee	—	—	—	—	—
6. Cotton Twist & Yarn (Foreign)	—	—	—	—	—
7. Cotton Twist & Yarn (Indian)	20 (Hyd.)	—	25	55096	30
8. Cotton Twist & Yarn (Foreign) in bales	—	—	—	—	—
9. Cotton Twist & Yarn (Foreign) in boxes	—	—	—	—	—
10. Cotton Twist & Yarn (Indian) in bales	116	—	523	22498	117
11. Cotton Piece Goods (Indian) in bales	—	—	—	—	—
12. Dyes and Tans	—	—	—	—	—
13. Fruits	9	52	8	5520	—
14. Oil cakes :—					
(i) Castor	440	—	—	—	—
(ii) Others	2634	—	973	17013	—
15. Oils :—					
A (i) Kerosene	—	—	—	1873	—
B Vegetable oils—					
(i) Castor	—	—	—	2136	—
(ii) Coconut	—	—	—	—	—
(iii) Groundnut	—	—	—	352	—
(iv) Others	535	418	5811	32077	28
16. Oil seeds :—					
(i) Castor	—	—	—	31651	—
(ii) Cotton	—	—	—	11465	—
(iii) Groundnut	—	—	2410	21470	—
(iv) Linseed	—	—	584	60690	—
(v) Rape & Mustard	894	—	57117	9152	—
(vi) Til or Jujili	—	—	—	24467	2842
17. Ghee	—	—	—	231	—

*Represents former States of Bombay, Madhya Pradesh and Saurashtra.

11.3 EXPORTS TO DIFFERENT STATES—(Contd.)

1956-57

(In Maunds of 82.2/7 lbs.)

Kerala	Madhya* Pradesh	Madras	Myso:e	Orissa	Punjab	Uttar Pradesh	West Bengal	Union Territories	Total
—	884	—	—	—	3418	1370	52	5157	23134
—	11	—	—	—	40	88	—	—	156
—	4286	—	—	—	862	1292	—	6728	750728
—	10	—	—	—	58	67	—	26	197
7035	314	1405	—	—	300	1923	2410	275	310020
—	710068	—	—	4828	1426477	2328064	621	3989889	8581459
—	—	—	—	—	53	610	—	—	714
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	3946	—	—	—	3387	13751	—	9435	85690
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	5306	508	0	—	4159	12536	1351	4812	52615
—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	25
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	1758	—	—	—	645	14342	—	764	23098
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
491	24368	6708	—	—	41719	101398	19497	1796 104515	2238 319396
—	428	—	—	—	3920	2113	—	235	8529
—	331	—	—	—	—	17	—	44	2528
—	19	—	—	—	—	142	—	129	290
—	177	—	—	—	1257	7591	415	5798	15590
—	974	—	—	543	5413	9466	4286	14745	135326
—	261	—	—	—	4	4692	526	—	37134
—	4206	—	—	—	98117	6582	—	8792	129122
—	8612	—	—	—	2571	27695	6569	2232	71559
—	15976	—	—	—	2851	32858	—	147	113106
452	1912	5156	184	—	40082	361420	456674	43545	976618
—	6898	89611	521	—	14625	4291	—	17472	160735
—	35	—	—	—	244	8	—	1	519

*Represents former States of Madhya Bharat, Bhopal and Vindhya Pradesh.

11. Trade

11.3 EXPORTS TO DIFFERENT STATES—(Contd.)

1956-57

Commodity	Andhra	Assam	Bihar	Bombay*	Jammu & Kashmir
18. Glass	406	—	211	10257	2
19. Grains & Pulses —					
(i) Maize	—	—	74798	228475	—
(ii) Jowar	—	—	11731	333065	—
(iii) Bajra	—	—	—	755393	—
(iv) Millets other than jowar & bajra	—	—	1482	98	—
(v) Rice in husk	—	—	—	5038	—
(vi) Rice not in husk	—	302	3052	23229	95
(vii) Wheat	12639	25	15523	820143	—
(viii) Wheat Flour	—	—	597	3638	—
(ix) Other sorts	516	—	8155	1519658	—
(x) Gram & gram products	188692	2837	68128	780338	—
(xi) Pulses other than gram and gram products	64769	1361	9103	586122	—
20. Hemp-Indian & other Fibres (Excluding Cotton & Jute)	—	—	—	948	—
21. Hides (Raw)	—	—	—	1573	—
22. Skins (Raw)	115	—	—	24705	—
23. Hides & Skins tanned and leather	—	—	—	488	—
24. (i) Jute Raw (Loose)	—	—	—	228	—
(ii) Jute Raw (Pacca Bales)	—	—	—	9	—
25. Gunny bags & cloth	—	—	—	10397	—
26. Iron	2607	18	1378	74682	—
27. Lac & Shellac	—	—	—	6	—
28. Mangano ore	—	—	—	61658	—
29. Rubber (Raw)	—	—	—	—	—
30. Salt	19982	—	126247	2785	1194
31. Sugar :—					
(i) Sugar (Excluding Khandasari)	—	—	—	22477	—
(ii) Sugar (Khandasari)	—	—	—	75	—
(iii) Gur Jaggery and Gur Shakkar	—	654	—	10162	—
(iv) Molasses	—	—	—	—	—
32. Tea	—	—	—	1247	—
33. Tobacco (Raw)	191	—	1071	1812	—
34. Wood and Timber :—					
(i) Teak	—	—	—	—	—
(ii) Other timber	—	—	—	21890	—
35. Wool (Raw)	—	—	—	192832	—

* Represents former States of Bombay, Madhya Pradesh and Saurashtra.

11.3 EXPORTS TO DIFFERENT STATES—(Concl'd.)

1956-57

(In Maunds of 82.2/7 lbs.)

Kerala	Madhya* Pradesh	Madras	Mysore	Orissa	Punjab	Uttar Pradesh	West Bengal	Union Territories	Total
218	462	1806	32	—	303	594	293	1517	16101
—	2878	—	—	—	54253	23993	3790	11125	399312
—	2427	6470	990	—	65256	41659	2025	7849	471472
—	475	—	—	—	6581	4424	772	2522	770167
—	—	—	—	—	—	79	—	28	1687
—	909	—	—	—	357	164	—	—	6468
5781	3512	506	514	—	2497	6307	595	737	47127
741	74179	22324	142429	1746	31831	67347	41148	24923	1254998
—	252	1852	—	—	47	1053	—	64	7503
8362	5049	1013	613	—	248357	304379	11876	109586	2217564
64196	27286	1582903	455671	6902	30635	419334	70062	91305	3788289
1092	12243	95768	218766	2008	169508	698971	85070	153191	2097962
—	412	—	—	—	1010	5654	465	281	8770
—	190	341	—	—	289	83	75	169	2720
—	546	6245	—	—	1122	975	—	6658	40366
—	463	8	—	—	222	114	—	163	1458
—	58	—	—	—	—	80	—	—	366
—	11	—	—	—	—	—	1536	—	1556
—	10785	—	—	—	4039	2578	52	2418	30269
6	50087	890	7791	—	17434	55954	726	15369	226942
—	—	—	—	—	31	7	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61658
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	104657	—	—	—	1490297	1197539	—	725447	3668148
988	—	4862	494	—	493	2732	24407	1338	61729
—	15	—	—	—	109	3	—	—	202
—	5880	—	1936	—	16401	3420	—	415	38868
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	55	—	—	—	65	21	—	23	1411
—	5988	—	—	—	40	1289	24	273	10688
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
—	10131	—	—	—	8174	11583	3	1446	53227
—	975	—	—	—	15651	5512	—	10835	225805

*Represents former States of Madhya Bharat, Bhopal and Vindya Pradesh.

NOTE:—Blockwise data available from the Director, Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta has been grouped to arrive at the States figures.

Source :—The Director General of Commercial Intelligence & Statistics, Govt. of India, Calcutta.

12. Prices

12.1 CONSUMER'S GENERAL PRICE INDEX NUMBERS FOR WORKING CLASSES—AJMER AND BEAWAR

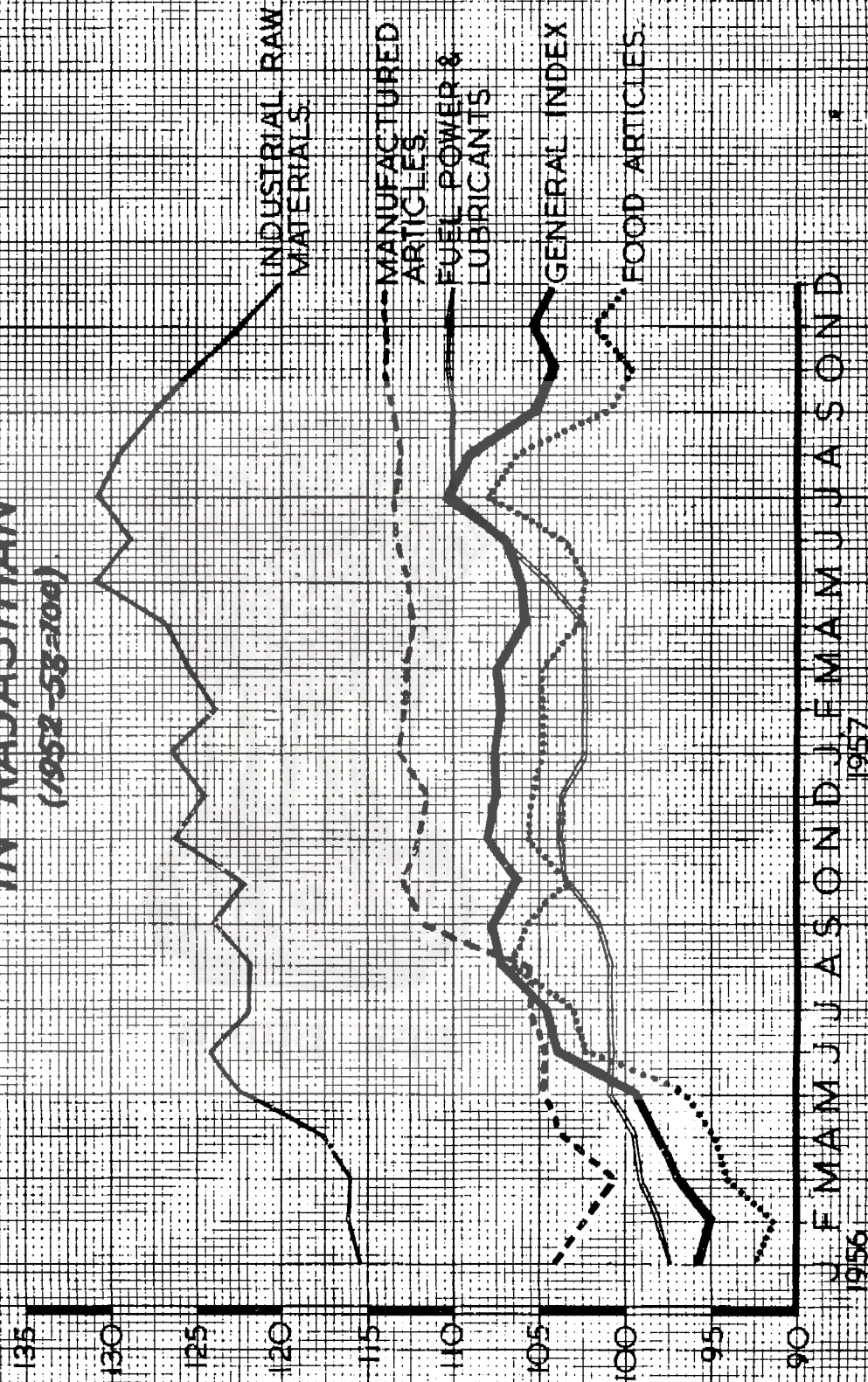
Year/Month	Ajmer (Base-1949=100)						Beawar (Base-year ending July 1952=100)						All India General Base 1949=100
	Food	Fuel and lighting	Clothing, bedding & Foot wear	House rent	Misce- llaneous	General	Food	Fuel & lighting	Clothing, bedding & Foot wear	House rent	Misce- llaneous	General	
1952	111	93	104	100	111	108	98	120	98	100	98	99	103
1953	106	82	101	100	113	104	85	120	97	100	87	90	106
1954	88	93	93	100	101	91	72	151	92	100	93	83	101
1955	78	87	85	100	98	83	64	149	93	100	93	78	96
1956	94	88	93	100	102	95	82	147	104	100	96	91	105
1957	97	89	105	100	107	99	85	149	113	100	101	95	111
1957—January	100	87	103	100	103	99	85	147	104	100	94	93	107
February	101	87	103	100	103	100	84	131	104	100	98	92	107
March	99	87	103	100	104	99	84	119	109	100	103	92	107
April	93	88	104	100	102	95	85	147	112	100	104	95	107
May	93	89	105	100	105	96	87	147	116	100	99	96	109
June	95	90	108	100	108	98	87	153	117	100	100	97	111
July	93	90	107	100	108	98	87	157	116	100	101	97	112
August	98	90	105	100	109	99	87	157	116	100	102	97	113
September	98	90	105	100	108	100	85	157	113	100	104	96	112
October	97	90	104	100	107	99	81	158	112	100	105	93	113
November	101	90	104	100	114	102	82	158	116	100	105	94	114
December	98	90	104	100	114	100	82	158	117	100	102	94	113

Source:—The Labour Bureau, Govt. of India, Simla.

Index numbers of wholesale prices

IN RAJASTHAN

(1952-53=100)



J. F. M. A. M. J. J. A. S. O. N. D. J. F. M. A. M. J. J. A. S. O. N. D.
1956 1957

12.2 INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN RAJASTHAN

12. Prices

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Base 1952-53 = 100)

Year/Month	Food Articles	Industrial Raw Materials	Fuel Power and Lubricants	Manufactured Articles	General Index
1952	—	—	—	—	—
1953	—	—	—	—	—
1954	—	—	—	—	—
1955	—	—	—	—	—
1956	100.1	121.1	100.9	107.5	102.5
1957	103.3	126.5	106.8	113.2	106.6
1957—January	104.8	126.5	102.4	113.3	107.6
February	104.8	123.9	102.4	112.8	107.3
March	104.9	125.4	102.5	112.7	107.5
April	102.7	126.6	102.5	112.3	105.9
May	102.3	131.1	104.5	112.6	106.0
June	103.4	128.8	107.3	113.3	106.8
July	107.9	130.8	110.0	113.5	110.4
August	106.3	129.6	110.0	112.9	109.0
September	100.9	127.6	110.0	113.4	105.1
October	99.6	125.1	110.2	114.0	104.0
November	101.7	122.6	110.2	113.9	105.4
December	99.8	123.1	110.0	114.1	103.9

Source:—The Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Rajasthan.

12.3 RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD GRAINS

12. Prices

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Rupees per maund)

Year/Month	AJMER						ALWAR					
	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
1952	16.44	15.31	18.31	12.56	18.12	16.06	16.44	11.76	15.65	13.67	14.37	N.R.
1953	18.31	10.50	16.31	12.06	13.31	10.31	16.14	11.75	16.01	9.95	12.65	9.25
1954	16.50	8.50	11.50	8.12	9.37	8.37	13.15	9.53	11.55	8.76	9.03	9.21
1955	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	12.90	7.27	7.24	6.50	7.29	7.06
1956	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	15.58	11.90	11.66	12.45	11.71	11.52
1957	17.53	11.71	11.71	15.09	15.63	14.29	16.41	12.62	12.00	14.76	14.87	13.08
1957—January	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	17.75	15.00	14.12	13.62	16.00	14.12
February	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	17.75	14.00	14.00	13.25	14.37	13.75
March	18.50	16.00	13.87	14.62	17.00	16.25	17.62	14.25	13.25	12.69	14.00	14.00
April	18.00	13.50	11.50	14.00	15.00	14.50	16.50	12.65	11.69	12.25	12.75	12.19
May	17.50	13.12	12.75	14.62	15.25	14.87	15.69	12.19	12.00	12.00	13.62	12.25
June	17.50	12.56	11.25	13.50	15.25	15.50	15.25	12.50	11.87	16.50	16.50	13.29
July	18.62	13.25	11.12	16.75	13.25	16.62	16.00	12.00	11.87	18.37	16.25	13.50
August	18.75	14.62	11.62	17.50	17.25	16.12	17.00	12.44	12.37	17.50	16.00	13.50
September	16.60	12.50	11.50	16.00	14.50	14.50	17.00	12.00	11.00	16.00	16.00	13.50
October	16.87	11.75	11.00	13.87	14.50	11.62	16.87	12.30	11.40	16.25	14.40	11.90
November	16.00	12.00	11.25	14.62	15.00	11.62	15.50	11.62	10.50	15.50	15.50	13.00
December	17.00	11.00	11.25	13.25	14.25	11.25	14.00	10.50	10.25	13.25	13.00	12.00

12. Prices

12.3 RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD GRAINS—(Contd.)

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Rupees per maund)

Year/Month	BHARATPUR						JAIPUR					
	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
1952	11.90	11.31	14.87	11.17	13.34	N.R.	18.26	12.19	17.54	13.41	15.62	16.39
1953	15.79	11.53	15.72	11.66	12.30	N.R.	17.47	11.27	15.94	11.15	12.79	11.53
1954	13.43	9.65	11.09	8.51	9.28	10.83	12.89	9.04	12.10	8.74	9.50	8.99
1955	12.37	7.47	7.48	6.51	7.55	9.37	12.32	7.25	7.83	6.47	7.49	6.95
1956	14.85	11.46	11.45	10.44	12.05	9.58	16.00	11.73	11.15	12.70	11.80	12.08
1957	15.53	11.67	11.62	11.86	13.58	12.67	16.79	12.92	12.13	13.52	15.62	14.98
1957—January	16.25	13.25	13.25	12.00	13.50	N.R.	18.00	15.00	14.00	14.78	15.50	15.00
February	13.50	13.50	13.50	12.50	13.50	N.R.	17.50	15.00	13.50	13.50	16.00	14.50
March	14.00	14.00	13.75	13.00	13.75	12.75	17.00	14.50	13.50	13.00	15.00	14.50
April	15.62	11.50	10.75	13.00	14.75	12.50	17.00	13.50	12.50	13.00	15.50	14.50
May	15.00	12.37	11.12	13.00	13.50	12.50	17.00	12.50	12.00	13.00	15.00	15.50
June	15.00	11.25	10.75	13.00	13.50	13.00	17.00	12.50	12.00	13.00	16.00	15.25
July	16.75	12.50	11.75	13.00	14.25	13.00	17.00	13.00	12.00	14.50	15.00	15.50
August	17.25	12.00	11.50	12.00	15.00	13.00	17.00	12.50	12.00	16.00	16.00	16.00
September	16.50	11.25	11.50	11.00	13.50	13.00	16.00	12.00	11.00	12.50	16.00	15.50
October	15.50	9.50	10.75	10.11	12.50	11.50	16.00	12.00	11.00	13.00	16.00	15.00
November	15.75	9.37	10.62	10.00	12.75	N.R.	16.00	11.50	10.50	13.00	15.50	14.50
December	15.25	9.37	10.25	9.75	12.50	N.R.	16.00	11.00	11.50	13.00	15.00	14.00

12. Prices

12.3 RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD GRAINS—(Contd.)

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Rupees per maund)

Year/Month	JHUNJHUNU						SAWAI MADHOPUR					
	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
1952	20.42	14.77	N.R.	15.37	17.57	16.00	16.85	12.83	15.54	13.51	14.48	14.11
1953	19.31	11.72	N.R.	N.R.	12.77	11.06	17.16	10.87	14.29	9.47	12.01	10.92
1954	15.82	9.09	13.05	8.00	9.97	6.00	13.40	9.31	11.54	7.84	9.29	7.86
1955	13.74	8.05	8.67	7.45	8.87	N.R.	11.77	7.27	7.62	5.30	7.05	6.61
1956	16.98	12.05	11.98	N.R.	12.26	N.R.	15.77	11.68	10.82	12.50	12.33	13.83
1957	17.42	12.93	12.74	12.98	16.15	12.76	14.34	11.33	11.39	13.33	14.41	14.23
1957—January	18.00	13.50	13.50	N.R.	15.44	N.R.	17.25	13.75	13.00	16.00	14.75	13.50
February	18.37	13.75	13.75	13.50	15.69	N.R.	16.50	13.00	13.00	14.50	14.50	13.00
March	18.75	14.50	14.62	13.50	15.75	13.00	16.00	12.50	12.50	13.00	14.00	13.00
April	17.75	12.93	12.94	13.31	15.17	13.12	15.50	11.00	12.00	13.00	14.00	13.00
May	17.62	13.31	12.27	11.90	16.87	13.00	14.00	12.50	12.50	14.50	16.87	14.00
June	17.62	13.44	12.75	12.65	17.00	13.26	14.00	12.00	11.50	13.00	14.00	14.00
July	18.87	12.31	12.81	13.31	17.62	13.50	14.25	10.37	12.31	13.31	15.00	N.R.
August	17.75	12.65	12.75	12.25	19.25	13.25	13.50	11.06	12.31	14.65	17.00	20.00
September	16.12	13.00	12.50	13.15	15.69	13.25	13.25	10.75	9.06	16.00	13.50	19.00
October	16.25	11.50	11.37	13.25	15.62	13.37	12.00	10.00	9.00	13.00	13.50	13.00
November	16.00	11.87	12.50	N.R.	15.50	9.00	13.00	9.00	9.50	9.00	13.00	11.00
December	16.00	12.37	11.15	13.00	14.25	13.00	12.87	10.00	10.00	10.00	12.75	13.00

12.3 RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD GRAINS—(Contd.)

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Rupees per maund)

Year/Month	SIKAR						TONK					
	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
1952	20.73	14.40	16.96	16.76	17.20	N.R.	16.11	11.54	12.78	13.12	14.24	12.77
1953	17.58	11.34	15.83	9.94	13.21	11.00	15.29	9.89	15.31	11.35	14.78	11.87
1954	14.89	8.98	12.66	7.20	9.71	7.25	12.45	8.50	10.98	7.75	8.27	8.12
1955	13.75	7.32	8.89	6.44	8.35	8.00	11.71	7.20	7.35	5.83	7.61	6.37
1956	16.85	11.05	11.72	11.44	12.92	N.R.	15.16	11.69	11.55	13.22	14.29	13.07
1957	17.20	12.69	12.51	N.R.	16.16	N.R.	14.80	11.78	11.31	12.32	14.59	12.97
1957- January	18.00	14.00	13.50	N.R.	15.75	N.R.	16.50	14.12	13.37	13.00	17.00	14.91
February	18.00	13.75	13.25	N.R.	15.00	N.R.	16.25	14.50	13.00	12.75	15.75	13.00
March	18.00	13.50	14.50	N.R.	14.75	N.R.	17.00	14.62	13.50	12.75	15.75	13.50
April	19.00	13.00	11.12	N.R.	14.75	N.R.	14.50	11.75	10.37	13.50	14.00	13.50
May	17.12	13.00	11.00	N.R.	16.50	N.R.	14.25	11.75	12.25	14.50	14.00	14.00
June	16.25	12.50	11.75	N.R.	18.00	N.R.	14.37	11.37	10.75	13.00	14.00	14.00
July	17.25	12.50	12.25	N.R.	18.00	N.R.	15.12	11.75	10.75	13.50	15.00	14.50
August	18.50	13.00	13.50	N.R.	17.50	N.R.	14.87	11.75	11.50	11.50	16.00	14.00
September	16.00	11.75	11.75	N.R.	16.00	N.R.	14.00	10.00	9.75	9.75	14.00	13.00
October	16.00	11.50	13.50	N.R.	16.40	N.R.	13.75	10.00	10.50	11.87	10.50	10.50
November	16.00	12.00	12.00	N.R.	16.00	N.R.	13.50	10.00	10.00	11.25	14.00	11.12
December	16.25	11.75	12.00	N.R.	15.25	N.R.	13.50	10.25	10.00	10.50	14.00	10.50

12.3 RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD GRAINS—(Contd.)

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Rupees per maund)

Year/Month	BIKANER						CHURU					
	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
1952	19.41	14.39	15.79	15.57	17.57	17.75	19.69	15.37	16.42	15.46	18.11	N.R.
1953	17.78	13.46	15.94	11.16	13.25	15.00	18.94	13.23	16.37	11.00	13.02	N.R.
1954	14.45	8.87	11.16	8.65	9.69	10.00	14.17	10.66	11.90	9.15	10.09	7.00
1955	13.44	7.25	7.84	7.05	9.69	7.00	14.19	8.00	8.16	7.67	9.10	N.R.
1956	16.23	12.01	11.73	9.06	13.31	N.R.	17.16	N.R.	11.12	9.76	12.46	N.R.
1957	17.10	13.12	12.58	12.61	15.99	15.17	17.42	13.25	13.78	13.25	15.85	14.00
1957- January	17.50	13.25	13.25	N.R.	16.00	N.R.	18.25	N.R.	14.50	N.R.	15.50	N.R.
February	18.00	13.50	13.50	N.R.	16.00	N.R.	18.12	N.R.	14.25	N.R.	16.00	N.R.
March	17.50	13.50	13.50	13.00	16.00	16.00	18.75	N.R.	16.00	N.R.	15.37	N.R.
April	18.75	13.00	13.50	13.50	16.00	15.00	18.50	N.R.	10.00	N.R.	15.00	N.R.
May	16.00	11.87	11.87	14.25	16.00	14.50	17.37	N.R.	16.00	N.R.	15.00	N.R.
June	15.87	N.R.	12.25	14.00	16.50	N.R.	16.87	N.R.	11.87	N.R.	17.00	N.R.
July	17.00	12.12	12.37	12.00	16.37	N.R.	16.50	N.R.	12.12	N.R.	17.25	N.R.
August	17.50	12.12	12.50	N.R.	17.25	N.R.	16.75	N.R.	12.37	N.R.	17.26	N.R.
September	17.00	13.00	12.25	N.R.	16.50	N.R.	16.50	N.R.	13.00	N.R.	16.00	N.R.
October	16.75	14.00	12.00	10.00	15.75	N.R.	17.25	N.R.	13.25	N.R.	16.50	N.R.
November	16.75	14.00	12.50	N.R.	15.50	N.R.	17.50	N.R.	13.25	N.R.	16.00	N.R.
December	16.62	14.00	11.50	11.50	14.00	N.R.	16.75	13.25	12.75	13.25	13.37	14.00

12. Prices

12.3 RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD GRAINS—(Contd.)

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Rupees per maund)

Year/Month	GANGANAGAR						BARMER					
	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
1952	15.75	11.54	13.34	12.27	14.98	N.R.	21.86	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	17.77	N.R.
1953	15.58	10.28	14.94	10.14	12.37	10.70	16.47	9.37	14.56	10.00	13.36	N.R.
1954	13.77	7.64	10.35	8.61	9.70	9.41	12.98	11.00	11.94	7.82	8.55	N.R.
1955	13.31	6.35	9.56	7.37	8.94	8.81	13.22	8.81	11.00	7.75	7.98	N.R.
1956	15.12	10.22	10.90	12.67	12.28	11.82	15.03	12.77	12.25	11.58	13.49	12.21
1957	15.59	11.36	11.40	12.58	14.18	12.62	17.21	12.35	13.41	13.22	15.97	13.56
1957—January	16.12	12.87	13.00	11.00	14.62	N.R.	17.00	12.00	12.50	13.50	16.00	13.50
February	16.00	13.00	13.12	11.50	13.50	13.00	17.25	12.06	12.25	12.50	15.75	13.37
March	16.75	12.00	12.25	10.25	13.50	12.37	17.00	12.00	15.00	12.00	14.50	13.00
April	16.75	10.72	11.25	14.87	14.28	12.19	17.25	12.75	15.00	13.50	15.50	14.00
May	15.50	10.87	10.37	15.12	14.12	12.25	18.25	12.50	15.75	14.00	17.50	14.00
June	15.00	10.62	10.50	15.28	14.62	13.29	17.25	12.50	13.50	12.50	13.50	14.25
July	15.25	11.12	11.25	12.25	13.12	13.00	17.75	14.37	13.87	15.00	18.00	14.25
August	15.60	9.70	10.25	12.25	14.00	N.R.	17.25	12.75	13.00	14.12	17.50	14.00
September	15.37	10.37	10.62	11.00	13.50	12.25	17.00	12.75	12.75	14.06	15.25	13.50
October	15.25	12.25	11.12	13.00	14.50	N.R.	16.25	10.50	12.00	13.00	15.50	13.12
November	14.50	11.50	11.12	12.00	16.00	N.R.	17.50	11.00	11.50	12.00	17.00	13.00
December	15.00	11.25	12.00	12.50	14.37	N.R.	16.75	13.00	13.75	12.50	15.75	12.75

12. Prices

12.3 RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD GRAINS—(Contd.)

(Monthly Averages or calendar months)

(Rupees per maund)

Year/Month	JAISALMER						JALORE					
	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
1952	21.76	N.R.	14.50	18.91	20.12	N.R.	19.43	14.20	15.50	14.75	16.11	N.R.
1953	17.00	N.R.	13.50	12.87	15.75	N.R.	15.95	11.56	14.07	11.75	14.00	10.69
1954	15.75	8.00	10.54	8.50	9.64	N.R.	12.23	8.47	12.05	8.60	9.36	N.R.
1955	16.23	N.R.	13.83	9.05	10.25	N.R.	12.85	7.80	10.56	7.35	8.15	8.66
1956	14.46	12.75	11.83	11.50	14.20	N.R.	16.87	11.11	10.44	11.50	14.75	11.87
1957	19.17	N.R.	12.41	N.R.	17.27	N.R.	18.01	12.58	11.52	13.76	16.66	13.94
1957 January	18.00	N.R.	12.00	N.R.	15.50	N.R.	18.00	13.50	13.00	12.75	17.25	14.50
February	18.00	N.R.	12.12	N.R.	16.50	N.R.	18.00	13.00	13.00	12.50	16.50	14.00
March	18.60	N.R.	12.00	N.R.	17.00	N.R.	18.00	13.00	12.50	12.75	16.00	14.00
April	19.50	N.R.	13.00	N.R.	17.50	N.R.	18.50	12.75	11.75	13.00	16.00	15.00
May	17.50	N.R.	11.25	N.R.	16.75	N.R.	17.50	12.25	11.25	14.00	17.50	16.50
June	17.50	N.R.	12.00	N.R.	17.00	N.R.	17.75	11.00	11.50	12.19	15.12	14.50
July	18.00	N.R.	12.00	N.R.	17.00	N.R.	18.50	12.00	11.00	16.00	17.75	13.00
August	19.00	N.R.	12.50	N.R.	18.00	N.R.	18.50	12.00	11.12	13.75	18.50	13.00
September	18.00	N.R.	13.00	N.R.	18.50	N.R.	18.00	12.00	11.25	15.00	16.00	13.00
October	18.73	N.R.	13.00	N.R.	19.50	N.R.	18.00	14.50	10.50	15.00	16.25	13.00
November	19.00	N.R.	13.00	N.R.	17.00	N.R.	18.37	11.50	10.50	13.00	17.00	13.70
December	19.00	N.R.	13.00	N.R.	17.00	N.R.	17.00	13.50	10.87	15.00	16.00	13.00

13.3 RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD GRAINS—(Contd.)

12. Prices

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Rupees per maund)

Year/Month	JODHPUR						NAGAU					
	Wheat	Pearley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
1952	20.90	15.00	N.R.	15.72	17.12	N.R.	21.83	15.21	16.87	15.95	17.34	14.50
1953	16.97	13.00	14.39	13.03	12.68	12.00	18.86	11.69	14.66	11.27	13.06	15.00
1954	12.71	9.49	11.81	8.08	8.25	10.53	13.50	9.23	12.50	7.45	9.12	8.00
1955	13.25	8.22	8.58	7.50	8.70	9.51	13.48	8.72	9.63	7.05	8.61	9.21
1956	16.21	11.73	10.93	12.22	13.05	12.61	16.39	11.81	11.23	11.75	13.12	12.12
1957	17.29	14.31	12.43	13.27	15.37	14.39	17.50	13.68	11.75	12.17	15.71	12.61
1957—January	17.00	13.00	13.00	13.50	15.00	13.50	17.50	13.50	12.50	12.75	16.12	13.50
February	17.50	13.00	12.62	13.25	14.75	13.50	18.25	13.62	13.75	14.00	16.00	13.50
March	18.00	13.00	12.25	12.75	14.75	13.75	17.69	14.62	12.50	13.00	15.62	14.00
April	18.00	13.00	11.00	15.00	16.00	14.50	18.00	14.25	12.50	12.75	15.75	13.00
May	17.37	12.12	14.00	14.00	16.12	14.50	17.50	13.25	12.25	13.00	16.00	14.50
June	17.37	11.50	10.62	13.25	15.62	13.50	17.75	13.04	11.50	13.00	14.75	13.00
July	17.50	14.12	12.37	14.25	13.37	14.75	17.75	15.00	10.62	14.00	17.00	13.00
August	17.00	15.00	12.62	13.37	16.50	15.00	18.12	15.62	10.25	9.25	17.00	13.00
September	17.00	16.00	11.67	11.75	15.50	16.00	17.00	13.00	11.00	10.50	16.50	12.00
October	16.75	16.00	13.75	13.50	16.50	11.50	16.75	13.00	10.00	9.25	16.00	10.00
November	17.50	16.00	12.25	11.75	15.75	16.25	17.00	12.75	12.00	12.50	16.25	11.00
December	16.50	16.00	13.00	12.87	14.62	16.00	16.75	12.50	12.00	12.00	11.50	11.00

12.3 RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD GRAINS—(Contd.)

12. Prices

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Rupees per maund)

Year/Month	PALI						SIROHI					
	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
1952	20.20	14.87	12.00	15.22	16.61	13.00	19.49	15.14	16.00	15.00	15.34	16.94
1953	15.85	10.36	14.04	10.75	12.51	11.50	16.37	13.19	N.R.	11.58	11.85	12.09
1954	12.38	8.48	11.45	7.84	8.45	9.04	11.88	8.30	12.10	8.43	8.69	9.29
1955	12.59	8.06	8.64	7.66	8.60	8.73	12.62	7.52	9.33	7.81	9.13	7.94
1956	16.08	11.78	11.19	12.97	13.54	12.71	16.60	11.78	N.R.	13.88	13.89	13.10
1957	16.94	13.50	12.30	13.20	15.09	14.32	17.71	14.04	12.80	13.94	15.05	14.99
1957—January	16.50	14.00	13.25	12.25	15.50	14.00	18.00	14.00	N.R.	15.00	16.25	16.00
February	16.75	14.00	13.50	12.75	16.00	14.00	17.50	14.00	13.50	14.50	15.50	14.50
March	18.25	15.00	14.25	14.12	16.37	15.00	18.00	14.00	13.50	14.25	15.37	14.12
April	18.00	14.25	12.50	14.25	14.75	14.25	18.12	14.00	14.00	15.00	15.25	15.25
May	17.75	13.25	12.25	14.00	15.00	15.00	18.25	13.00	12.00	14.75	15.75	15.50
June	17.50	13.04	11.50	13.50	13.87	14.00	18.50	12.00	11.75	13.50	13.75	15.50
July	16.75	13.00	11.25	13.00	15.75	16.50	17.75	14.75	12.25	13.25	12.50	16.00
August	17.00	14.25	12.37	14.50	15.25	16.50	19.12	15.75	12.75	13.50	13.75	16.50
September	16.00	12.25	11.50	13.00	15.12	13.25	14.75	15.50	12.50	13.00	13.50	16.00
October	16.75	13.00	11.75	13.00	14.75	12.25	16.75	13.50	12.50	12.50	15.00	14.00
November	16.00	13.50	11.25	12.50	14.50	11.50	17.75	14.00	13.00	14.00	17.00	13.00
December	16.00	12.50	11.50	11.50	14.25	12.00	18.00	14.00	13.00	14.00	17.00	13.50

12. Prices

12.3 RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD GRAINS—(Contd.)

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Rupees per maund)

Year/month	BUNDI						JHALAWAR					
	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
1952	15.70	12.45	12.27	12.27	N.R.	10.70	18.61	N.R.	N.R.	12.80	N.R.	11.97
1953	14.58	9.54	13.26	9.58	11.00	8.60	14.98	9.05	13.84	7.79	8.00	9.42
1954	13.37	8.94	11.12	8.52	9.00	8.24	13.36	9.04	12.16	8.34	9.50	8.41
1955	12.21	6.22	7.29	6.01	N.R.	6.26	12.52	7.05	7.06	5.81	7.16	6.45
1956	16.14	11.53	11.75	13.88	N.R.	12.00	16.55	11.83	11.81	13.12	14.00	11.00
1957	16.12	11.36	11.34	15.95	15.50	14.52	15.26	10.73	10.91	12.08	14.08	11.94
1957- January	17.00	13.25	13.75	16.00	N.R.	14.75	18.25	14.00	13.00	14.00	14.00	N.R.
February	17.00	12.75	13.25	14.25	N.R.	13.75	18.00	14.00	13.37	13.25	14.00	11.00
March	16.25	11.50	11.50	13.00	N.R.	13.00	18.00	13.00	12.75	12.50	N.R.	11.50
April	16.50	11.50	11.25	12.75	N.R.	13.00	16.75	11.25	11.50	12.00	N.R.	12.00
May	15.25	11.37	10.87	13.00	N.R.	13.50	16.50	11.00	11.25	12.50	N.R.	13.50
June	15.75	11.00	10.75	14.75	15.50	16.50	16.75	10.87	11.25	14.12	14.25	14.50
July	15.75	10.75	10.75	17.75	N.R.	18.00	15.25	11.00	10.75	13.50	N.R.	13.00
August	16.75	10.75	10.75	17.00	N.R.	17.00	13.25	9.50	9.25	10.00	N.R.	N.R.
September	15.00	10.50	10.50	18.50	N.R.	15.50	12.50	9.00	9.00	11.00	N.R.	11.00
October	15.75	11.00	10.75	14.25	N.R.	13.25	12.87	9.25	10.00	11.12	N.R.	11.25
November	17.00	11.00	11.00	13.50	N.R.	13.50	12.25	8.37	9.25	10.50	N.R.	11.25
December	15.50	11.00	11.00	11.75	N.R.	12.50	12.75	7.50	9.50	10.50	N.R.	10.37

12. Prices

12.3 RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD GRAINS—(Contd.)

(Monthly average or calendar month)

(Rupees per maund)

Year/month	KOTA						BANSWARA					
	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
1952	17.23	12.93	14.36	12.43	N.R.	N.R.	19.53	17.79	14.36	13.50	N.R.	13.12
1953	15.10	9.97	13.45	9.29	10.70	8.75	16.25	14.54	15.42	N.R.	N.R.	12.95
1954	12.96	8.24	11.00	8.21	10.76	8.41	12.16	10.15	10.89	9.00	N.R.	7.32
1955	12.73	6.51	6.67	5.92	6.25	6.68	14.91	7.44	7.21	4.72	N.R.	6.31
1956	16.89	11.80	11.96	13.57	13.00	11.00	14.02	9.75	10.52	16.00	N.R.	10.91
1957	16.40	11.18	11.25	12.71	12.91	13.13	16.44	12.00	12.04	N.R.	N.R.	14.07
1957- January	17.12	13.50	13.12	13.75	N.R.	14.00	15.00	12.00	12.50	N.R.	N.R.	13.75
February	17.00	13.00	13.25	13.25	12.00	14.00	16.00	12.00	13.00	N.R.	N.R.	14.00
March	17.12	13.00	12.75	12.87	12.00	13.62	16.25	12.00	12.00	N.R.	N.R.	14.25
April	16.25	11.50	11.37	12.87	12.00	12.75	15.50	12.00	11.75	N.R.	N.R.	14.00
May	15.25	11.50	11.00	13.62	13.00	13.00	16.50	12.00	12.00	N.R.	N.R.	14.50
June	16.00	10.62	11.25	14.25	13.12	14.50	16.50	12.00	12.00	N.R.	N.R.	16.50
July	17.75	10.50	11.12	12.62	14.00	14.00	17.00	12.00	12.25	N.R.	N.R.	15.75
August	17.25	11.50	10.62	14.00	14.12	14.87	16.50	12.00	12.00	N.R.	N.R.	14.50
September	14.50	10.00	9.37	10.00	10.50	11.00	17.00	12.00	12.00	N.R.	N.R.	15.50
October	15.50	9.75	10.62	10.62	N.R.	12.00	17.00	12.00	11.50	N.R.	N.R.	14.00
November	16.75	9.52	10.62	12.37	15.50	12.00	17.00	12.00	11.50	N.R.	N.R.	12.50
December	16.37	9.75	9.87	12.37	N.R.	11.87	17.00	12.00	12.00	N.R.	N.R.	12.00

12.3 RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD GRAINS—(Contd.)

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Rupees per maund)

Year Month	BHILWARA						CHITTORGARH					
	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
1952	20.42	14.54	17.24	15.00	15.00	14.45	20.42	14.40	14.84	16.10	13.26	14.57
1953	17.16	11.30	15.16	11.85	N.R.	11.00	15.23	10.38	13.83	11.47	13.00	11.52
1954	14.20	8.66	12.66	9.04	13.76	8.66	13.61	7.87	11.71	8.30	11.16	8.00
1955	12.77	7.50	7.98	8.00	9.25	7.40	12.83	6.87	7.41	6.54	N.R.	7.00
1956	16.08	11.06	11.12	12.09	12.05	11.79	16.60	11.20	11.00	11.33	11.00	12.14
1957	17.64	12.73	11.81	14.84	14.43	13.88	17.42	12.92	12.25	14.25	15.00	15.21
1957 January	19.00	13.50	13.00	N.R.	N.R.	14.50	16.50	13.00	13.50	15.50	N.R.	15.50
February	18.25	13.12	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.50	17.50	14.00	13.50	15.00	N.R.	15.50
March	18.75	13.75	16.00	14.00	14.00	15.25	18.00	13.50	12.50	14.50	N.R.	15.75
April	18.50	14.00	14.50	14.00	13.50	14.00	17.50	12.50	12.50	14.00	N.R.	16.00
May	18.00	14.50	12.00	14.00	14.50	15.00	17.60	12.50	12.50	15.00	N.R.	15.50
June	18.25	13.75	11.25	15.50	15.25	16.50	17.50	13.00	13.00	14.50	15.00	16.25
July	17.75	13.50	11.50	20.00	20.00	15.75	18.50	13.00	12.00	16.00	N.R.	17.00
August	16.75	12.50	11.25	16.50	13.50	15.50	18.00	13.00	13.00	14.00	N.R.	17.00
September	16.00	11.50	9.50	14.75	13.50	12.00	17.00	13.00	12.50	14.50	N.R.	16.50
October	15.50	10.50	9.00	13.50	13.50	11.62	17.50	13.00	11.00	13.50	N.R.	13.50
November	17.00	11.12	9.75	13.50	13.50	10.75	17.00	11.50	10.00	12.00	N.R.	12.00
December	18.00	11.00	10.00	13.50	13.50	11.25	17.00	13.00	11.00	13.00	N.R.	12.00

12.3 RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD GRAINS—(Concl'd.)

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Rupees per maund)

Year Month	DUNGARPUR						UDAIPUR					
	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Gram	Jowar	Bajra	Maize
1952	18.13	14.31	12.69	10.00	10.00	17.27	19.87	14.28	15.47	14.10	15.00	14.44
1953	15.60	12.44	18.76	13.00	13.00	13.24	16.00	10.96	11.33	14.00	N.R.	12.85
1954	10.51	8.62	9.50	8.80	8.95	7.88	14.23	8.88	11.31	9.69	11.79	8.97
1955	10.77	5.88	6.52	5.33	8.00	5.94	12.36	6.66	6.94	6.68	8.68	6.91
1956	14.16	9.75	9.75	13.00	N.R.	10.71	15.94	11.02	10.76	12.49	14.75	11.56
1957	16.81	11.85	11.75	12.00	N.R.	13.81	17.62	12.52	11.66	14.23	18.07	14.21
1957 January	15.50	11.50	11.50	N.R.	N.R.	13.00	16.75	12.75	12.50	13.75	18.00	13.00
February	16.50	12.00	12.00	N.R.	N.R.	14.00	16.75	13.12	12.87	13.25	18.50	14.00
March	17.00	12.25	12.25	N.R.	N.R.	14.00	17.50	14.25	13.00	13.00	20.00	14.50
April	16.00	11.00	11.00	N.R.	N.R.	13.25	18.50	13.00	12.00	14.50	19.50	13.75
May	17.75	11.75	11.75	12.00	N.R.	14.00	18.00	13.75	11.75	13.62	19.00	15.50
June	18.00	12.00	11.75	N.R.	N.R.	15.00	18.00	12.75	11.50	15.25	16.62	16.00
July	18.00	12.50	12.00	N.R.	N.R.	16.00	16.87	12.62	11.50	15.62	18.00	15.50
August	17.25	11.75	11.50	N.R.	N.R.	14.50	18.50	12.50	11.75	15.75	20.00	15.75
September	16.00	11.50	11.50	N.R.	N.R.	13.00	18.25	12.50	11.00	13.00	17.00	14.25
October	16.75	12.00	12.25	N.R.	N.R.	13.50	15.37	11.00	10.00	12.37	16.25	13.62
November	16.50	12.00	12.00	N.R.	N.R.	13.00	18.00	11.00	10.25	14.65	16.00	15.15
December	16.50	12.00	12.00	N.R.	N.R.	12.50	13.00	11.00	11.50	16.00	18.00	11.50

Source :—Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Rajasthan.

12. Prices

12.4 SPOT QUOTATIONS OF BULLION AT JAIPUR CITY

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Rupees)

Year/Month	GOLD-RAWA (Per tola)			SILVER-GADDI (Per 100 tolas)		
	Highest	Lowest	Average*	Highest	Lowest	Average*
1952	92.75	77.00	87.31	168.00	142.00	156.87
1953	92.00	81.00	86.31	165.00	150.00	156.87
1954	95.00	83.00	91.06	173.37	152.50	159.62
1955	97.00	87.00	93.62	173.00	154.50	164.62
1956	106.50	94.50	101.62	183.00	170.00	174.81
1957	107.00	102.25	105.13	182.00	172.00	178.24
1957—January	106.50	103.25	104.50	180.50	170.00	175.87
February	106.00	105.00	105.19	181.75	178.00	180.23
March	104.50	102.25	103.06	176.00	172.00	174.00
April	103.75	103.00	103.19	179.00	175.50	176.62
May	106.75	103.75	105.04	181.50	179.00	180.50
June	106.50	106.00	106.12	182.00	177.00	178.62
July	106.00	104.37	105.33	179.50	177.75	176.33
August	106.25	106.12	106.18	179.25	178.25	178.75
September	106.00	105.00	105.56	179.25	178.00	179.31
October	105.25	104.00	104.50	179.50	178.12	178.82
November	106.50	106.60	106.30	179.75	179.75	179.30
December	107.00	106.50	106.62	182.00	179.50	180.50

*Simply average of Friday prices.

Source: —Bullion Association, Jaipur.

12. Prices

12.5 FORWARD QUOTATIONS OF BULLION AT JAIPUR CITY

(Monthly averages or calendar months)

(Rupees per 100 tolas)

Year/Month	SILVER		
	Maximum	Minimum	Average*
1952	193.81	149.94	164.77
1953	172.81	148.12	156.64
1954	174.12	148.37	158.74
1955	175.37	153.06	164.48
1956	185.12	165.50	171.99
1957	187.31	174.44	182.38
1957—January	186.06	174.44	180.78
February	187.31	177.75	183.84
March	180.87	175.12	178.16
April	184.19	178.34	181.13
May	186.37	181.75	183.35
June	183.81	179.81	181.76
July	185.22	180.50	182.32
August	184.31	181.87	183.62
September	186.37	181.41	182.28
October	185.09	182.25	183.18
November	184.62	182.50	183.60
December	184.98	182.69	184.58

*Simply average of daily closing prices.

Source: —Bullion Association, Jaipur.

13.1 PUBLIC JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

Industrial Classification	(1954-55)				(1955-56)				(1956-57)			
	No. of companies	Capital (in '000 Rs.)			No. of companies	Capital (in '000 Rs.)			No. of companies	Capital (in '000 Rs.)		
		Autho- rised	Subs- cribed	Paid up		Autho- rised	Subs- cribed	Paid up		Autho- rised	Subs- cribed	Paid up
1. Agriculture and allied activities	3	1300	506	306	4	1500	666	306	1	100	6	6
2. Mining and quarrying	14	41800	3557	3314	15	41900	3572	3314	8	37000	3617	3486
3. Processing and manufacturing food stuff, textile and leather and products thereof	42	93010	49223	47740	43	93510	49230	47740	37	131100	47659	45317
4. Processing and manufacturing metals and chemicals and products thereof	19	37800	9762	9086	19	35400	9189	8512	13	29550	8259	7180
5. Processing and manufacturing not elsewhere specified	22	15235	3852	2703	21	14735	3688	2539	24	65401	25954	25261
6. Construction and utilities	18	15500	6026	5442	18	15500	6026	5442	16	14500	5221	4736
7. Commerce (Trade & Finance)	86	278480	80135	51149	80	276180	78490	49709	90	235142	79039	58524
8. Transport, communication and storage	4	2700	1549	1548	4	2700	1549	1548	4	2900	1549	1548
9. Community & business services	13	2680	1016	477	13	1680	514	95	7	2100	771	555
10. Personal and other services	7	5100	1291	1215	9	6100	1333	1215	10	9100	1497	1321
TOTAL	230	493605	156917	122980	226	489205	154256	120420	210	526893	173572	147934

Source:—The Department of Company Law Administration, Government of India.

13. Joint Stock Companies

13.2 PRIVATE JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

Industrial Classification	(1954-55)				(1955-56)				(1956-57)			
	No. of companies	Capital (in '000 Rs.)			No. of companies	Capital (in '000 Rs.)			No. of companies	Capital (in '000 Rs.)		
		Autho- rised	Subs- cribed	Paid up		Autho- rised	Subs- cribed	Paid up		Autho- rised	Subs- cribed	Paid up
1. Agriculture and allied activities	6	1450	300	225	6	1450	300	225	6	1150	452	439
2. Mining and quarrying	44	24192	8307	993	46	25092	8315	7993	25	13464	7630	6575
3. Processing and manufacturing food stuff, textile and leather and products thereof	25	10125	3049	1346	26	10625	3059	1346	26	12790	5230	4944
4. Processing and manufacturing metals and chemicals and products thereof	40	13815	3932	3430	41	14115	3972	3430	19	5935	2589	1947
5. Processing and manufacturing not elsewhere specified	15	103191	23674	23656	16	103691	23676	23656	16	6280	1016	973
6. Construction and utilities	3	610	524	260	4	1110	526	260	2	220	29	10
7. Commerce (Trade and Finance)	165	79828	32186	30187	163	78507	31347	29333	202	102510	41013	38140
8. Transport, communication and storage	9	2720	1422	1396	9	2720	1422	1396	10	3020	1390	1277
9. Community & business services	8	526	301	76	6	421	239	63	2	120	94	47
10. Personal and other services	3	2200	1022	1003	3	2200	1032	1003	4	2700	1562	1357
TOTAL	318	238657	74727	69572	320	239931	73888	68710	132	14889	61005	55709

Source:—The Department of Company Law Administration, Government of India.

14. Cooperation

14.1 COOPERATIVE MOVEMENT

Year/District	Societies (Number)	Membership (Number)	Share Capital (Rs.)	Working Capital (Rs.)	Loans advanced (Rs.)	Recoveri made (Rs.)	Loans due (Rs.)
1951-52	4908	198567	5190159	34504886	19480837	18571782	15813512
1952-53	5123	184001	5324215	36565239	16080706	14993301	17941035
1953-54	5532	190554	6260539	39070205	16595844	14823584	20171284
1954-55	6672	206144	7250168	47351655	20525064	15987163	24894170
1955-56	8077	274718	9843920	63577914	33691378	25505546	34316698
1956-57	9082	343583	14876008	85995180	44017127	34269760	41911956
Districts (1956-57)							
1. Ajmer	1186	46866	1385797	11381956	3170720	2820062	6201902
2. Alwar	750	20572	703586	2594193	1203525	930535	1272200
3. Bharatpur	1169	36441	1270577	5661289	4494737	4815486	1907520
4. Jaipur	829	47419	3425657	24081699	13588038	8132605	11051756
5. Jhunjhunu	72	10838	141572	366540	40545	9843	108581
6. Sawai Madhopur	465	12322	484845	1916998	1238592	543515	1057845
7. Sikar	97	8281	127490	305144	71821	1312	112980
8. Tonk	153	4700	76889	232767	111685	111249	124068
9. Bikaner	63	6748	320281	875723	807347	694270	704391
10. Churu	57	1858	62859	107693	32534	4690	54834
11. Ganganagar	544	17223	1378732	5786357	2805870	2066679	2884465
12. Barmer	89	2869	95343	263588	84146	100990	137716
13. Jaisalmer	51	1441	30932	193001	17655	11256	142889
14. Jalore	49	1907	51064	160034	46948	20613	67436
15. Jodhpur	278	13846	887289	5003450	2635590	2327981	3901848
16. Nagaur	297	6902	296200	863052	245232	21436	353050
17. Pali	256	9553	366295	1654635	667738	387535	633769
18. Sirohi	58	2443	75280	221587	35807	67401	110207
19. Bundi	193	5820	207228	873535	484486	502870	401060
20. Jhalawar	293	6192	183835	731913	394801	361493	531956
21. Kota	1104	32995	1491749	10394099	7657214	7793156	5341225
22. Banswara	135	8171	407716	1409421	1334297	1170977	811452
23. Bhilwara	194	14374	539002	2665607	1453612	464348	1670109
24. Chittorgarh	105	3457	69713	317791	162165	98073	145032
25. Dungarpur	104	3550	33882	257359	22497	38527	31475
26. Udaipur	491	16795	765215	7675578	1209725	773058	2152127

Source—The Registrar, Cooperative Societies, Rajasthan.

14.2 COOPERATIVE BANKS

Year/District	Apex Bank		Central Coopera- tive Banks		Primary Land Mortgage Banks		Central Land Mortgage Banks		Banking Unions	
	No.	Members	No.	Members	No.	Members	No.	Members	No.	Members
1955-56	1	701	12	8437	22	1868	1	7	6	636
1956-57	1	334	1	10709	22	1899	2	749	7	64±
Districts (1956-57)										
1. Ajmer	—	—	2	1449	12	1627	1	7	5	511
2. Alwar	—	—	1	394	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Bharatpur	—	—	1	919	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Jaipur	1	334	1	396	—	—	1	742	1	31
5. Sawai Madhopur	—	—	1	267	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Bikaner	—	—	1	129	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. Gangamagar	—	—	2	1497	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. Jodhpur	—	—	1	498	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Nagaur	—	—	1	169	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. Pali	—	—	1	436	—	—	—	—	—	—
11. Jhalawar	—	—	1	107	—	—	—	—	—	—
12. Kota	—	—	1	3010	—	—	—	—	—	—
13. Banswara	—	—	1	994	—	—	—	—	—	—
14. Bhilwara	—	—	1	215	—	—	—	—	—	—
15. Udaipur	—	—	1	229	10	272	—	—	1	102

Source :—The Registrar Cooperative Societies, Rajasthan.

14. Cooperation

14.3 COOPERATIVE SOCIETIES

Year/District	State Cooperative Banks		Central Cooperative Banks and Unions		Central Non-Credit Societies		Agricultural Credit Societies	
	No.	Members	No.	Members	No.	Members	No.	Members
1951-52	1	811	19	5618	47	3282	2290	49210
1952-53	1	851	21	5894	51	2810	2323	47686
1953-54	2	1398	21	6676	53	3658	2517	53442
1954-55	2	1476	19	7213	56	3865	3891	95223
1955-56	2	1615	19	8496	61	4136	4821	132231
1956-57	1	334	24	11353	60	3620	5452	182508
Districts (1956-57)								
1. Ajmer	—	—	7	1960	13	568	633	20572
2. Alwar	—	—	1	394	5	285	312	9600
3. Bharatpur	—	—	1	919	9	833	879	30571
4. Jaipur	1	334	2	427	10	345	336	18428
5. Jhunjhunu	—	—	—	—	1	11	14	351
6. Sawai Madhopur	—	—	1	267	3	40	359	8730
7. Sikar	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	1462
8. Tonk	—	—	—	—	1	5	125	3675
9. Bikaner	—	—	1	129	1	24	6	246
10. Churu	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	287
11. Ganganagar	—	—	2	1497	8	890	358	11574
12. Barmer	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	1678
13. Jaisalmer	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	546
14. Jalore	—	—	—	—	1	19	29	1471
15. Jodhpur	—	—	1	498	—	—	73	3025
16. Nagaur	—	—	1	169	2	27	112	3316
17. Pali	—	—	1	436	1	13	148	7097
18. Sirohi	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	1494
19. Bundi	—	—	—	—	—	—	158	3180
20. Jhalawar	—	—	1	107	1	101	248	5113
21. Kota	—	—	1	3010	3	286	799	16764
22. Banswara	—	—	1	994	—	—	104	6255
23. Bhilwara	—	—	1	215	1	173	125	9278
24. Chittorgarh	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	2690
25. Dungarpur	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	2965
26. Udaipur	—	—	2	331	—	—	327	12140

14.3 COOPERATIVE SOCIETIES—(Concl'd.)

Agricultural Non-Credit Societies		Primary Land Mortgage Banks		Non-Agricultural Credit Societies		Non-Agricultural Non-Credit Societies		Societies under liquidation	
No.	Members	No.	Members	No.	Members	No.	Members	No.	Members
591	21623	22	1721	269	24196	1182	92110	487	N.A.
685	23434	22	1802	278	25742	1163	75782	579	N.A.
824	25551	22	1816	265	25334	1166	72679	662	N.A.
343	10510	22	1861	257	25733	1383	60263	699	N.A.
372	9608	22	1868	280	27724	1802	89040	698	N.A.
489	14241	22	1899	271	27237	2048	90869	708	10614
74	1780	12	1627	102	7271	248	11218	95	1798
132	3711	—	—	13	828	120	2991	167	2763
19	376	—	—	9	285	83	2268	169	1189
34	639	—	—	42	6258	382	20217	18	N.A.
—	—	—	—	—	—	53	10476	4	N.A.
13	250	—	—	3	50	84	2937	2	48
1	9	—	—	—	—	53	6810	5	N.A.
2	39	—	—	—	—	23	759	2	222
14	396	—	—	3	2693	38	3260	—	—
16	230	—	—	1	18	28	1323	—	—
37	2051	—	—	1	245	42	966	96	N.A.
8	176	—	—	3	104	28	802	5	109
15	333	—	—	—	—	19	551	1	11
1	20	—	—	2	42	15	337	1	18
12	243	—	—	34	6621	143	3201	15	258
30	482	—	—	2	42	138	2640	12	226
7	141	—	—	9	95	67	1395	23	376
—	—	—	—	1	175	11	774	—	—
4	59	—	—	1	11	29	2549	1	21
3	77	—	—	7	145	33	649	—	—
39	2568	—	—	17	1469	182	5603	62	3230
2	44	—	—	1	61	26	817	1	N.A.
2	32	—	—	7	456	55	3947	3	273
—	—	—	—	—	—	29	695	1	72
1	25	—	—	1	14	27	546	—	—
23	560	10	272	12	354	92	3138	25	—

Source:—The Registrar, Cooperative Societies, Rajasthan.

15. Public Finance

15.1 STATE BUDGETS AT A GLANCE

(Lakh Rs.)

Items	1951-52 A/Cs.	1952-53 A/Cs.	1953-54 A/Cs.	1954-55 A/Cs.	1955-56 A/Cs.	1956-57 A/Cs.	1957-58 A/Cs.
(1) Revenue Receipts	1606.06	2028.53	2050.58	2411.43	2643.23	2375.31	3068.94
(2) Expenditure Chargeable to Revenue	1723.68	1807.43	1982.77	2231.65	2545.60	2718.54	3131.96
(3) Surplus (+) or Deficit (-) on Revenue Account	-117.62	+221.10	+67.81	+179.78	+97.63	-343.23	-63.02
(4) Capital Expenditure	607.17	5.11	272.21	1216.99	1721.58	657.54	713.61
(5) Total Revenue and Capital Expenditure	2330.85	1812.54	2254.98	3448.64	4267.18	3376.08	3845.57
(6) Public Debt, Loans and Advances—							
(a) Public Debt							
(i) Receipts	1043.00	982.38	1682.62	2764.81	3654.92	6159.71	9902.84
(ii) Payments	794.95	993.62	1883.18	2878.70	3488.72	5466.50	10054.25
Net (a)	+248.05	-11.24	-200.56	-113.89	+166.20	+693.21	-151.51
(b) Loans & Advances by State Government—							
(i) Advanced	103.66	89.84	173.43	133.41	247.63	373.07	396.53
(ii) Recovered	28.59	38.02	64.14	62.77	76.28	164.94	205.58
Net (b)	75.07	51.82	109.29	70.64	171.35	208.13	190.95
Net (6) ..	323.12	40.58	-91.27	-43.25	337.55	901.34	39.44

Source:—State Budgets, Rajasthan.

15 Public Finance

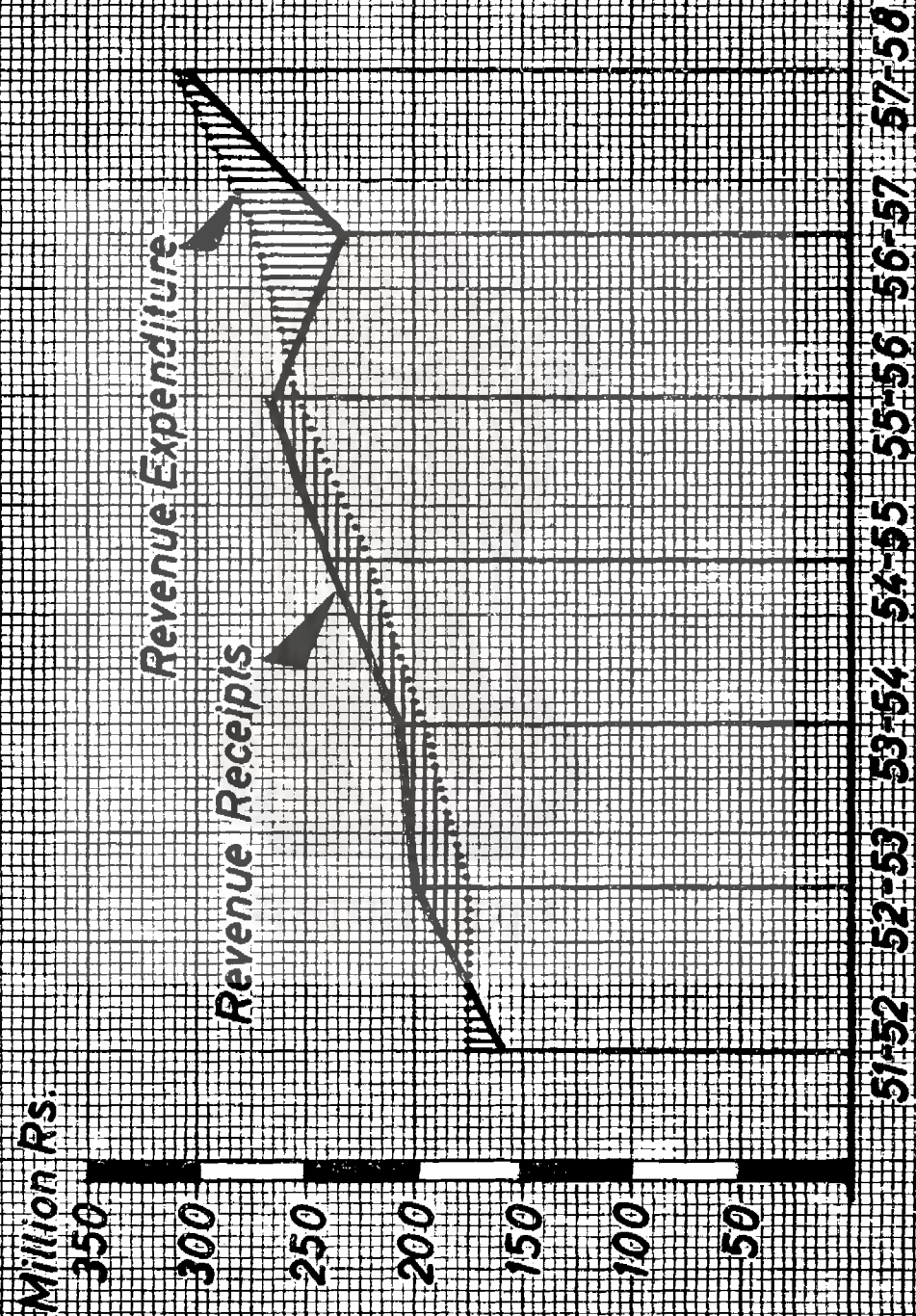
15.2 REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

(Lakh Rs.)

Head of Account	1951-52 A/Cs.	1952-53 A/Cs.	1953-54 A/Cs.	1954-55 A/Cs.	1955-56 A/Cs.	1956-57 A/Cs.	1957-58 A/Cs.
(a) Receipts	1606.06	2028.53	2050.58	2411.43	2643.23	2375.31	3068.94
(b) Expenditure	1723.68	1807.43	1982.77	2231.65	2545.60	2718.54	3131.96
(c) Surplus (+) or deficit (—) on Revenue Account	-117.62	+221.10	+67.81	+179.78	+97.63	-343.23	-63.02
1. Percentage to total Receipts—							
(i) Tax Revenue	72.5	69.4	69.5	62.8	51.8	64.4	64.4
(ii) Non-tax Revenue	27.2	21.9	22.4	25.1	36.9	33.5	24.8
(iii) Grants-in-aid	0.3	8.7	8.1	12.1	11.3	2.1	10.8
2. Percentage to total Expenditure—							
(i) Development Expenditure	42.5	43.3	47.8	51.2	54.9	53.0	52.0
(ii) Non-Development Expenditure	57.5	56.7	52.2	48.8	51.1	47.0	48.0
3. Index of Revenue Receipts Base 1951-52=100	100	126	128	150	165	148	191
4. Index of Revenue Expenditure Base 1951-52=100	100	105	115	129	148	153	182

Source:—State Budgets, Rajasthan.

STATE BUDGET



15.3, REVENUE FROM TAXES AND DUTIES

(Central and State Taxes)

(Lakh Rs.)

Head of Account	1951-52 A/Cs.	1952-53 A/Cs.	1953-54 A/Cs.	1954-55 A/Cs.	1955-56 A/Cs.	1956-57 A/Cs.	1957-58 A/Cs.
(1) Share in Central Taxes	12.53	269.89	267.51	281.23	289.86	295.15	313.09
(2) State Tax Revenue	1151.16	1136.79	1157.96	1232.38	1080.41	1235.05	1462.60
(i) Land Revenue	317.96	411.24	383.93	418.85	505.54	543.81	607.41
(ii) State Excise	331.20	262.45	280.84	310.35	300.10	315.45	354.94
(iii) Sales Tax	—	—	—	8.77	146.41	239.12	322.26
(iv) Stamps and Registration ..	56.34	58.27	61.84	63.61	70.80	75.12	94.26
(v) Tax on Vehicles	25.21	34.30	33.41	37.66	43.06	53.99	73.64
(vi) Other Taxes	420.45	370.53	397.94	393.14	14.50	7.56	10.09
(a) Tax on Agricultural Income	—	—	—	3.87	4.37	3.06	2.50
(b) Other Taxes and Duties..	420.45	370.53	397.94	389.27	10.13	4.50	7.59
(3) Total Tax Revenue	1163.69	1406.68	1425.47	1513.61	1370.27	1530.20	1975.69
(4) Index of Total Tax Revenue Base 1951-52=100	100	121	122	130	118	131	170
(5) Index of State Tax Revenue Base 1951-52=100	100	99	101	107	94	107	127

Source: —State Budgets, Rajasthan.

15. Public Finance

15.4 REVENUE FROM TAXES AND DUTIES

(Direct and Indirect Taxes)

(Lakh Rs.)

Head of Account	1951-52 A/Cs.	1952-53 A/Cs.	1953-54 A/Cs.	1954-55 A/Cs.	1955-56 A/Cs.	1956-57 A/Cs.	1957-58 A/Cs.
1. Direct Taxes	386.83	661.94	639.95	696.30	792.43	836.87	1045.28
(i) Share in							
(a) Taxes on Income	12.53	192.43	194.18	207.80	204.85	205.87	299.53
(b) Estate Duty	—	—	—	2.17	6.87	9.01	9.02
(c) Taxes on Rly. fares	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.56
(ii) Land Revenue	317.96	411.24	383.93	418.85	505.54	543.81	607.41
(iii) Stamps	52.48	55.00	59.08	59.47	64.94	68.04	83.72
(iv) Registration	3.86	2.67	2.76	4.14	5.86	7.08	10.54
(v) Taxes on Agricultural Income	—	—	—	3.87	4.37	3.06	2.50
2. Indirect Taxes	776.86	744.74	785.52	817.31	577.84	693.33	930.41
(i) Share in Union Excise	—	77.46	73.33	71.26	78.14	80.27	171.98
(ii) State Excise	331.20	262.45	280.84	310.35	300.10	315.45	354.94
(iii) Tax on Vehicles	25.21	34.30	33.41	37.66	43.06	53.99	73.64
(iv) Sales Tax	—	—	—	8.77	146.41	239.12	322.26
(v) Other Taxes and Duties	420.45	370.53	397.94	389.27	10.13	4.50	7.59
3. Total Tax Revenue	1163.69	1406.68	1425.47	1513.61	1370.27	1530.20	1975.69
4. Percentage of Direct Tax Revenue to total Tax Revenue	33.2	47.1	44.9	46.0	57.83	54.69	52.91
5. Index of Direct Tax Revenue— Base 1951-52=100	100	171	165	180	205	216	270
6. Index of Indirect Tax Revenue— Base 1951-52=100	100	96	101	105	74	79	120

Source:—State Budgets, Rajasthan.

15.5 NON-TAX REVENUE

15. Public Finance

(Lakh Rs.)

Head of Account	1951-52 A/Cs.		1953-54 A/Cs.	1954-55 A/Cs.	1955-56 A/Cs.	1956-57 A/Cs.	1957-58 A/Cs.
(A) Receipts from Public Undertakings	38.93	78.67	109.36	179.96	196.57	184.93	202.05
(i) Forests	42.37	40.53	37.31	43.24	58.19	62.28	70.34
(ii) Irrigation	18.51	21.83	15.39	38.76	24.05	41.94	53.26
(iii) Electricity	-30.73	-15.42	6.68	-5.73	6.38	-3.08	2.13
(iv) Multipurpose River Schemes	—	—	—	-0.52	0.14	2.62	5.33
(v) Civil Works	8.78	31.73	49.98	104.21	107.81	81.17	70.99
(B) Others	398.43	366.12	349.47	425.97	777.38	610.05	559.40
(i) Civil Administration	144.90	132.20	154.94	228.41	259.01	333.60	367.97
(ii) C.D. & N.E.S. and Local Development Works	—	—	0.41	1.32	43.61	57.60	72.09
(iii) Miscellaneous*	253.53	233.92	194.12	196.24	474.76	218.85	119.34
(C) Grants-in-aid (including Miscellaneous Adjustments)	5.01	177.06	166.28	291.89	299.01	50.13	331.80
(D) Total Non-Tax Revenue	442.37	621.85	625.11	897.82	1272.96	845.11	1093.25
(E) Index of Non-Tax Revenue Base 1951-52=100	100	141	141	203	288	191	247

*Includes Debt Services, Receipts on account of Super annuation, Stationery and Printing, Miscellaneous and extraordinary items.

Source:—State Budgets, Rajasthan.

15. Public Finance

15.6 REVENUE EXPENDITURE

(Development and Non-Development)

(Lakh Rs.)

Head of Account	1951-52 A/Cs.	1952-53 A/Cs.	1953-54 A/Cs.	1954-55 A/Cs.	1955-56 A/Cs.	1956-57 A/Cs.	1957-58 A/Cs.
(A) Total Revenue Expenditure	1723.68	1807.43	1982.77	2231.65	2545.60	2718.54	3131.96
(i) Development Expenditure	732.35	782.44	917.38	1141.69	1397.55	1440.51	1627.75
(ii) Non-Development Expenditure	991.33	1024.99	1035.39	1089.96	1148.05	1278.03	1504.21
(B) Percentage of development expenditure to total expenditure	42.5	43.3	47.8	51.2	54.9	53.0	52.0
(C) Index of Development Expenditure Base 1951-52=100	100	107	129	156	191	197	222
(D) Index of Non-Development Expenditure Base 1951-52=100	100	103	104	110	116	129	152

Source:—State Budgets, Rajasthan.

15. Public Finance

15.7 EXPENDITURE ON ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

(Lakh Rs.)

Head of Account	1951-52 A/Cs.	1952-53 A/Cs.	1953-54 A/Cs.	1954-55 A/Cs.	1955-56 A/Cs.	1956-57 A/Cs.	1957-58 A/Cs.
1. Agriculture, Animal Husbandry and Rural Development	51.07	50.17	56.73	74.41	64.93	61.88	109.76
2. Cooperation	6.17	6.13	6.94	8.39	11.11	12.91	23.62
3. Irrigation	52.02	82.20	97.22	67.67	49.89	52.09	60.07
4. Electricity Schemes	0.90	5.51	6.44	6.47	10.16	11.48	2.80
5. Civil works and Multipurpose River Schemes	88.22	89.71	144.90	205.97	195.37	203.29	194.74
6. C.D. & N.E.S. and Local Development Works	—	2.48	28.10	57.03	114.93	131.66	157.79
7. Forests	33.23	27.80	28.29	29.67	40.96	47.82	52.81
8. Others*	24.07	24.20	32.30	66.47	86.95	76.16	55.52
9. Total expenditure (Economic Development)	255.68	288.20	400.92	516.08	574.30	597.29	657.11
10. Percentage to total Development expenditure	34.9	36.8	42.3	45.2	41.1	41.5	40.4
11. Index of Expenditure on Economic Development Base 1951-52=100	100	112	157	202	225	234	257

*Consists of (i) Industries and (ii) Scientific Departments.

Source:—State Budgets, Rajasthan.

15.8 EXPENDITURE ON SOCIAL SERVICES

15. Public Finance

(Lakh Rs.)

Head of Account	1951-52 A/Cs.	1952-53 A/Cs.	1953-54 A/Cs.	1954-55 A/Cs.	1955-56 A/Cs.	1956-57 A/Cs.	1957-58 A/Cs.
1. Education	276.10	310.41	344.03	381.62	432.69	486.55	607.35
2. Medical	108.69	110.97	122.28	137.91	163.93	175.08	209.35
3. Public Health	43.02	36.40	43.05	65.72	142.69	84.28	49.57
4. Miscellaneous Departments	48.86	36.46	37.10	40.36	83.94	97.31	104.37
5. Total Expenditure (Social Services)	476.67	494.24	546.46	625.61	823.25	843.22	970.64
6. Percentage to total development expenditure	65.1	63.2	57.7	54.8	58.9	58.5	59.6
7. Index of Expenditure on Social Services Base 1951-52=100	100	104	115	131	173	177	204

Source:—State Budgets, Rajasthan.

15.9 EXPENDITURE ON NON-DEVELOPMENT SERVICES

15. Public Finance

(Lakh Rs.)

Head of Account	1951-52 A/Cs.	1952-53 A/Cs.	1953-54 A/Cs.	1954-55 A/Cs.	1955-56 A/Cs.	1956-57 A/Cs.	1957-58 A/Cs.
A. Security Services	500.44	532.82	573.07	591.38	593.67	617.38	687.99
1. Civil Administration	239.34	232.57	245.33	267.51	271.05	294.51	314.72
(i) General Administration	180.06	171.11	182.56	201.07	201.48	224.06	239.98
(ii) Administration of Justice	35.61	36.42	36.92	39.12	41.67	40.16	44.79
(iii) Jails	23.67	25.04	25.85	27.32	27.90	30.29	29.95
2. Police	261.10	300.25	327.74	323.87	322.62	322.87	373.27
B. Other Expenditure	490.89	492.17	462.32	498.58	554.38	660.65	816.22
(i) Direct demands on Revenue	179.21	196.97	227.36	254.50	309.68	397.49	481.06
(ii) Debt Services	20.29	7.16	28.08	33.73	25.57	48.15	93.95
(iii) Famine	53.92	102.72	30.36	41.40	33.62	31.70	40.00
(iv) Others*	237.47	185.32	176.52	168.95	185.51	183.31	201.21
C. Total expenditure (Non-Development)	991.33	1024.99	1035.39	1089.96	1148.05	1278.03	1504.21
D. Percentage of Non-Development Expenditure to total	57.5	56.7	52.2	48.8	45.1	47.0	48.0
E. Index of Non-Development Expenditure Base 1951-52=100	100	103	104	110	116	129	152

*Consists of Territorial and political pensions, Privy purses, Super annuation allowances, Stationery and Printing, Commutation of pensions, Extraordinary charges and Miscellaneous.

Source:—State Budgets, Rajasthan.

15. Public Finance

15.10 CAPITAL OUTLAY

(Lakh Rs.)

Head of Account	1951-52 A/Cs.	1952-53 A/Cs.	1953-54 A/Cs.	1954-55 A/Cs.	1955-56 A/Cs.	1956-57 A/Cs.	1957-58 A/Cs.
A. Development Schemes	143.30	131.62	266.24	1159.17	1738.75	762.60	871.27
1. Irrigation	60.93	35.48	93.80	196.93	392.29	345.48	166.86
2. Public Health	4.98	8.22	0.53	1.47	7.57	52.96	38.97
3. Agriculture	—	—	—	3.18	3.97	6.35	9.83
4. Industries	—	—	5.03	—	45.28	12.73	43.39
5. Multipurpose River Valley Schemes	—	45.71	63.61	792.47	1043.86	83.59	308.73
6. Civil Works	35.47	19.69	70.77	152.84	225.89	200.48	286.99
7. Electricity Scheme	41.92	22.52	32.50	13.28	19.89	61.01	16.70
B. Non Development Schemes	463.87	126.51	5.97	57.82	—17.17	—105.06	—157.66
1. Govt. Trading	413.87	145.47	12.18	39.93	—21.01	156.33	158.71
2. Miscellaneous*	50.00	18.96	18.15	17.89	3.84	51.27	1.05
C. Total Capital Expenditure	607.17	5.11	272.21	1216.99	1721.58	657.54	713.61
D. Index of Capital Outlay Base 1951-52=100	100	0.84	45	200	284	108	118

* Consists of Capital Outlay on other works outside the Revenue Account, Road and Water Transport Schemes outside the Revenue Account, Payment of Commutation of pensions, Appropriation of contingency fund, and payment of compensation to land-holders etc. on Abolition of Zamindari System.

Source:—State Budgets, Rajasthan.

15. Public Finance

15.11 LOANS AND ADVANCES BY STATE GOVERNMENT

(Lakh Rs.)

Loans	1951-52 A/Cs.	1952-53 A/Cs.	1953-54 A/Cs.	1954-55 A/Cs.	1955-56 A/Cs.	1956-57 A/Cs.	1957-58 A/Cs.
(a) Advanced	103.66	89.84	173.43	133.41	247.63	373.07	396.53
(b) Recovered	28.59	38.02	64.14	62.77	76.28	164.94	205.58
(c) Net Advances	75.07	51.82	109.29	70.64	171.35	208.13	190.95
(d) Index of Net Loan Advances Base 1951-52=100	100	69	146	94	228	277	254

Source:—State Budgets, Rajasthan.

15.12 PUBLIC DEBTS

(Permanent and Floating)

(Lakh Rs.)

Head of Account	1951-52 A/Cs.	1952-53 A/Cs.	1953-54 A/Cs.	1954-55 A/Cs.	1955-56 A/Cs.	1956-57 A/Cs.	1957-58 A/Cs.
A. Permanent Debts							
(i) Raised	—	—	—	—	—	312.61	1.57
(ii) Repaid	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
B. Floating Debts							
(i) Raised	1043.00	982.38	1682.62	2764.81	3654.92	5847.10	9901.27
(ii) Repaid	794.95	993.62	1883.18	2878.70	3488.72	5466.50	10054.35
C. Net Expansion (+) or Reduction (—)	+248.05	-11.24	200.56	-112.89	+166.20	+693.21	-151.51

Source:—State Budgets, Rajasthan.

15.13 PUBLIC DEBTS

(Loans from the Central Government.)

(Lakh Rs.)

Loans	1951-52 A/Cs.	1952-53 A/Cs.	1953-54 A/Cs.	1954-55 A/Cs.	1955-56 A/Cs.	1956-57 A/Cs.	1957-58 A/Cs.
1. Received	103.05	299.33	392.32	1264.11	2001.81	765.01	1456.91
2. Repaid	—	153.22	13.32	31.04	83.54	193.18	273.99
3. Net Receipts	103.05	146.11	379.00	1233.07	1918.27	571.83	1182.92

Source:—State Budgets, Rajasthan.

15.14 DEBT, DEPOSIT AND REMITTANCE TRANSACTIONS

(Lakh Rs.)

Head of Account	1951-52 A/Cs.	1952-53 A/Cs.	1953-54 A/Cs.	1954-55 A/Cs.	1955-56 A/Cs.	1956-57 A/Cs.	1957-58 A/Cs.
1. Receipts	5539.73	4116.73	4297.08	4165.21	3461.86	5069.69	7604.60
2. Disbursements	5312.33	4459.85	4189.36	4136.28	3702.95	5248.63	7674.98
3. Net Receipts	+227.40	-343.12	+107.72	+28.93	-241.09	-178.94	-70.38

Source:—State Budgets, Rajasthan.

15. Public Finance

15.15 LAND REVENUE

Year/District						Agricultural Population*	Total Land Revenue excluding State cesses	Total Land Revenue per head of population	Land Re- venue asses- sed on fully assessed area excluding State cesses	(Rupees)	
										Incidence of Land Reve- nue on fully assessed area per acre	
										For total area	For cultiva- ted area only
1951-52	..	..	..	..	..	10836939	40404738	3.73	36085771	1.15	2.58
1952-53	..	..	..	..	..	10836939	42129296	3.81	39089198	0.80	1.54
1953-54	..	..	..	..	..	10836939	43745488	4.04	43046517	0.69	1.62
1954-55	..	..	..	..	..	10836939	46028393	4.25	45657461	0.72	1.69
1955-56	..	..	..	..	..	10836939	53615529	4.95	53223893	0.80	1.91
1956-57	..	..	..	..	..	11130257	57433977	5.16	57409825	0.77	1.86
Districts (1956-57)											
1. Ajmer	..	..	..	..	..	399648	1889727	4.73	1889727	0.90	2.36
2. Alwar	..	..	..	..	..	625160	2336756	3.74	2336756	1.12	2.10
3. Bharatpur	..	..	..	..	..	723574	3354440	4.64	3354440	1.68	2.78
4. Jaipur	..	..	..	..	..	839055	5568947	6.64	5568947	1.60	2.34
5. Jhunjhunu	..	..	..	..	..	414440	4430339	10.69	4430339	1.80	4.36
6. Sawai Madhopur	..	..	..	..	..	570940	1785828	3.13	1785828	1.78	4.34
7. Sikar	..	..	..	..	..	457174	1911571	4.18	1911571	1.21	1.64
8. Tonk	..	..	..	..	..	294600	2292859	7.78	2292859	0.99	1.49
9. Bikaner	..	..	..	..	..	175764	614930	3.50	614930	0.11	0.65
10. Churu	..	..	..	..	..	373393	1230193	3.29	1230193	0.30	0.52
11. Ganganagar	..	..	..	..	..	510892	3808884	7.46	3808884	0.74	1.31
12. Banner	..	..	..	..	..	341655	913178	2.67	913178	0.17	0.33
13. Jaisalmer	..	..	..	..	..	36551	73875	2.02	49723	0.23	0.23
14. Jalore	..	..	..	..	..	339385	1628764	4.80	1628764	0.62	1.16
15. Jodhpur	..	..	..	..	..	425392	1957588	4.60	1957588	0.36	0.89
16. Nagaur	..	..	..	..	..	577222	3420691	5.93	3420691	0.78	1.34
17. Pali	..	..	..	..	..	382094	3158469	8.27	3158469	1.05	2.78
18. Sirohi	..	..	..	..	..	151523	531495	3.51	531495	0.40	1.70
19. Bundi	..	..	..	..	..	198105	1180438	5.96	1180438	0.85	2.56
20. Jhalawar	..	..	..	..	..	312353	2201181	7.05	2201181	1.46	3.37
21. Kota	..	..	..	..	..	428046	3825816	8.94	3825816	1.27	2.97
22. Banswara	..	..	..	..	..	315899	838882	2.66	838882	0.62	2.07
23. Bhilwara	..	..	..	..	..	587650	2451797	4.17	2451797	0.97	4.49
24. Chittorgarh	..	..	..	..	..	471557	2653174	5.63	2653174	1.06	3.97
25. Dungarpur	..	..	..	..	..	273379	710682	2.60	710682	0.76	2.94
26. Udaipur	..	..	..	..	..	904806	2663473	2.94	2663473	9.62	4.39

NOTE:—Data for the years 1951-52 to 1955-56 relates to pre reorganised Rajasthan.

*In Districtwise population administrative changes other than due to the States Reorganisation in 1956 have not been taken into account.

Source:—The Board of Revenue (Land Records), Rajasthan.

15.16 EXCISE AND TAXATION REVENUE

(Rupees)

Year/District	Customs			Sales Tax	Excise
	Imports	Exports	Miscellaneous		
1951-52*	24987894	15251312	1707794	---	29885000
1952-53*	22926914	12919057	1252972	---	23648600
1953-54*	25014186	13634721	1116149	---	24916794
1954-55*	25125023	12962851	970509	---	28134559
1955-56	---	---	---	14795978	29932150
1956-57	---	---	---	25136544	33168561
Districts (1956-57)					
1. Ajmer	---	---	---	1786373	3158449
2. Alwar	---	---	---	969588	519770
3. Bharatpur	---	---	---	845355	568683
4. Jaipur	---	---	---	4509331	3560786
5. Jhunjhunu	---	---	---	464936	765466
6. Sawai Madhopur	---	---	---	856620	607219
7. Sikar	---	---	---	867148	466164
8. Tonk	---	---	---	235074	651715
9. Bikaner	---	---	---	1105612	2781247
10. Churu	---	---	---	717182	342267
11. Ganganagar	---	---	---	1869365	2977705
12. Barmer	---	---	---	648169	1223528
13. Jaisalmer	---	---	---	78054	173945
14. Jalore	---	---	---	123036	721792
15. Jodhpur	---	---	---	2245967	2640645
16. Nagaur	---	---	---	797096	586213
17. Pali	---	---	---	1078075	1596523
18. Sirohi	---	---	---	540931	691278
19. Bundi	---	---	---	210412	649482
20. Jhalawar	---	---	---	552563	898891
21. Kota	---	---	---	1518852	1799662
22. Banswara	---	---	---	282791	739589
23. Bhilwara	---	---	---	851388	1286105
24. Chittorgarh	---	---	---	365465	867348
25. Dungarpur	---	---	---	177396	434231
26. Udaipur	---	---	---	1418521	2334431

NOTE :—In the year 1955-56 there is a transfer of Rs. 566 for sales tax and an adjusting entry in A.G.'s office of Rs. 24826 in case of Excise revenue. In the year 1956-57, there is an adjustment of Rs. 21244 in case of Sales tax and Rs. 125427 in case of Excise revenue in A.G.'s office.

*Data relates to pre-reorganised Rajasthan.

Custom duties were abolished and Sales tax was imposed from 1955-56. Source:—Commissioner, Excise and Taxation, Rajasthan.

15. Public Finance

15.17 NATIONAL SAVINGS SCHEME

(Rs. in lakhs)

Schemes	Gross sales		Withdrawals/discharges		Net sales	
	1955-56	1956-57	1955-56	1956-57	1955-56	1956-57
1. National Savings Certificates	114.33	127.07	10.10	23.63	104.23	103.44
2. National Plan Certificates	18.80	31.55	3.35	31.55	15.45	26.17
3. Post Office Savings Bank	167.80	326.76	129.45	262.04	38.35	64.72
4. Treasury Savings Deposits	1.96	6.54	—	0.67	1.96	5.87
5. 15 Years Annuity Certificates	0.42	2.20	—	0.12	0.42	2.08
TOTAL ..	303.31	494.12	142.90	318.01	160.41	202.28

Source:—Regional Organiser, National Small Savings Scheme, Rajasthan.

15. Public Finance

15.18 PROGRESS OF STATE INSURANCE

Items	Particulars			
	1954	1955	1956	1957
1. Number of Policies in force	25941	37151	61822	86885
2. Sum assured in force ('000 Rs.)	29138	42495	67547	93155
3. Premium recovered ('000 Rs.)	854679	1739175	2518171	3726236
4. Claims Paid :—				
(a) By Death :—				
(i) Number	45	76	135	170
(ii) Amount (Rs.)	27883	63931	119946	125049
(b) By Maturity :—				
(i) Number	104	140	125	99
(ii) Amount (Rs.)	37214	56179	56070	62764
(c) By Surrender or Paid up :—				
(i) Number	72	73	87	125
(ii) Amount (Rs.)	4556	4506	5109	11233

Source :—Director of State Insurance, Rajasthan.

15.19 INCOME TAX DEMAND PAYABLE FROM INDIVIDUALS

(Purely salary earners)

Year/Income Range				Assessees (Number)	Total Income Assessed (Rs.)	TAX PAYABLE				Net Income (Rs.)
						Income Tax (Rs.)	Super Tax (Rs.)	Surcharge (Rs.)	Total (Rs.)	
1953-54	..	..	..	2606	14417195	380923	23431	10887	415241	14001954
1954-55	..	..	..	1699	11748868	424589	24038	17245	465872	11282996
1955-56	..	..	..	2474	16489128	544128	30155	19899	594182	15894946
1956-57	..	..	..	2746	18327188	647954	50161	12507	710622	17616566
Income Range (1956-57)										
(Rupees)										
Below	4200	..	..	520	1731844	16399	—	—	16399	1715445
4201	5000	..	..	298	1383061	23253	—	—	23253	1359808
5001	7500	..	..	1263	7092437	157407	—	148	157555	6934882
7501	8400	..	..	63	501428	15485	—	686	16171	485257
8401	10000	..	..	212	1955485	64612	3750	1373	69735	1885750
10001	12600	..	..	206	2229222	94472	—	1437	95909	2133313
12601	15000	..	..	65	856117	47227	—	1036	48263	807854
15001	20000	..	..	79	1450275	93141	3035	2106	98282	1351993
20001	25000	..	..	15	332240	25785	177	944	26906	305334
25001	30000	..	..	17	457041	58231	13626	2248	74105	382926
30001	35000	..	..	2	63870	7964	2179	508	10651	53219
35001	40000	..	..	2	72100	9865	3734	438	14037	58063
40001	45000	..	..	1	44022	8248	5674	795	14717	29305
45001	50000	..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50001	75000	..	..	3	158046	25865	17986	788	44639	113407
75001	100000	..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100001	200000	..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
200001	400000	..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Over	400000	..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pure-Refundees	..	..	..	29	99769	3816	—	91	3907	—

Source:—Ministry of Finance, Govt. of India.

15. Public Finance

15.20 INCOME TAX DEMAND PAYABLE FROM INDIVIDUALS

(Salary earners with income from other sources)

Year/Income Range	Assessees (Number)	Total Income Assessed		TAX PAYABLE				Net Income (Rs.)
		Salaries (Rs.)	Other sources (Rs.)	Income Tax (Rs.)	Super Tax (Rs.)	Surcharge (Rs.)	Total (Rs.)	
1953-54	542	3596994	2288637	329286	119027	15268	436581	5422050
1954-55	625	4505432	2855643	391437	89536	14413	495386	6865689
1955-56	1073	6818308	3972212	523418	249396	20747	793534	9996986
1956-57	1232	8375944	3918150	751417	364836	51173	1167426	11126668
Income Range (1956-57) (Rupees)								
Below — 4200	13	34637	17442	592	—	—	592	51487
4201 — 5000	184	687203	171839	13058	—	14	13072	845970
5001 — 7500	464	2162220	666662	61458	—	360	61818	2767064
7501 — 8400	95	560493	197186	24622	—	1158	25780	731899
8401 — 10000	138	1004448	257378	45469	—	2253	47722	1214104
10001 — 12600	132	1117901	340448	66732	—	3266	69998	1388351
12601 — 15000	65	607684	282270	50055	—	2340	52395	837559
15001 — 20000	73	826936	407113	87667	—	4193	91860	1142189
20001 — 25000	23	340045	178419	47587	1495	2410	51492	466972
25001 — 30000	14	208662	178049	44579	7412	2675	54666	392045
30001 — 35000	7	194582	27516	23564	7987	1439	32990	189108
35001 — 40000	8	249669	46035	38485	15360	2672	56517	239187
40001 — 45000	2	28260	55994	14405	7442	1093	22940	61314
45001 — 50000	2	7612	86685	12670	6744	956	20379	73927
50001 — 75000	5	87762	212452	40364	29357	3298	73019	227195
75001 — 100000	1	53800	43511	9617	10367	626	20610	76701
100001 — 200000	5	192030	520784	137517	219399	17846	374762	338062
200001 — 400000	1	12000	228367	32976	59273	4574	96823	143544
Over — 400000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pure Refundees	4	12671	3337	2391	—	117	2508	—

Source:—Ministry of Finance, Govt. of India.

15.21 INCOME TAX DEMAND PAYABLE FROM INDIVIDUALS

(Non salary earners)

Year/Income Range	Assessee (Number)	Total Income Assessed (Rs.)	TAX PAYABLE				Net Income (Rs.)
			Income Tax (Rs.)	Super Tax (Rs.)	Surcharge (Rs.)	Total (Rs.)	
1953-54	4169	42858068	2271410	787191	110569	3169170	39688898
1954-55	4320	55540069	3403113	2335534	436413	6175060	49365009
1955-56	1709	23527826	1414826	525475	70294	2010595	21517231
1956-57	5367	64689274	5736467	3671390	294112	9701969	54987305
Income Range (1956-57)							
(Rupees)							
Below 4200	86	319803	8524	2280	—	10804	308999
4201 — 5000	1228	5579157	84929	406	—	85335	5493822
5001 — 7500	1698	16312863	251977	—	1771	253748	10059115
7501 — 8400	332	2637841	93007	—	4551	97558	2540283
8401 — 10000	480	4423706	191164	775	9269	201208	4222498
10001 — 12600	492	5513829	289646	—	14270	303916	5209913
12601 — 15000	263	3645652	242424	313	12249	254986	3390666
15001 — 20000	283	4867767	423378	9012	26286	452676	4415091
20001 — 25000	122	2715515	307964	23877	14467	346308	2369207
25001 — 30000	86	2345361	302288	51020	16049	369357	1976004
30001 — 35000	64	2068714	303104	90776	16390	410270	1658444
35001 — 40000	35	1302462	182905	69013	11456	263374	1039088
40001 — 45000	25	1089746	168954	76733	10373	256060	833686
45001 — 50000	22	1049022	141028	69052	7461	217541	831481
50001 — 75000	69	4262466	674435	483201	39053	1196689	3065777
75001 — 100000	34	2959003	456139	462229	29331	947699	2011304
100001 — 200000	32	4341454	739554	1005611	48470	1793635	2547819
200001 — 400000	12	3073326	576393	941161	26312	1543906	1529360
Over 400000	4	2181587	298654	385931	12254	696839	1484748
Un-classified Demand	—	—	2000	—	—	2000	—
Un-classified Refund	—	—	2986	—	—	2986	—
Pure Refundees	442	274493	46798	—	1746	48544	—

Source:—Ministry of Finance, Govt. of India.

15. Public Finance

15.22 INCOME TAX DEMAND PAYABLE FROM HINDU UNDIVIDED FAMILIES

Year/Income Range	Assessors (Number)	Total Income assessed (Rs.)	TAX PAYABLE				Net Income (Rs.)
			Income Tax (Rs.)	Super Tax (Rs.)	Surcharge (Rs.)	Total (Rs.)	
1953-54	1987	27370995	1361192	347522	48482	1757196	25613799
1954-55	2438	37187827	1818604	963110	74388	2856102	34331725
1955-56	1789	23527823	1414826	525475	70294	2010595	21517231
1956-57	2109	25681814	1634813	448916	68384	2152113	23529701
Income Range (1956-57)							
(Rupees)							
Below — 4200	11	34262	2556	—	—	2556	31706
4201 — 5000	82	369115	5345	—	—	5345	363770
5001 — 7500	227	1512596	23871	—	173	24044	1488552
7501 — 8400	111	883192	19418	—	413	19831	863361
8401 — 10000	771	6864784	148433	2664	941	152038	6712746
10001 — 12600	316	3534347	174293	—	1242	175535	3358812
12601 — 15000	217	2953942	155919	2831	2741	161491	2792451
15001 — 20000	191	3260827	258771	183	12138	271092	2989735
20001 — 25000	85	1888644	201618	19409	9182	230209	1658435
25001 — 30000	32	859358	95759	13298	5267	114324	745034
30001 — 35000	25	799861	114133	32486	7246	153865	645996
35001 — 40000	6	226973	29114	10855	1895	41864	185109
40001 — 45000	11	463071	82309	38082	6037	126428	336643
45001 — 50000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50001 — 75000	17	1004261	168911	111188	9056	289155	715106
75001 — 100000	4	337877	65710	70898	6831	143439	194438
100001 — 200000	2	238204	43895	60528	5222	109645	128559
200001 — 400000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Over — 400000	1	450500	44758	86494	—	131252	319248
Pure Refundees	57	65069	12643	—	398	13041	—

Source:—Ministry of Finance, Govt. of India.

15.23 INCOME TAX DEMAND PAYABLE FROM REGISTERED FIRMS

Year/Income Range	Assessees (Number)	Total Income assessed (Rs.)	TAX PAYABLE				Net Income (Rs.)
			Income Tax (Rs.)	Super Tax (Rs.)	Surcharge (Rs.)	Total (Rs.)	
1953-54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1954-55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1955-56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1956-57	107	6904629	154392	—	—	154392	6750237
Income Range (1956-57)							
(Rupees)							
Below — 4200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4201 — 5000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5001 — 7500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7501 — 8400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8401 — 10000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10001 — 12600	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12601 — 15000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15001 — 20000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20001 — 25000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25001 — 30000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30001 — 35000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35001 — 40000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40001 — 45000	26	1110691	3223	—	—	3223	1107468
45001 — 50000	21	1003871	7682	—	—	7682	996189
50001 — 75000	39	2393449	39406	—	—	39406	2354043
75001 — 100000	11	977366	27574	—	—	27574	949792
100001 — 200000	8	967611	48109	—	—	48109	919502
200001 — 400000	2	451641	28398	—	—	28398	423243
Over — 400000	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pure Refundees	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Source:—Ministry of Finance, Govt. of India.

15. Public Finance

15.21 INCOME TAX DEMAND PAYABLE FROM UNREGISTERED FIRMS AND OTHERS

Year/Income Range	Assessees (Number)	Total Income assessed (Rs.)	TAX PAYABLE				Net Income (Rs.)
			Income Tax (Rs.)	Super Tax (Rs.)	Surcharge (Rs.)	Total (Rs.)	
1953-54	945	11367618	588422	300452	33227	922101	10445517
1954-55	1244	16916868	908798	639899	121335	1670032	15246836
1955-56	1028	11359291	771289	490407	55353	1317049	10042242
1956-57	1148	13841957	1286024	1113178	73309	2472511	11369446
Income Range (1956-57)							
(Rupees)							
Below — 1200	31	113620	2185	914	14	3113	110507
1201 — 5000	226	1028037	18010	—	—	18010	1010027
5001 — 7500	364	2223782	59194	—	345	59539	2164243
7501 — 8400	78	620973	22643	2639	1078	26360	594613
8401 — 10000	110	1017514	39634	—	1937	41571	975943
10001 — 12600	121	1376412	64537	225	3073	67835	1308577
12601 — 15000	63	877653	58199	5065	2716	65980	811673
15001 — 20000	59	1030912	81531	—	3928	85459	945453
20001 — 25000	27	614383	49486	479	2198	52163	562220
25001 — 30000	24	666821	75960	12168	4253	92381	574490
30001 — 35000	5	162916	22196	6380	1353	29929	132987
35001 — 40000	6	225433	36654	20335	1854	58843	166590
40001 — 45000	4	168109	29201	17775	2348	49324	118785
45001 — 50000	3	146479	30577	18709	754	50040	96439
50001 — 75000	11	680339	125058	106159	8936	240153	440186
75001 — 100000	5	438908	71660	84882	4274	160816	278092
100001 — 200000	6	825593	159721	221111	16150	396952	427641
200001 — 400000	4	1075073	171733	318681	18098	508512	566561
Over — 400000	1	550000	167875	297656	—	465531	84469
Pure Refundees	19	272536	44484	5431	1612	51527	—

Source:—Ministry of Finance, Govt. of India.

15.25 INCOME TAX DEMAND PAYABLE FROM COMPANIES AND OTHERS

Year/Income Range	Assessors (Number)	Total Income Assessed (Rs.)	TAX PAYABLE				Net Income (Rs.)
			Income Tax (Rs.)	Super Tax (Rs.)	Surcharge (Rs.)	Total (Rs.)	
1953-54	273	26872264	3965213	2718668	233168	6917049	19955215
1954-55	265	21359367	3165716	2069753	121656	5357125	16002242
1955-56	166	15165769	3365650	2323497	163171	5852318	9313451
1956-57	173	17071534	3792605	2679732	193215	6665552	10406982
Income Range (1956-57)							
(Rupees)							
Below — 4200	38	77960	16728	12178	1164	30070	47890
4301 — 5000	2	9633	2140	1244	108	3492	6141
5000 — 7500	23	141292	32220	21650	1683	55553	85739
7501 — 8400	2	16105	3755	2768	201	6724	9381
8401 — 10000	8	74755	15967	11566	841	28374	46381
10001 — 12600	12	135521	25560	19205	1400	46165	89356
12601 — 15000	6	85047	19722	10851	1007	31580	53467
15001 — 20000	7	120079	25967	18454	1195	45616	74463
20001 — 25000	9	203198	45230	30545	2325	78100	125098
25001 — 30000	8	222110	53922	38219	2742	94883	127227
30001 — 35000	8	264365	62731	43147	4857	110735	153630
35001 — 40000	6	232282	57071	39236	2856	99163	133119
40001 — 45000	2	88628	22157	15233	1108	38498	50130
45001 — 50000	3	148978	31084	21903	875	53862	95116
50001 — 75000	6	391534	100003	67647	5000	172650	218884
75001 — 100000	6	503728	144243	82886	4984	232113	271615
100001 — 200000	10	1251331	283511	178798	15262	457571	793760
200001 — 400000	6	1678922	388945	326108	19992	735045	943877
Over — 400000	11	11426066	2481649	1738094	125615	4345358	7080708
Unclassified Demand	—	—	23357	—	—	23357	—
Unclassified Refund	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pure Refundees	6	20591	3769	—	164	3933	—

Source:—Ministry of Finance, Govt. of India

15. Public Finance

15.26 INCOME TAX DEMAND PAYABLE FROM ALL CLASSES OF ASSESSEES

Year/Income Range	Assessee (Number)	Total Income Assessed (Rs.)	TAX PAYABLE				Net Income (Rs.)
			Income Tax (Rs.)	Super Tax (Rs.)	Surcharge (Rs.)	Total (Rs.)	
1953-54	10522	128771771	8896446	4296291	451601	13644338	115127433
1954-55	10591	150114074	10112257	6121870	785450	17019577	133094497
1955-56	11106	128040564	10032026	5309832	516015	15857873	112182691
1956-57	12882	158810490	14003672	8328213	692700	23024585	135785905
Income Range (1956-57) (Rupees)							
Below — 4200	699	2329568	46984	15372	1178	63534	2266034
4201 — 5000	2020	9228045	146735	1650	122	148507	9079538
5001 — 7500	4039	24111852	586127	21650	4480	612257	23499595
7501 — 8400	681	5417218	178930	5407	8087	192424	5224794
8401 — 10000	1719	15598070	505279	18755	16614	540648	15057422
10001 — 12600	1279	14247680	715240	19430	24688	759358	13488322
12601 — 15000	679	9308365	573546	19060	22089	614695	8693670
15001 — 20000	692	11963909	970455	30684	43846	1044985	10918924
20001 — 25000	281	6272444	677670	75982	31526	785178	5487266
25001 — 30000	181	4937402	630739	135743	33234	799716	4137686
30001 — 35000	111	3581824	533692	182955	31793	748440	2833384
35001 — 40000	63	2354954	354094	158533	21171	533798	1821156
40001 — 45000	71	3048521	328497	160939	21754	511190	2537331
45001 — 50000	51	2442647	223041	116408	10046	349495	2093152
50001 — 75000	150	9190309	1174042	815538	66131	2055711	7134598
75001 — 100000	61	5314193	774943	711262	46046	1532251	3781942
100001 — 200000	63	8336007	1392277	1685447	102950	3180674	5155333
200001 — 400000	25	6519329	1198445	1645223	69076	2912744	3606585
Over — 400000	17	14608153	2992936	2508175	137869	5638980	8969173
Unclassified Demand	—	—	25357	—	—	25357	—
Unclassified Refund	—	—	2938	—	—	2986	—
Pure Refundees	557	748466	113901	5431	4128	123460	—

Source:—Ministry of Finance, Govt. of India.

15.27 TRADE CLASSIFICATION OF BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL INCOME
ASSESSED TO INCOMETAX AND SUPER TAX

15. *Public Finance*

Year/Trade classification				Assessees (Number)	Income assessed (Rs.)	TAX PAYABLE			Net Income (Rs.)
						Income Tax (Rs.)	Super Tax (Rs.)	Total (Rs.)	
1953-54	..	..	..	7384	86878438	9807255	4772608	14579863	92298575
1954-55	..	..	..	8219	101576707	11021165	7213689	18234854	83341853
1955-56	..	..	..	7643	76012391	7311199	4079875	11391074	64621317
1956-57	..	..	..	8902	96260298	9139887	6173219	15313106	80947192
Trade Classification (1956-57)									
Forestry	..	..	..	20	159433	17971	8504	26475	132958
Mining	..	..	..	65	4770951	1091417	1258076	2349493	2421458
Fishing	..	..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plantation	..	..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—
Industry	..	..	..	959	13344709	1434383	961409	2395792	10948917
Commerce	..	..	..	5358	54314489	4011873	1884045	5895918	48418571
Transport and Communication..	..	..	..	219	1611662	112810	47411	160221	1451441
Finance	..	..	..	1665	17432106	2004471	1684497	3688968	13743138
Other Misc. services and professions	..	..	..	616	4626948	466962	329277	796239	3830709

Source :—Ministry of Finance, Govt. of India.

16. Labour

16.1 PROGRESS OF TRADE UNIONS

Year	REGISTERED TRADE UNIONS							
	At the beginning of the period		Registered during the period		Cancelled during the period		In existence at the end of the period	
	Number	Membership*	Number	Membership*	Number	Membership*	Number	Membership*
1951-52	45	6806	16	3152	—	—	61	9958
1952-53	61	9958	19	2912	9	1057	71	11813
1953-54	71	11813	31	6161	—	—	102	17974
1954-55	102	17974	34	5995	1	150	135	23819
1955-56	135	23819	64	7605	49	7047	150	24377
1956-57	150	24377	67	14525	—	—	217	45780

* Membership for the former State of Ajmer is not available from 1951-52 to 1955-56.

Source :—The Labour Department, Rajasthan.

16. Labour

16.2 TRADE UNIONS BY INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

1956-57

Industrial Group	Registered Trade unions (Number)	Trade unions submitting returns			
		Number	Membership		
			Male	Female	Total
1. Agriculture & Allied activities	11	5	423	58	481
2. Mining & Quarring	13	8	2276	328	2604
3. Manufacturing	71	46	14319	1707	16026
4. Constructions	17	11	3112	81	3193
5. Electricity, Gas, Water & Sanitary Services	41	27	3311	399	3650
6. Commerce	15	9	1436	—	1436
7. Transport, Storage & Communication	32	11	2059	—	2059
8. Services	6	5	299	5	304
9. Miscellaneous	11	7	760	—	760
TOTAL	217	129	27995	2518	30513

Source :—The Labour Department, Rajasthan.

18.3 TRADE UNIONS BY DISTRICTS

16. Labour

1956-57

District	Registered Trade unions (Number)	Trade unions submitting returns			
		Number	Membership		Total
			Male	Female	
1. Ajmer	35	23	6442	1168	7610
2. Alwar	10	4	1042	150	1192
3. Barmer	2	2	328	—	328
4. Bharatpur	6	2	100	—	100
5. Bhilwara	11	9	1813	194	2007
6. Bikaner	9	4	1327	30	1357
7. Bundi	7	7	1137	82	1219
8. Chittorgarh	1	1	18	23	41
9. Ganganagar	13	9	1425	56	1481
10. Jaipur	44	18	2806	168	2974
11. Jaisalmer	1	1	24	—	24
12. Jhalawar	6	4	113	—	113
13. Jodhpur	22	15	2843	70	2913
14. Kota	19	10	2215	235	2450
15. Nagaur	3	—	—	—	—
16. Pali	6	5	1966	90	2056
17. Sawai Madhopur	4	2	1235	195	1430
18. Sikar	4	3	536	—	536
19. Tonk	1	1	46	—	46
20. Udaipur	12	9	2579	57	3636
TOTAL ..	217	129	27995	2518	30513

Source:—The Labour Department, Rajasthan.

16. Labour

16.4 INDUSTRIAL COMPLAINTS

Causes	Complaints received					
	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57
Wages and Bonus	60	107	80	110	168	196
Employment and Un-employment	56	38	41	126	135	227
Working conditions	14	6	18	57	70	45
Personnel	78	42	13	53	56	181
Others (Industrial relations etc.)	52	27	23	81	89	180
TOTAL	260	220	180	427	538	829

Note :—The data in respect of Ajmer is since 1-11-56.

Source:—The Labour Department, Rajasthan.

16. Labour

16.5 INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES

Year	Disputes		
	Number	Workers involved	Mandays lost
1951-52	19	11609	25166
1952-53	14	6723	205568
1953-54	21	3982	6432
1954-55	27	11823	36207
1955-56	16	3659	40714
1956-57	23	10148	106268

Source:—The Labour Department, Rajasthan.

16. Labour

16.6 FACTORY ACCIDENTS

Year	Accidents		
	Fatal	Non-Fatal	Total
1951-52	2	601	603
1952-53	—	153	153
1953-54	7	91	98
1954-55	3	808	811
1955-56	7	707	714
1956-57	5	1104	1109

Source:—The Labour Department, Rajasthan.

17.1 INDUSTRIAL EMPLOYMENT

1957

U.N. Classifi- cation- Major Groups	Industry				Number of factories			Estimated average No. of persons em- ployed per day		Average wages* paid per person per day (Rs.)	
					Register- ed	Working	Closed	Men	Women	Men	Women
01	Processes Allied to Agriculture	..	..	..	88	46	10	1476	595	2.45	1.98
20	Food (except beverages)	..	..	..	73	54	7	2119	76	1.95	1.33
21	Beverages	..	..	..	5	4	—	172	16	2.75	0.92
22	Tobacco	..	..	..	24	15	1	755	259	1.80	1.46
23	Textiles	..	..	..	32	29	1	11841	845	3.05	2.31
25	Wood and Cork (except furniture)	..	..	..	7	4	—	46	—	3.09	—
26	Furniture and Fixtures	..	..	..	2	1	1	15	—	N.A.	—
28	Printing, Publishing & Allied Industries	..	..	..	30	25	—	961	—	4.00	—
31	Chemicals and Chemical Products	..	..	..	5	3	—	118	—	1.54	—
32	Products of Petroleum and Coal	..	..	..	4	4	—	54	—	4.43	—
33	Non-metallic Mineral Products (except products of Petroleum & Coal)	..	..	..	44	38	—	6076	315	2.84	2.26
34	Basic Metal Industries	..	..	..	21	20	—	962	27	2.77	0.95
35	Manufacture of Metal Products (except Machinery and Transport equipment)	..	..	..	13	12	—	1311	9	2.82	2.72
36	Manufacture of Machinery (including electrical machinery)†	..	..	..	9	8	—	422	1	2.56	2.29
38	Transport and Transport Equipment	..	..	..	25	24	1	10672	—	4.69	—
39	Miscellaneous Industries ††	..	..	..	15	11	1	260	158	2.46	1.13
51	Electricity, Gas and Steam	..	..	..	33	30	—	1774	8	3.63	1.36
TOTAL ..					430+	328	22	39034	2219	3.38	1.78

* Estimated on the basis of the data for the last month of the quarters ending March, June, Sept. & December, 1957.

† Wages include dearness allowance and other cash earnings.

† Includes one unit of the group "Electrical appliances."

†† Includes one unit of the group "Rubber & Rubber products"

+ Two ordnance factories have not been covered.

Source:—The Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Rajasthan.

17. *Employment*

17.2 EMPLOYMENT IN MINING

Minerals	Average number of persons employed per day						
	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
1. Lignite (Coal)	195	223	174	165	155	167	266
2. Metallic Minerals—							
(a) Ferrous :							
(i) Iron ore	—	—	101	90	550	978	1199
(ii) Manganese	680	936	1050	375	205	745	1189
(b) Non-ferrous :							
(i) Copper ore	—	—	—	25	9	—	—
(ii) Lead concentrate	425	596	450	625	734	933	968
(iii) Zinc concentrate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(iv) Tungsten ore	310	175	330	187	70	—	—
3. Non-Metallic Minerals—							
(i) Asbestos	—	17	51	26	137	178	206
(ii) Barytes	—	—	—	29	9	10	15
(iii) Bentonite	50	40	23	40	138	15	24
(iv) Calcite	15	15	23	28	9	23	42
(v) Emeralds	95	80	75	115	55	167	90
(vi) Felspar	*	*	*	*	*	*	116
(vii) Fullers' earth	264	212	165	70	133	256	98
(viii) Glass sand	105	205	325	235	215	249	216
(ix) Gypsum	864	1634	1697	1713	1795	2490	2432
(x) Kyanite	—	—	—	—	—	44	71
(xi) Mica (Cut)	7058	5913	5558	4569	5015	5858	5358
(xii) Quartz	30	32	51	60	50	—	86
(xiii) Selenite	15	55	97	81	29	46	27
(xiv) Soap stone	950	808	994	510	916	1165	1078
4. Building Materials—							
(i) Lime Stone	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	3129
(ii) Marble	N.A.	728	842	728	728	805	960
TOTAL	11026	11669	12006	9080	10952	14128	17570

* Included in Quartz.

Source :—Director of Mines and Geology, Rajasthan.

17.3 DISTRIBUTION OF RAJASTHAN GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES BY PAY RANGES

17. Employment

31-12-56

Pay Range	Non-Gazetted					Gazetted				Grand total	Percentage to grand total
	Permanent	Temporary	Part-time Piece rate etc.	Total	Percentage to total	Permanent	Temporary	Total	Percentage to total		
Below Rs. 40/ P.M.	39933	13630	4772	58335	41.11	—	—	—	—	58335	40.10
Rs. 40/ or above but below Rs. 51/ P.M.	17497	11221	4240	32958	23.23	—	—	—	—	32958	22.66
Rs. 51/ or above but below Rs. 60/ P.M.	8394	2713	624	11731	8.27	—	—	—	—	11731	8.06
Rs. 60/ or above but below Rs. 100/ P.M.	17042	8687	1499	27228	19.19	—	—	—	—	27228	18.72
Rs. 100/ or above but below Rs. 151/ P.M.	6949	1663	353	8965	6.32	31	24	55	1.52	9020	6.20
Rs. 151/ or above but below Rs. 200/ P.M.	1426	310	42	1778	1.25	131	34	165	4.61	1943	1.34
Rs. 200/ or above but below Rs. 251/ P.M.	564	138	37	739	0.52	800	402	1202	33.56	1941	1.34
Rs. 251/ or above but below Rs. 301/ P.M.	98	8	2	108	0.08	509	93	602	16.81	710	0.49
Rs. 301/ or above but below Rs. 351/ P.M.	28	7	—	35	0.02	299	56	355	9.91	390	0.26
Rs. 351/ or above but below Rs. 500/ P.M.	8	3	—	11	0.01	558	52	610	17.03	621	0.43
Rs. 500/ or above but below Rs. 700/ P.M.	—	—	2	2	—	229	45	274	7.65	276	0.19
Rs. 700/ or above but below Rs. 751/ P.M.	—	—	—	—	—	64	4	68	1.90	68	0.05
Rs. 751/ or above but below Rs. 1000/ P.M.	—	—	3	3	....	112	16	128	3.57	131	0.09
Rs. 1000/ or above but below Rs. 1501/ P.M.	—	—	—	—	—	68	19	87	2.43	87	0.06
Rs. 1501/ or above but below Rs. 2001/ P.M.	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	0.25	9	....
Rs. 2001/ or above but below Rs. 2151/ P.M.	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	0.14	5	....
Rs. 2151/ or above but below Rs. 3001/ P.M.	—	—	—	—	—	14	1	15	0.42	15	0.0
Rs. 3001/ or above P.M.	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	0.20	7	....
TOTAL ..	91939	38380	11574	141893	100.00	2836	746	3582	100.00	145475	100.00

Note:—(....) means negligible

17. *Employment*

17.3 DISTRIBUTION OF RAJASTHAN GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES BY PAY RANGES—(Contd.)

30-6-57

Pay Range	Non-Gazetted					Gazetted				Grand total	Percentage to grand total
	Permanent	Temporary	Part-time Piece rate etc.	Total	Percentage to total	Permanent	Temporary	Total	Percentage to total		
Below Rs. 40/- P.M.	40322	15247	5076	60645	42.21	—	—	—	—	60645	41.05
Rs. 40/ or above but below Rs. 51/ P.M.	16549	11274	4634	32457	22.58	—	—	—	—	32457	22.06
Rs. 51/ or above but below Rs. 60/ P.M.	6491	2842	881	10214	7.11	—	—	—	—	10214	6.94
Rs. 60/ or above but below Rs. 100/ P.M.	17538	8956	1323	27817	19.35	—	—	—	—	27817	18.85
Rs. 100/ or above but below Rs. 151/ P.M.	7470	1877	359	9706	6.75	23	34	57	1.51	9763	6.63
Rs. 151/ or above but below Rs. 200/ P.M.	1384	418	35	1837	1.28	110	79	189	5.01	2026	1.37
Rs. 200/ or above but below Rs. 251/ P.M.	667	159	21	847	0.59	779	381	1160	30.74	2007	1.36
Rs. 251/ or above but below Rs. 301/ P.M.	118	22	6	146	0.10	646	108	754	19.98	900	0.61
Rs. 301/ or above but below Rs. 351/ P.M.	21	5	7	33	0.02	346	51	397	10.53	430	0.29
Rs. 351/ or above but below Rs. 500/ P.M.	14	1	3	18	0.01	560	48	608	16.11	626	0.42
Rs. 500/ or above but below Rs. 700/ P.M.	—	—	2	2	—	292	34	326	8.64	328	0.22
Rs. 700/ or above but below Rs. 751/ P.M.	—	—	—	—	—	39	1	40	1.06	40	0.03
Rs. 751/ or above but below Rs. 1000/ P.M.	—	—	3	3	....	105	20	125	3.31	128	0.09
Rs. 1000/ or above but below Rs. 1501/ P.M.	—	—	—	—	—	64	17	81	2.15	81	0.06
Rs. 1501/ or above but below Rs. 2001/ P.M.	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	0.38	14	0.01
Rs. 2001/ or above but below Rs. 2151/ P.M.	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	0.05	2	....
Rs. 2151/ or above but below Rs. 3001/ P.M.	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	0.34	13	0.01
Rs. 3001/ or above P.M.	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	0.19	7	....
TOTAL	90574	40801	12350	143725	100.00	3000	773	3773	100.00	147498	100.00

Note:—(....) means negligible.

17.3 DISTRIBUTION OF RAJASTHAN GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES BY PAY RANGES—(Concl.)**31-12-57**

Pay Range	Non-Gazetted					Gazetted				Grand total	Percentage to Grand total
	Permanent	Temporary	Part time Piece rate etc.	Total	Percentage to total	Permanent	Temporary	Total	Percentage to total		
Below Rs. 40/ P.M.	39447	15299	5365	60111	40.74	—	—	—	—	60111	39.66
Rs. 40/ or above but below Rs. 51/ P.M.	16179	13122	5141	34442	23.33	—	—	—	—	34442	22.73
Rs. 51/ or above but below Rs. 60/ P.M.	7099	3237	1200	11536	7.82	—	—	—	—	11536	7.61
Rs. 60/ or above but below Rs. 100/ P.M.	16072	10843	1543	28458	19.28	—	—	—	—	28458	18.77
Rs. 100/ or above but below Rs. 151/ P.M.	7332	2014	351	9697	6.54	23	41	64	1.60	9761	6.43
Rs. 151/ or above but below Rs. 200/ P.M.	1566	520	49	2135	1.45	143	102	245	6.16	2380	1.57
Rs. 200/ or above but below Rs. 251/ P.M.	721	216	50	987	0.67	818	460	1278	32.13	2263	1.49
Rs. 251/ or above but below Rs. 301/ P.M.	150	39	4	193	0.13	613	146	759	19.08	932	0.63
Rs. 301/ or above but below Rs. 351/ P.M.	20	14	7	41	0.03	366	59	425	10.68	466	0.31
Rs. 351/ or above but below Rs. 500/ P.M.	12	2	3	17	0.01	541	59	600	15.08	617	0.41
Rs. 500/ or above but below Rs. 700/ P.M.	—	—	2	2	....	290	44	334	8.40	336	0.22
Rs. 700/ or above but below Rs. 751/ P.M.	—	—	—	—	—	47	7	54	1.36	54	0.04
Rs. 751/ or above but below Rs. 1000/ P.M.	—	—	3	3	....	99	8	107	2.69	110	0.07
Rs. 1000/ or above but below Rs. 1501/ P.M.	—	—	—	—	—	69	8	77	1.94	77	0.05
Rs. 1501/ or above but below Rs. 2001/ P.M.	—	—	—	—	—	10	1	11	0.28	11	..
Rs. 2001/ or above but below Rs. 2151/ P.M.	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	0.05	2	..
Rs. 2151/ or above but below Rs. 3001/ P.M.	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	15	0.37	15	0.01
Rs. 3001/- or above P. M.	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	0.18	7	..
TOTAL	88598	45306	13718	147622	100.00	2013	935	3978	100.00	151600	100.00

Note: (....) means negligible.

Source:—The Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Rajasthan.

17. *Employment*

17.4 ESTIMATED EMOLUMENTS OF RAJASTHAN GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES
31-12-56

Pay Range	No. of Employees			Estimated Emoluments (Rs.) (Monthly)			Percentage to total Emolu- ments
	Non- Gazetted	Gazetted	Total	Non- Gazetted	Gazetted	Total	
Below Rs. 40 P.M.	58335	—	58335	2553495	—	2553495	21.32
Rs. 40 or above but below Rs. 51 P.M.	32958	—	32958	2057470	—	2057470	17.18
Rs. 51 „ „ „ Rs. 60 „	11731	—	11731	922880	—	922880	7.71
Rs. 60 „ „ „ Rs. 100 „	27228	—	27228	2950110	—	2950110	24.64
Rs. 100 „ „ „ Rs. 151 „	8965	55	9020	1378985	8525	1387510	11.54
Rs. 151 „ „ „ Rs. 200 „	1778	165	1943	371910	34650	406560	3.43
Rs. 200 „ „ „ Rs. 251 „	739	1202	1941	190845	312520	503365	4.25
Rs. 251 „ „ „ Rs. 301 „	108	602	710	33410	186620	220030	1.84
Rs. 301 „ „ „ Rs. 351 „	35	355	390	12600	127800	140400	1.14
Rs. 351 „ „ „ Rs. 500 „	11	610	621	5060	280600	285660	2.39
Rs. 500 „ „ „ Rs. 700 „	2	274	276	1200	175360	176560	1.47
Rs. 700 „ „ „ Rs. 751 „	—	68	68	—	52700	52700	0.44
Rs. 751 „ „ „ Rs. 1000 „	3	128	131	2625	118400	121025	1.00
Rs. 1000 „ „ „ Rs. 1501 „	—	87	87	—	108750	108750	0.91
Rs. 1501 „ „ „ Rs. 2001 „	—	9	9	—	15750	15750	0.13
Rs. 2001 „ „ „ Rs. 2151 „	—	5	5	—	10375	10375	0.09
Rs. 2151 „ „ „ Rs. 3001 „	—	15	15	—	37750	37750	0.32
Rs. 3001 or above P.M.	—	7	7	—	24500	24500	0.20
TOTAL ..	141893	3582	145475	10480590	1494300	11974890	100.00

17.4 ESTIMATED EMOLUMENTS OF RAJASTHAN GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES—(Contd.)
30.6.57

Pay range	No. of Employees			Estimated Emoluments (Rs.) (Monthly)			Percentage to total Emolu- ments
	Non- Gazetted	Gazetted	Total	Non- Gazetted	Gazetted	Total	
Below Rs. 40 P.M.	60645	—	60645	2930930	—	2930930	23.50
Rs. 40 or above but below Rs. 51 P.M.	32457	—	32457	2156140	—	2156140	17.28
Rs. 51 " " " 60 "	10214	—	10214	795095	—	795095	6.37
Rs. 60 " " " 100 "	27817	—	27817	2887710	—	2887710	23.15
Rs. 100 " " " 151 "	9706	57	9763	1493660	8835	1502495	12.04
Rs. 151 " " " 200 "	1837	189	2026	375535	38745	414280	3.32
Rs. 200 " " " 251 "	847	1160	2007	219485	301600	521085	4.18
Rs. 251 " " " 301 "	146	754	900	45050	233740	278790	2.23
Rs. 301 " " " 351 "	33	397	430	11635	142920	154555	1.24
Rs. 351 " " " 500 "	18	608	626	8175	279680	287855	2.31
Rs. 500 " " " 700 "	2	326	328	1200	208640	209840	1.69
Rs. 700 " " " 751 "	—	40	40	—	31000	31000	0.25
Rs. 751 " " " 1000 "	3	125	128	2625	115625	118250	0.95
Rs. 1000 " " " 1501 "	—	81	81	—	103680	103680	0.83
Rs. 1501 " " " 2001 "	—	14	14	—	24500	24500	0.20
Rs. 2001 " " " 2151 "	—	2	2	—	4150	4150	0.03
Rs. 2151 " " " 3001 "	—	13	13	—	29250	29250	0.23
Rs. 3001 or above P.M.	—	7	7	—	24500	24500	0.20
TOTAL	143725	3773	147498	10927240	5468651	2474105	100.00

17. *Employment*17.4 ESTIMATED EMOLUMENTS OF RAJASTHAN GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES—(Concl'd.)
31-12-57

Pay Range	No. of Employees			Estimated Emoluments (Rs.) (Monthly)			Percentage to total Emolumen
	Non- Gazetted	Gazetted	Total	Non- Gazetted	Gazetted	Total	
Below Rs. 40 P.M.	60111	—	60111	3005550	—	3005550	22.77
Rs. 40 or above but below Rs. 51 P.M.	34442	—	34442	2410940	—	2410940	18.27
Rs. 51 " " " 60 "	11536	—	11536	922880	—	922880	6.99
Rs. 60 " " " 100 "	28458	—	28458	2988090	—	2988090	22.64
Rs. 100 " " " 151 "	9697	64	9761	1503035	9920	1512955	11.46
Rs. 151 " " " 200 "	2135	245	2380	437675	50225	487900	3.70
Rs. 200 " " " 251 "	987	1278	2265	254870	332280	587150	4.45
Rs. 251 " " " 301 "	193	759	952	59690	235290	294980	2.24
Rs. 301 " " " 351 "	41	425	466	14515	153000	167515	1.27
Rs. 351 " " " 500 "	17	600	617	7715	276000	283715	2.15
Rs. 500 " " " 700 "	2	334	336	1200	213760	214960	1.63
Rs. 700 " " " 751 "	—	54	54	—	41850	41850	0.32
Rs. 751 " " " 1000 "	3	107	110	2625	98975	101600	0.77
Rs. 1000 " " " 1501 "	—	77	77	—	96250	96250	0.73
Rs. 1501 " " " 2001 "	—	11	11	—	19250	19250	0.15
Rs. 2001 " " " 2151 "	—	2	2	—	4150	4150	0.03
Rs. 2151 " " " 3001 "	—	15	15	—	33750	33750	0.25
Rs. 3001 or above P.M.	—	7	7	—	24500	24500	0.18
TOTAL	147622	3978	151600	11608785	1589200	13197985	100.0

Source:—Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Rajasthan.

17.5 REGISTRATIONS, PLACINGS AND VACANCIES NOTIFIED AT EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES

Year/Exchange	No. of Exchanges at work	No. of applicants registered during the year	No. of applicants placed during the year	No. of applicants on the live register at the end of the year	No. of vacancies notified during the year	Monthly average No. of employers using the employment exchanges
1952	7	41646	13032	N.A.	16379	144
1953	7	37463	5196	N.A.	6293	149
1954	7	45917	3496	15889	6498	144
1955	7	48270	4225	17235	7522	161
1956	10	56344	5482	19480	10390	221
1957	12	62048	8155	19779	12851	342
Employment Exchanges (1957)						
1. Ajmer ..	1	9375	856	4367	1289	37
2. Alwar ..	1	2775	357	1076	688	13
3. Bhacstpur ..	1	5652	706	1253	939	12
4. Bhilwara ..	1	528	7	496	140	58
5. Bikaner ..	1	4813	607	1091	724	23
6. Ganganagar	1	2283	461	781	830	20
7. Jaipur ..	1	9821	598	3202	1412	37
8. Jodhpur ..	1	11271	1669	2871	2307	42
9. Kota ..	1	4470	679	1010	1320	18
10. Pali ..	1	619	23	488	64	7
11. Sawai Madhopur	1	962	54	784	198	7
12. Udaipur ..	1	9484	2138	2360	3945	68

Source:—Directorate of Employment & Training Services, Rajasthan.

17. *Employment***17.6 OCCUPATIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF APPLICANTS ON THE LIVE REGISTER OF EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES**
(At the end of the year)

Year/Exchange	No. of applicants on the live-register under							TOTAL
	Industrial supervisory Services	Skilled & semi-skilled Services	Clerical Services	Educational Services	Domestic Services	Unskilled Services	Others	
1954	64	975	3401	1302	594	8229	1324	15889
1955	48	890	3777	783	719	9657	1361	17235
1956	68	707	4045	1954	839	10716	1157	19489
1957	120	932	4519	3148	794	8683	1583	19779
Employment Exchanges (1957)								
1. Ajmer	20	158	1267	91	167	2592	72	4367
2. Alwar	Nil	36	212	274	11	401	142	1076
3. Bharatpur	Nil	48	102	472	68	365	198	1253
4. Bhilwara	7	21	69	109	26	208	65	496
5. Bikaner	Nil	39	240	112	52	65	583	1091
6. Ganganagar	8	14	203	192	15	254	95	781
7. Jaipur	26	77	1144	435	77	1340	103	3302
8. Jodhpur	17	196	672	364	137	1473	112	2871
9. Kota	2	37	225	153	80	457	50	1010
10. Pali	Nil	38	74	121	14	229	12	488
11. Sawai Madhopur	5	10	164	316	29	244	16	784
12. Udaipur	35	258	247	518	112	1655	135	2360

Source:—Directorate of Employment & Training Services, Rajasthan.

17.7 CLASSIFICATION OF VACANCIES NOTIFIED AND FILLED BY EMPLOYERS

Year/Exchange	EMPLOYERS											
	Railway		Central Government		State Government		Quasi Govt. and Local Bodies		Non Government		TOTAL	
	Notified	Filled	Notified	Filled	Notified	Filled	Notified	Filled	Notified	Filled	Notified	Filled
1955	974	627	1962	1179	3808	2297	—	—	778	126	7522	4229
1956	205	162	1973	1175	7522	4006	75	27	615	102	10390	5472
1957	147	150	2412	1784	9484	6016	175	94	631	85	12849	8129
Employment Exchanges (1957)												
1. Ajmer	87	87	496	330	503	335	106	83	97	19	1289	854
2. Alwar	—	—	92	34	592	324	—	—	4	—	688	358
3. Bharatpur	—	—	179	9	753	671	—	—	7	1	939	681
4. Bhilwara*	—	—	3	—	116	7	4	—	17	—	140	7
5. Bikaner	7	5	89	95	595	507	32	—	1	—	724	607
6. Gangaganagar	—	—	77	62	704	394	6	—	43	5	830	461
7. Jaipur	13	9	536	403	776	185	—	—	87	1	1412	598
8. Jodhpur	1	15	426	551	1767	1092	—	—	113	14	2307	1672
9. Kota	31	27	335	160	930	488	—	1	24	3	1320	679
10. Pali*	—	—	—	—	62	23	—	—	—	—	62	23
11. Sawai Madhopur	—	—	7	2	160	52	5	—	21	—	193	54
12. Udaipur	8	7	172	138	2526	1938	22	10	217	42	2945	2135

*Started functioning from November, 1957 and December, 1957 respectively.

Source:—The Directorate of Employment & Training Services, Rajasthan.

18. *Transport and Communication*

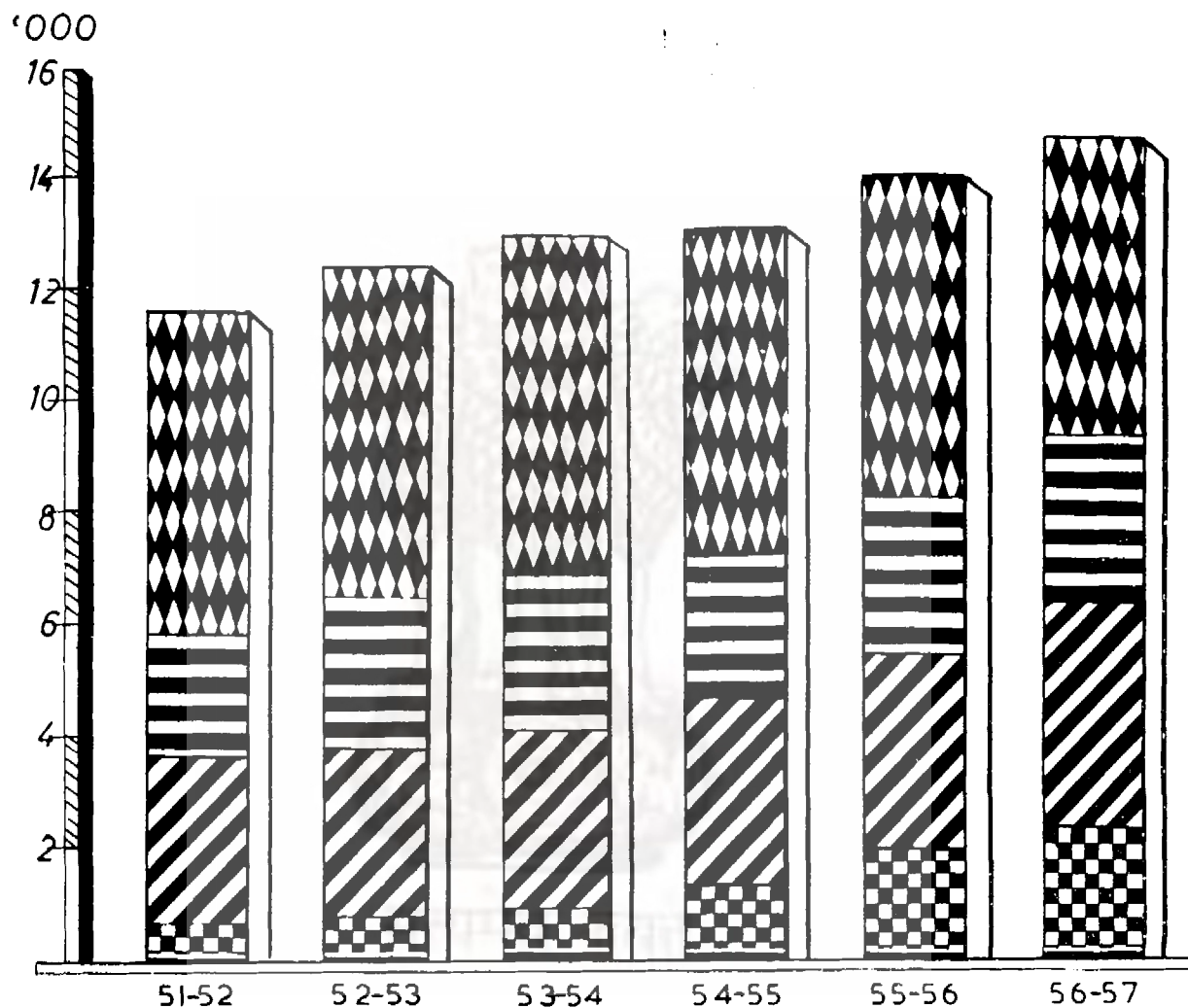
18.1 ROAD MILEAGE

(Miles)

Year/District	ROAD MILEAGE					TOTAL
	Cement concrete	Painted	Metalled	Gravelled	Fair weather and dressed up tracks	
1951-52	14	692	3006	2131	5807	11650
1952-53	19	823	3002	2434	5874	12152
1953-54	19	944	3241	2499	5897	12600
1954-55	20	1300	3341	2520	5609	12790
1955-56	22	1936	3501	2800	5729	13988
1956-57	23	2335	3980	2961	5257	14556
Districts (1956-57)						
1. Ajmer	—	246	255	—	223	724
2. Alwar	8	203	289	—	213	713
3. Bharatpur	1	246	394	14	283	938
4. Jaipur	—	273	183	—	82	538
5. Jhunjhunu	—	20	78	—	109	207
6. Sawai Madhopur	—	43	222	5	201	471
7. Sikar	—	21	64	—	226	311
8. Tonk	1	92	156	22	47	318
9. Bikaner	—	123	100	6	238	467
10. Churu	—	60	231	—	105	396
11. Ganganagar	—	59	46	—	46	151
12. Barmer	—	—	—	505	54	559
13. Jaisalmer	—	47	11	127	195	380
14. Jalore	—	—	37	87	157	281
15. Jodhpur	—	246	93	546	85	970
16. Nagaur	—	38	70	601	39	748
17. Pali	—	102	153	196	162	613
18. Sirohi	—	63	132	8	169	372
19. Bundi	2	65	147	—	220	434
20. Jhalawar	4	64	187	—	229	484
21. Kota	7	74	394	12	510	997
22. Banswara	—	5	92	40	172	309
23. Bhilwara	—	7	165	31	379	582
24. Chittorgarh	—	13	169	44	221	447
25. Dangarpur	—	6	87	166	114	373
26. Udaipur	—	219	225	551	778	1773
TOTAL	23	2335	3980	2961	5257	14556

Source:—Executive Engineer (Planning), P. W. D. (B & R.), Rajasthan.

ROAD MILEAGE



REFERENCE

CEMENT -
CONCRETE

PAINTED

METALLED

GRAVELLED

FAIR
WEATHER

19.2 MOTOR VEHICLES ON ROAD

Year/District	Private cars and jeeps	Private buses	Motor cycles & taxi-cycles-rickshaws	Contract and taxi-carriages	Stage carriages	Public carriers	Private carriers	Tractors	Others	Total
1952*	5717	155	584	96	1935	2048	758	549	147	11980
1953*	5799	176	689	104	2028	2367	563	708	183	12615
1954	7209	203	950	137	2492	2623	782	1031	147	15974
1955	7955	227	1083	136	2658	3375	888	1330	181	17833
1956	8671	246	1352	153	2988	3982	952	1863	226	20353
1957	9443	279	1692	163	3214	4626	1030	2578		23307
Districts (1957)										
1. Ajmer	1459	11	206	38	184	365	34	75	47	2419
2. Alwar	192	7	35	20	194	209	23	69	—	749
3. Bharatpur	242	2	33	—	142	150	62	105	—	736
4. Jaipur	2374	49	429	30	623	1003	222	279	46	5655
5. Jhunjhunu	219	19	5	4	95	68	15	16	3	444
6. Sawai Madhopur	78	7	9	7	61	86	31	21	1	301
7. Sikar	152	28	3	4	129	56	37	7	5	421
8. Tonk	90	5	11	—	52	37	7	23	16	241
9. Bikaner	525	20	137	3	53	116	36	24	69	983
10. Churu	256	32	14	3	72	63	5	1	2	446
11. Ganganagar	388	—	90	—	172	401	18	1358	—	2427
12. Barmer	67	4	12	—	45	66	19	12	4	229
13. Jaisalmer	50	1	3	—	28	40	12	4	2	140
14. Jalore	100	1	11	1	53	34	—	42	—	242
15. Jodhpur	1342	20	328	41	294	391	170	117	15	2718
16. Nagaur	178	1	11	3	89	101	7	32	2	424
17. Pali	356	1	40	—	203	111	57	81	—	849
18. Sirohi	156	5	26	5	45	60	21	12	—	330
19. Bundi	88	2	12	—	58	43	28	35	—	266
20. Jhalawar	69	5	17	—	33	66	17	15	1	223
21. Kota	354	6	110	—	140	562	47	82	28	1329
22. Banswara	74	3	12	2	36	72	9	7	—	215
23. Bhilwara	184	3	15	2	83	132	40	57	—	466
24. Chittorgarh	63	—	13	—	44	52	16	16	—	204
25. Dungarpur	58	3	4	—	18	33	14	3	—	133
26. Udaipur	579	44	106	3	248	329	83	85	38	1315

*Figures for Jodhpur not available.

Source: —The District Registering Authorities, Rajasthan.

18. *Transport and Communication*

18.3 MOTOR VEHICLES REGISTRATIONS

Year/District	Private cars and jeeps	Private buses	Motor-cycles & taxi cycles-rickshaws	Contract and taxi carriages	Stage carriages	Public carriers	Private carriers	Tractors	Others	Total
1952*	921	31	91	16	211	253	88	267	62	1940
1953*	597	22	103	10	228	314	73	217	65	1629
1954	478	22	79	6	149	286	99	198	64	1381
1955	779	26	155	3	178	512	128	313	38	2132
1956	842	26	304	19	246	712	72	536	46	2805
1957	901	36	335	13	337	786	93	723	55	3279
Districts (1957)										
1. Ajmer	85	—	32	1	14	60	24	5	8	229
2. Alwar	18	—	11	1	36	24	2	20	—	112
3. Bharatpur	32	—	7	—	12	36	2	26	—	115
4. Jaipur	305	10	117	—	49	180	13	30	2	706
5. Jhunjhunu	19	2	—	—	19	8	4	5	—	57
6. Sawai Madhopur	19	1	2	—	—	15	1	9	—	47
7. Sikar	15	8	2	—	10	3	6	1	2	47
8. Tonk	—	—	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	4
9. Bikaner	23	2	8	—	8	19	3	2	14	79
10. Churu	12	2	—	—	9	9	—	1	2	35
11. Ganganagar	77	—	17	—	56	41	—	542	—	733
12. Barmer	6	—	—	—	1	11	—	2	1	21
13. Jaisalmer	5	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	6
14. Jalore	8	—	2	—	4	5	—	4	—	23
15. Jodhpur	91	4	38	9	36	47	22	7	5	259
16. Nagaur	8	—	1	—	9	5	—	6	—	29
17. Pali	17	—	6	—	8	10	4	6	—	51
18. Sirohi	9	—	4	—	5	3	—	3	—	24
19. Bundi	5	1	2	—	1	1	1	8	—	19
20. Jhalawar	11	1	6	—	5	17	1	5	—	46
21. Kota	70	—	48	—	19	227	5	12	13	394
22. Banswara	10	—	1	1	9	12	—	2	—	35
23. Bhilwara	9	2	5	—	—	11	—	13	—	40
24. Chittorgarh	3	—	4	—	—	—	5	11	—	23
25. Dungarpur	3	1	2	—	—	7	—	—	—	13
26. Udaipur	41	2	19	1	24	34	—	3	8	132

* Figures for Jodhpur not available.

Source:—The District Registering Authorities, Rajasthan.

18.4 MOTOR ACCIDENTS

Year/District	No. of accidents	Persons killed	Persons injured	No. of vehicles involved
1951	347	94	307	359
1952	309	75	264	319
1953	274	73	250	280
1954	296	89	227	308
1955	365	95	353	377
1956	488	135	433	502
1957	538	144	528	574
Districts (1957)				
1. Ajmer	53	17	73	53
2. Alwar	38	14	30	41
3. Bharatpur	14	7	12	16
4. Jaipur	143	22	141	162
5. Jhunjhuna	10	2	2	13
6. Sawai Madhopur	15	9	7	16
7. Sikar	26	4	7	26
8. Tonk	14	2	5	14
9. Bikaner	14	1	24	14
10. Churu	5	1	3	5
11. Gangawagar	32	7	31	32
12. Barmer	4	—	11	4
13. Jaisalmer	2	1	1	3
14. Jalore	5	—	3	6
15. Jodhpur	18	4	13	18
16. Nagaur	14	8	20	17
17. Pali	9	3	7	9
18. Birohi	6	2	8	7
19. Bundi	13	4	12	13
20. Jhalawar	8	4	25	8
21. Kota	31	5	23	31
22. Banowara	8	6	7	8
23. Bhilwara	17	8	18	18
24. Chittorgarh	9	6	12	9
25. Dungarpur	4	1	4	4
26. Udaipur	26	11	29	28

Source:—The District Superintendents of Police, Rajasthan.

18. Transport and Communication

18.5 TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH FACILITIES

(As on 31st March)

Coverage	Number	Facilities with							
		Telegraph office and telephone exchange		Telegraph office and P.C.O. only		Telegraph office only		1956	1957
		1956	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957		
1. District head-quarters	26	26	26	26	—	—	—	—	—
2. Sub-divisional head-quarters (Excluding those which are district head-quarters)	55	53	10	14	26	33	15	5	5
3. Tehsil head-quarters (Excluding those which are district or sub-divisional head-quarters) ..	140	140	3	5	26	37	74	78	78
4. Other places of importance (with population of 5000 and above)	37	37	—	—	6	7	22	21	21

Source:—The Director of Posts & Telegraphs, Rajasthan Circle.

18. Transport and Communication

18.6 POSTAL FACILITIES

(As on 31st March)

Items	Particulars	
	1956	1957
1. Head post offices	14	14
2. Sub-post offices	252	279
3. Branch offices	1712	1890
4. Extra departmental sub-offices	104	116

Source:—The Director of Posts & Telegraphs, Rajasthan Circle.

18.7 POST, TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE OFFICES

(Number)

Year/District	Post Offices	Telegraph Offices	Telephone Exchanges	Public Call Offices
1951-52	1383	180	20	36
1952-53	1427	185	22	53
1953-54	1599	202	22	65
1954-55	1784	227	26	82
1955-56	2082	298	43	118
1956-57	2299	344	47	86
Districts (1956-57)				
1. Ajmer	136	25	4	3
2. Alwar	143	15	2	7
3. Bharatpur	168	24	4	10
4. Jaipur	229	41	3	10
5. Jhunjhunu	103	17	2	3
6. Sawai Madhopur	137	17	3	3
7. Sikar	114	8	1	3
8. Tonk	31	7	2	1
9. Bikaner	45	10	1	1
10. Churu	62	10	3	2
11. Ganganagar	141	11	1	4
12. Barmer	41	4	2	—
13. Jaisalmer	7	3	1	1
14. Jalore	45	4	1	2
15. Jodhpur	73	10	1	2
16. Nagaur	142	17	1	7
17. Pali	115	16	1	3
18. Sirohi	35	7	3	3
19. Bundi	32	6	1	1
20. Jhalawar	29	11	2	3
21. Kota	103	22	3	1
22. Banswara	38	4	1	1
23. Bhilwara	80	17	1	3
24. Chittorgarh	70	13	1	5
25. Dungarpur	58	4	1	1
26. Udaipur	122	16	1	6

Source :—The Director of Posts & Telegraphs, Rajasthan Circle.

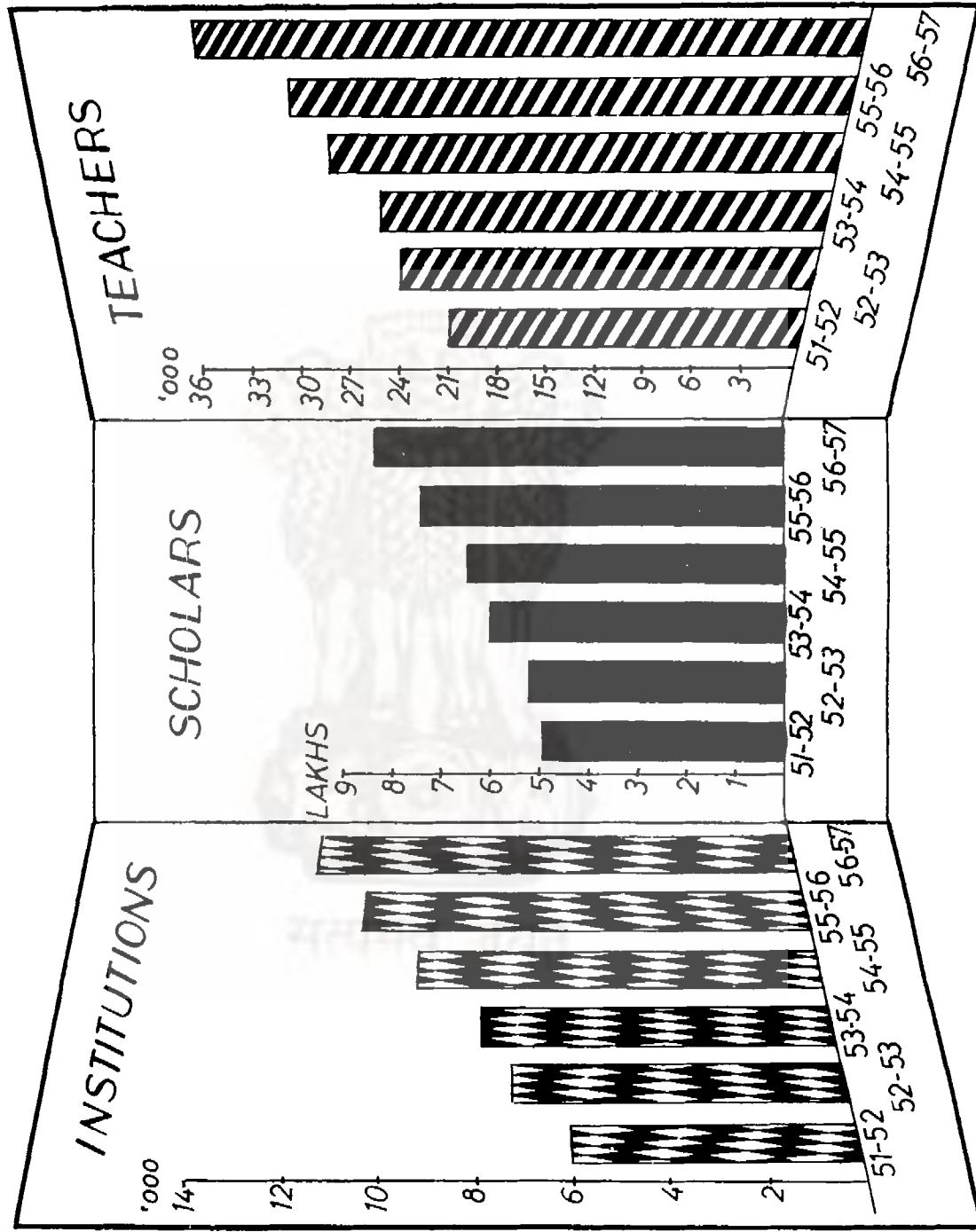
19. Education

19.1 LITERACY

Year/District								Percentage of literate persons to total population	Percentage of literate males to male population	Percentage of literate females to female population
1921	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.22	7.33	0.59
1931	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.65	8.15	0.72
1941	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.51	9.36	1.14
1951	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.95	14.44	3.00
Districts (1951)										
1.	Ajmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.22	26.73	9.03
2.	Alwar	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.31	15.20	2.74
3.	Bharatpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.07	14.78	2.24
4.	Jaipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.52	18.32	4.11
5.	Jhunjhunu	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.60	17.59	3.30
6.	Sawai Madhopur	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.62	11.46	1.12
7.	Sikar	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.90	13.56	2.08
8.	Tonk	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.82	11.28	2.00
9.	Bikaner	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.20	17.39	4.55
10.	Churu	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.26	15.52	4.65
11.	Ganganagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.52	13.47	2.86
12.	Barmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.34	11.26	0.68
13.	Jaisalmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.13	6.74	0.93
14.	Jalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.16	7.14	0.76
15.	Jodhpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.65	19.46	8.07
16.	Nagaur	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.30	10.39	1.92
17.	Pali	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.55	10.75	2.11
18.	Sirohi	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.12	13.12	2.85
19.	Bundi	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.13	10.20	1.66
20.	Jhalawar	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.78	11.21	2.13
21.	Kota	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.19	19.12	4.73
22.	Banswara	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.64	7.70	1.54
23.	Bhilwara	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.05	12.00	1.76
24.	Chittorgarh	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.15	12.16	1.61
25.	Dungarpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.07	8.98	1.16
26.	Udaipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.21	13.41	2.79

Source:—The Census Report, 1951.

PROGRESS OF EDUCATION



19.2 EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

19. Education

Year/District	COLLEGES			SCHOOLS								Total*
	General Education	Professional Education	Special Education	Higher Secondary	High	Senior Basic	Middle	Junior Basic	Primary	Professional	Special	
1951-52	37	9	5	—	209	—	834	210	4494	14	249	6062
1952-53	43	8	13	—	217	—	795	391	4805	16	1037	7326
1953-54	46	11	14	—	226	5	816	447	5324	16	1021	7927
1954-55	50	12	17	—	247	13	803	523	6488	18	1297	9469
1955-56	52	13	17	28	245	14	893	605	7584	19	1380	10851
1956-57	54	15	17	65	238	35	961	748	8642	29	1455	12261
Districts (1956-57)												
1. Ajmer	11	—	1	12	37	22	55	487	522	3	1157	2308
2. Alwar	1	—	1	3	14	—	92	10	496	1	11	629
3. Bharatpur	1	—	—	2	9	—	59	1	595	1	15	683
4. Jaipur	7	4	3	3	19	—	63	25	541	6	45	717
5. Jhunjhunu	6	1	1	2	16	—	41	—	390	1	21	479
6. Sawai Madhopur	—	—	—	3	5	—	39	12	484	3	11	557
7. Sikar	3	1	3	1	8	—	59	—	367	—	21	463
8. Tonk	1	—	—	2	5	—	19	—	233	1	10	271
9. Bikaner	4	3	1	3	11	—	27	9	103	1	13	235
10. Churu	2	2	1	3	11	—	37	4	295	1	20	376
11. Gangadgar	1	—	—	4	9	—	64	10	390	1	9	488
12. Barmer	—	—	—	1	2	—	16	—	209	—	8	230
13. Jaisalmer	—	—	—	—	1	—	5	—	51	—	6	63
14. Jalore	—	—	—	—	3	—	17	—	222	—	8	250
15. Jodhpur	3	1	1	4	15	—	67	16	333	2	11	423
16. Nagaur	1	—	1	3	10	—	34	—	349	—	11	409
17. Pali	—	—	—	2	8	—	30	29	330	—	7	407
18. Sirohi	1	—	—	1	6	—	11	—	205	1	7	232
19. Banswara	—	—	—	—	4	—	13	—	160	—	8	186
20. Jhalawar	1	—	—	—	5	—	26	—	222	—	9	264
21. Kota	2	—	1	4	9	—	63	18	378	2	13	490
22. Baran	1	—	—	—	3	—	20	13	261	1	7	306
23. Bhilwara	1	—	—	3	6	—	37	10	369	1	7	434
24. Chittorgarh	—	—	1	3	5	—	31	—	316	—	7	363
25. Dungarpur	—	—	—	2	3	—	15	—	232	—	1	253
26. Udaipur	5	3	2	4	14	13	51	103	529	3	12	739
TOTAL ..	54	15	17	65	238	35	961	748	8642	29	1455	12261

*Rajasthan University at Jaipur and Board of Higher Secondary Education at Ajmer are included in the totals of the respective years.

Source :—The Directorate of Education, Rajasthan.

19. Education

19.3 SCHOLARS IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

Year/District	University	Colleges		
		General Education	Professional Education	Special Education
1951-52	41	19623	2145	490
1952-53	46	23274	1699	604
1953-54	491	26439	1572	1537
1954-55	449	29324	1816	1896
1955-56	598	31181	2289	2060
1956-57	512	31796	3581	1876
Districts (1956-57)*				
(For Boys institutions only)*				
1. Ajmer	—	3456	—	N
2. Alwar	—	1129	—	
3. Bharatpur	—	745	—	O
4. Jaipur	512	5948	1455	
5. Jhunjhunu	—	3348	397	T
6. Sawai Madhopur	—	—	—	
7. Sikar	—	1693	119	
8. Tonk	—	252	—	A
9. Bikaner	—	1524	610	
10. Churu	—	760	172	V
11. Ganganagar	—	425	—	
12. Barmer	—	—	—	A
13. Jaisalmer	—	—	—	
14. Jalore	—	—	—	I
15. Jodhpur	—	2765	436	
16. Nagaur	—	347	—	L
17. Pali	—	502	—	
18. Sirohi	—	695	—	A
19. Bundi	—	490	—	
20. Jhalawar	—	361	—	B
21. Kota	—	1433	—	
22. Banswara	—	369	—	L
23. Bhilwara	—	234	—	
24. Chittorgarh	—	—	—	E
25. Dungarpur	—	—	—	
26. Udaipur	—	1748	392	
TOTAL*	512	28224	3581	N.A.

*Total does not include scholars in girls' institutions, details of which are given in table No. 19.5 at Page 145.

19.3 SCHOLARS IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS—(Concl'd.)

15. Education

SCHOOLS								
Higher Secondary	High	Senior Basic	Middle	Junior Basic	Primary	Professional	Special	TOTAL+
—	65865	—	137692	8905	244088	1195	15508	495552
—	75669	—	143728	7298	255734	883	17322	526257
—	77667	1055	155418	24106	284132	1421	27814	601652
—	81517	3027	166018	28209	302250	1691	29397	645594
19265	84078	2986	171020	35858	360363	1595	34381	745674
23636	87694	4758	194046	47836	416425	2821	32519	847500
3081	12773	1604	7925	24369	34573	472	N	88253
1157	4565	—	16348	594	24600	99		48492
1067	2719	—	6993	—	25896	101	O	40221
1973	7621	—	13069	1925	25766	586		57955
361	5015	—	7711	—	17785	69	T	34886
1076	1876	—	8451	1813	14955	258		28429
440	2859	—	9157	—	15101	—		29369
180	1136	—	2703	—	6367	89	A	10727
1508	4068	—	2613	161	8046	76		18606
1616	3848	—	3034	83	10960	97	V	20570
1583	4930	—	10520	1044	15212	149		33863
241	555	—	3081	—	6005	—	A	9882
—	308	—	488	—	1462	—		2258
—	587	—	3377	—	6618	—	I	10582
1224	6298	—	7405	430	19828	74		38760
1180	3027	—	5458	—	15243	—	L	25265
396	2704	—	6142	2509	16649	—		28902
129	1278	—	1766	—	7957	80	A	11905
—	1195	—	2618	—	6239	—	B	10542
—	1090	—	4817	—	10852	—		17120
1151	2922	—	10706	1537	18915	173	L	36837
—	406	—	3453	619	11508	69		16424
654	1591	—	5249	1135	12039	85	E	20987
1231	1308	—	4160	—	12639	—		19338
737	539	—	1682	—	11601	—		14859
1498	5337	2953	8002	7831	21990	221		50242
22083	80555	4557	160000	44050	378806	2698	N.A.	725274

+ Districtwise totals do not include number of scholars in Special Colleges and Schools.

Source:—The Directorate of Education, Rajasthan.

19. Education

19.4 TEACHERS IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

Year/District	Univer- sity	COLLEGES			SCHOOLS						Total+
		General Educa- tion	Profes- sional Educa- tion	Special Educa- tion	Higher Secun- dary & High School	Senior Basic & Middle School	Primary	Junior Basic	Profes- sional Educa- tion	Special Educa- tion	
1951-52	7	740	147	82	3936	6567	9331	391	119	297	21617
1952-53	9	701	289	135	4377	7397	9870	848	148	455	24027
1953-54	19	749	199	131	4060	7712	11007	1080	154	341	25452
1954-55	18	1443	262	166	4158	7989	12303	1415	181	354	28289
1955-56	18	1374	235	117	4461	8479	13173	1571	200	543	30171
1956-57	20	1554	329	169	5484	9334	14853	1990	315	519	34567
District (1956-57) * (For Boys institutions only)											
1. Ajmer	—	212	—	N	787	491	1271	1156	55	N	3972
2. Alwar	—	41	—	—	241	660	701	10	10	—	1663
3. Bharatpur	—	28	—	O	167	438	802	—	10	O	1445
4. Jaipur	20	222	119	—	468	599	900	75	53	—	2456
5. Jhunjhunu	—	180	46	T	268	409	599	—	9	T	1511
6. Sawai Madhopur	—	—	—	—	138	354	718	75	26	—	1311
7. Sikar	—	76	6	—	167	494	589	—	—	—	1332
8. Tonk	—	19	—	A	72	156	322	—	11	A	580
9. Bikaner	—	67	36	—	233	134	305	9	11	—	795
10. Churu	—	55	23	V	284	155	400	4	10	V	931
11. Gangolagur	—	18	—	—	247	347	482	31	7	—	1132
12. Barmer	—	—	—	A	55	123	223	—	—	A	404
13. Jaisalmer	—	—	—	—	13	26	65	—	—	—	104
14. Jalore	—	—	—	I	48	120	393	—	—	I	531
15. Jodhpur	—	112	50	—	344	394	753	15	11	—	1679
16. Nagaur	—	22	—	L	224	240	586	—	—	L	1072
17. Puli	—	22	—	—	163	261	571	106	—	—	1123
18. Sirahi	—	43	—	A	59	91	353	—	11	A	557
19. Bundi	—	29	—	—	51	158	266	—	—	—	504
20. Jhalawar	—	21	—	B	62	213	324	1	—	B	621
21. Kota	—	53	—	—	235	604	819	90	18	—	1819
22. Banswara	—	24	—	L	28	185	334	18	11	L	600
23. Bhilwara	—	10	—	—	92	525	509	42	—	—	987
24. Chittorgarh	—	—	—	E	150	226	433	—	—	E	809
25. Dungarpur	—	—	—	—	36	111	301	—	—	—	448
26. Udaipur	—	93	49	—	388	533	692	260	38	—	2053
TOTAL *	20	1347	329	N.A.	5020	7850	13711	1892	300	N.A.	30469

* Does not include teachers in girls institutions, the details of which are given in Table No. 19.5 at Page 145.

+ Districtwise totals do not include number of teachers in Special Colleges and Schools.

Source:—The Directorate of Education, Rajasthan.

19.5 TEACHERS AND SCHOLARS IN GIRLS INSTITUTIONS

1956-57

Name of the Inspectorate	COLLEGES		SCHOOLS							
	General Education		High, Higher Secondary and multipurpose		Senior Basic and Middle		Junior Basic and Primary		Professional Education	
	Teachers	Scholars	Teachers	Scholars	Teachers	Scholars	Teachers	Scholars	Teachers	Scholars
1. Ajmer	69	1465	71	1454	40	496	321	10936	--	--
2. Bharatpur	--	--	31	564	176	4594	121	4083	--	--
3. Bikaner	14	100	64	1764	332	8259	80	1991	--	--
4. Chittorgarh	--	--	36	756	77	1776	81	2562	--	--
5. Jaipur	34	700	133	1631	340	7977	107	5919	8	63
6. Jodhpur	6	116	41	1105	217	4385	287	9478	7	60
7. Kota	27	418	70	1043	182	4261	121	2359	--	--
8. Udaipur	57	773	18	375	120	2291	122	4077	--	--
TOTAL	207	3572	464	8692	1484	34039	1240	41405	15	123

Source :—The Directorate of Education, Rajasthan.

19.6 LITERACY IN CITIES

1951

City	Percentage of literates to total population of cities		
	Persons	Male	Female
1. Ajmer	38.6	49.5	26.5
2. Alwar	30.4	43.8	15.0
3. Bawar	32.1	47.7	15.0
4. Bikaner	21.8	33.3	9.6
5. Jaipur	29.6	42.2	15.5
6. Jodhpur	36.6	53.6	17.3
7. Kota	44.2	57.2	29.6
8. Udaipur	38.9	53.0	23.5

Source : The Census Report, 1951.

20. Medical and Public Health

20.1 GOVERNMENT HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES

Year/District		Hospitals (all classes)		Dispensaries	General Hospitals		M A T E R N I T Y					
		Number	Beds		Number	Beds	Hospitals		Wards in Ladies & other Hospitals		Maternity & child welfare centre	
							Number	Beds	Number	Beds	Number	
1952	234	5677	158	217	4403	5	100	19	406	36
1953	236	5797	173	219	4462	5	100	20	433	35
1954	248	6097	177	231	4887	5	78	22	346	43
1955	254	6229	180	236	4991	5	78	26	391	51
1956	261	6637	207	241 @	5193	5	94	29	435	51
1957	253	6923+	209	237 @	5326	5	95	27	460	65
Districts (1957)												
1. Ajmer	24	647	6	24	510	—	—	2	22	6
2. Alwar	20	393	11	20	324	—	—	3	43	2
3. Bharatpur	17	485	7	16	376	—	—	2	55	1
4. Jaipur	23	1285	15	18	787	—	—	2	67	7
5. Jhunjhunu	7	125	4	7	125	—	—	—	—	4
6. Sawai Madhopur	6	82	11	6	82	—	—	—	—	3
7. Sikar	7	87	4	7	87	—	—	—	—	3
8. Tonk	5	79	6	5	69	—	—	1	6	1
9. Bikaner	5	677	12	4	510	—	—	1	47	2
10. Churu	9	150	5	9	134	—	—	1	16	3
11. Ganganagar	6	87	7	6	77	—	—	1	10	2
12. Barmer	3	27	3	3	27	—	—	—	—	3
13. Jaisalmer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14. Jalore	5	85	3	5	85	—	—	—	—	4
15. Jodhpur*	13	1027	14	10	702	—	—	2	130	3
16. Nagaur	7	98	12	7	90	—	—	1	8	5
17. Pali	9	101	7	9	95	—	—	1	6	6
18. Sirohi	10	119	3	10	107	—	—	3	10	—
19. Bundi	2	94	8	1	57	1	37	—	—	2
20. Jhalawar	12	108	6	12	92	—	—	2	16	—
21. Kota	16	188	23	15	162	1	20	—	—	1
22. Banswara	3	97	7	3	93	—	—	1	4	1
23. Bhilwara	15	117	5	14	105	1	12	—	—	1
24. Chittorgarh	10	127	7	9	121	1	6	—	—	2
25. Dungarpur	1	120	4	1	89	—	—	1	11	1
26. Udaipur	18	518	19	15	420	1	20	3	9	2

+ Does not include beds available in maternity and child welfare centres.

@ One Clinic is being used as hospital.

* Includes data for Jaisalmer district.

20.1 GOVERNMENT HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES—(Contd.)

TUBERCULOSIS															
Sanatorium		Hospitals		Clinics		Wards in general hospitals		Leprosy Hospitals		Mental Hospitals		ISOLATION			
												Hospitals		Wards	
Number	Beds	Number	Beds	Number	Beds	Number	Beds	Number	Beds	Number	Beds	Number	Beds	Number	Beds
1	54	4	172	2	—	5	68	2	89	3	190	2	84	7	65
1	54	4	172	2	12	8	100	2	79	3	190	2	84	7	65
1	54	4	172	2	12	9	96	2	80	3	204	2	74	7	42
1	56	4	172	3	14	10	100	2	80	3	204	2	74	11	69
1	86	4	181	6	12	12	176	2	80	3	204	2	74	13	102
1	110	4	181	8	12	4	171	2	95	3	264	2	74	14	135
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	97‡	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	18
—	—	—	—	1	—	1	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	8
—	—	1	20	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	34
1	110	1	35	1	—	—	—	1	40	1	180	1	56	1	10
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—										

† Beds belonging to Victoria Hospital are available at Madar Sanatorium.

** Only observation beds.

Source:—Directorate of Medical and Health Services, Rajasthan

20. Medical and Public Health

20.2 GOVERNMENT MEDICAL AND HEALTH PERSONNEL

Class	NUMBER					
	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57
1. Specialists*	60	60		50	57	65
2. C.A.S. Class I	178	178	716	197	195	236
3. C.A.S. Class II	440	440		453	490	555
4. Other Senior Staff†	24	24		39	43	45
5. Matrons	12	12	7	12	7	8
6. Sisters‡	111	111	54	49	63	82
7. Nurses (Staff Nurses)	225	225	295	298	314	378
8. Midwives£	322	322	201	430	240	325
9. Trained Dais (Nurse-Dais)	54	54	119	—	125	212
10. Un-trained Dais	—	—	110	—	87	—
11. Vaccinators	298	298	320	320	328	349
12. Health Visitors	25	25	27	27	32	39
13. Malania Surveyors and Sanitary Inspectors	102	102	103	103	111	168
14. Compounders	1252	1252	1332	1344	1461	1609
15. Technicians	18	18	N.A.	35	36	139

*Includes all the doctors who are in the grade higher than that of Civil Assistant Surgeons.

†Not classified under first 3 items.

£Includes nurse dais, junior nurses and dais.

‡Includes Assistant matrons, junior sisters and sister tutors.

Source:—The Directorate of Medical and Health Services, Rajasthan.

20.3 PATIENTS TREATED IN GOVERNMENT MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS

Year/District	INDOOR PATIENTS						Outdoor patients treated
	Treated	Cured	Relieved	Discharged otherwise	Died	Percentage death to total indoor patients	
1952	104490	63267	15325	7118	2542	2.6	9685924
1953	120342	72082	17463	9415	2430	2.4	10832349
1954	125440	72142	19513	11542	2687	2.5	8056071
1955	125945	81840	19768	11017	3312	2.8	7661861
1956	140587	93909	25980	14359	4036	2.9	8235176
1957	157565	104609	30202	16025	7428	2.7	8783057
Districts (1957)							
1. Ajmer	12921	6990	3575	1558	472	2.9	559788
2. Alwar	11873	8421	1922	1060	290	2.4	494486
3. Bharatpur	12265	8825	1836	1270	295	2.4	508360
4. Bikaner	25778	15183	6225	3342	903	3.5	1105542
5. Bhampr	1448	742	548	105	30	2.0	142705
6. Sawai Madhopur	1765	922	418	365	47	2.9	282969
7. Sikar	2386	1611	493	207	52	2.2	216903
8. Tonk	2251	1413	531	229	42	1.9	224467
9. Bikaner	13020	8230	2526	1520	329	2.5	307913
10. Churu	3948	2799	599	363	95	2.4	209159
11. Ganganagar	4600	2864	731	793	115	2.5	207595
12. Barmer	571	458	89	19	9	1.6	86412
13. Jaisalmer	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
14. Jalore	839	621	169	21	13	1.5	117482
15. Jodhpur	21485	15123	3671	2056	597	2.8	813176
16. Nagaur	1693	1240	306	99	25	1.5	314386
17. Pali	1575	1238	259	39	25	1.6	297643
18. Sirohi	2069	1515	406	86	32	1.5	219256
19. Banda	3140	2111	417	381	68	2.2	151126
20. Jhalawar	2778	2177	397	107	82	2.9	271113
21. Kota	6573	4965	946	481	183	2.8	591842
22. Banswara	1711	1238	272	192	29	1.7	200830
23. Bhilwara	4268	3144	550	247	68	1.6	370049
24. Chittorgarh	3158	2167	663	173	90	2.8	313624
25. Dungarpur	3545	2796	467	147	69	1.9	106729
26. Udaipur	11905	7816	2186	1165	320	2.7	669482

*Data included in Jodhpur District.

Source :—The Directorate of Medical and Health Services, Rajasthan.

20.4 DEATHS BY CAUSES

Year/District	DEATHS DUE TO						Total Deaths
	Small Pox	Fever	Dysentery and Diarrhoea	Respiratory Diseases	Injuries and Suicides	Other Causes	
1954 ^o	636	6557	1025	2551	243	5292	16304
1955 [£]	1181	6008	906	3232	274	6225	17826
1956	657	7185	1309	3369	389	7197	20106
1957	770	6361	1118	2301	318	8389	19257
Districts (1957)							
1. Ajmer	86	1036	132	572	4	1211	3041
2. Alwar	44	107	20	93	1	413	678
3. Bharatpur	38	494	37	87	8	144	808
4. Jaipur	73	1616	377	223	164	3191	5644
5. Jhunjhunu	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
6. Sawai Madhopur	6	65	11	11	6	24	123
7. Sikar	3	153	20	119	9	198	502
8. Tonk	9	77	9	59	2	68	224
9. Bikaner	11	136	79	293	7	723	1249
10. Churu	20	209	30	131	17	157	564
11. Ganganagar	105	284	17	26	20	107	559
12. Barmer	72	67	8	12	4	61	224
13. Jaisalmer	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
14. Jalore	2	43	5	10	—	8	68
15. Jodhpur	227	756	219	281	21	773	2277
16. Nagaur	14	45	3	15	1	18	96
17. Pali	1	17	4	20	1	1	44
18. Sirohi	1	46	2	7	1	10	67
19. Bundi	1	103	23	55	18	91	291
20. Jhalawar	7	73	10	—	—	39	129
21. Kota	7	417	21	77	9	332	863
22. Banswara	1	194	22	17	—	127	361
23. Bhilwara	15	122	28	94	10	141	410
24. Chittorgarh	12	98	23	41	5	140	319
25. Dungarpur	N.A.	118	5	11	—	18	152
26. Udaipur	15	85	13	47	10	394	564

^oData relates to pre-reorganised Rajasthan.[£]No deaths were reported from Cholera and Plague.

*Data included in Jodhpur District.

Source :—The Directorate of Medical and Health Services, Rajasthan.

20.5 GOVERNMENT AYURVEDIC AND UNANI INSTITUTIONS AND BEDS

Year/District	Hospitals		Dispensaries
	Number	Beds	
1951-52	13	100	337
1952-53	13	100	337
1953-54	13	100	373
1954-55	13	100	410
1955-56	13	100	482
1956-57	14	144	591
Districts (1956-57)			
1. Ajmer	—	—	10
2. Alwar	1	—	39
3. Bharatpur	2	—	48
4. Jaipur	3	75	37
5. Jhunjhunu	—	—	15
6. Sawai Madhopur	1	—	22
7. Sikar	—	—	13
8. Tonk	1	—	4
9. Bikaner	—	—	13
10. Churu	—	—	23
11. Ganganagar	—	—	25
12. Barmer	—	—	13
13. Jaisalmer	—	—	7
14. Jalore	—	—	10
15. Jodhpur	1	—	22
16. Nagaur	—	—	34
17. Pali	—	—	33
18. Sirohi	—	—	10
19. Bundi	1	10	18
20. Jhalawar	—	—	23
21. Kota	1	—	22
22. Banswara	—	—	17
23. Bhilwara	—	—	39
24. Chittorgarh	—	—	28
25. Dungarpur	1	—	16
26. Udaipur	2	59	15

Source:— Directorate of Ayurved, Rajasthan.

20. Medical and Public Health

20.6 MEDICAL PERSONNEL IN GOVERNMENT AYURVEDIC AND UNANI INSTITUTIONS

Year	Vaidyas	Hakims	Compounders
1951-52	362	13	191
1952-53	362	13	191
1953-54	395	16	207
1954-55	429	19	211
1955-56	500	20	215
1956-57	657	23	405

Source:—Directorate of Ayurved, Rajasthan.

20. Medical and Public Health

20.7 PATIENTS TREATED IN GOVERNMENT AYURVEDIC AND UNANI INSTITUTIONS

Year	Outdoor Patients
1953-54	4434405
1954-55	6294673
1955-56	6994595
1956-57	7558691

Source :—Directorate of Ayurved, Rajasthan.

21.1 INDUSTRIAL HOUSING 1956-57

Town							NUMBER OF HOUSES		ALLOTMENTS AND EXPENDITURE (Rs. in lakhs)	
							Target	Constructed	Budget allotment	Expenditure
1.	Ajmer	..	..	..	..	..	—	3.00	—
2.	Bhilwara	..	..	..	..	500	404	36.00	7.08
3.	Jaipur	..	..	..	..	600	—	—	6.37
4.	Pali	..	..	..	..	600	288	—	4.18
TOTAL ..							1700	692	39.00	17.63

*The scheme was started in First Five Year Plan and is continuing since then.

Source:—The Labour Department, Rajasthan.

21.2 LOW INCOME GROUP HOUSINGS

Towns	LOANS DISBURSED	
	1955-56	1956-57
1. Ajmer	1.40	2.00
2. Alwar	4.22	1.19
3. Bharatpur	2.68	1.74
4. Bhilwara	3.30	1.00
5. Bikaner	6.00	1.88
6. Chittorgarh	0.50	1.52
7. Dungarpur	—	0.50
8. Ganganagar	1.38	1.20
9. Jaipur	24.22	12.46
10. Jodhpur	4.47	3.75
11. Kota	4.00	1.72
12. Nagaur	0.25	0.74
13. Pali	—	0.50
14. Sikar	0.15	0.61
15. Udaipur	13.23	4.77
TOTAL ..	65.80	35.53

Source:—The Planning and Development Department, Rajasthan.

22. Planning and Development

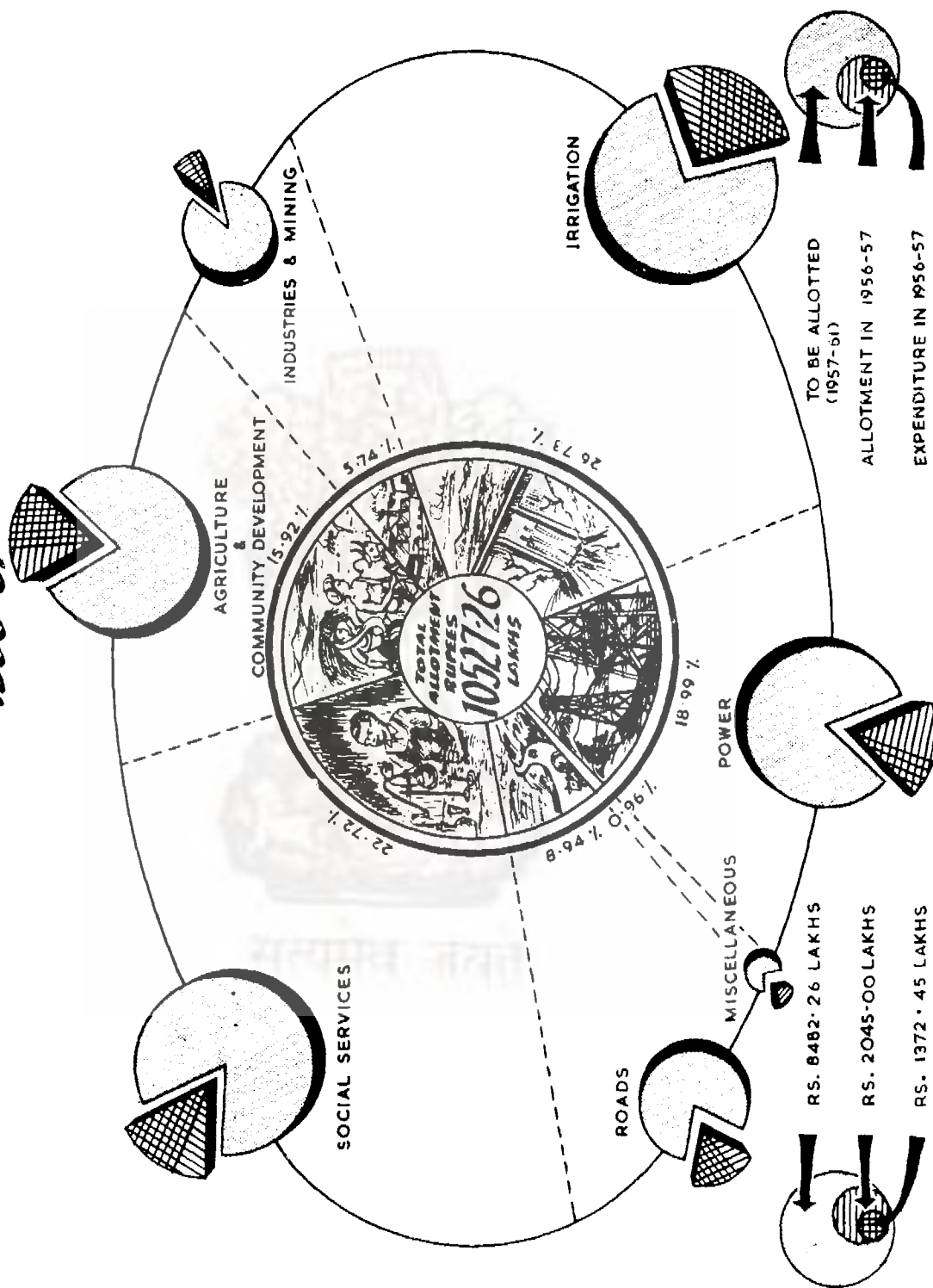
22.1 FIRST FIVE YEAR PLAN—OUTLAY AND EXPENDITURE

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Sector	Outlay (1951-56)	Percentage to total outlay (1951-56)	Expendi- ture (1951-56)	Percentage of achieve- ment to to- tal outlay	Second five year plan outlay (1956-61)	Percentage to total outlay (1956-61)
I. Agriculture and Community Development	664.09	10.29	591.92	89.13	1702.57	16.18
1. Agriculture	261.00	4.05	210.88	80.80	429.38	4.08
2. Consolidation of Holdings	—	—	—	—	32.50	0.31
3. Animal Husbandry	35.43	0.53	24.81	70.02	211.19	2.01
4. Cooperation	27.64	0.43	25.77	93.23	164.00	1.56
5. Forests and Soil Conservation	28.12	0.43	26.37	93.78	182.00	1.73
6. Fisheries	—	—	—	—	9.00	0.08
7. C.D. & National Extension Service	311.90	4.83	304.09	97.49	674.50	6.41
II. Irrigation	2983.55	46.25	3131.02	104.94	2813.28	26.73
III. Power	958.23	14.86	123.45	12.88	1999.51	18.99
IV. Industries and Mining	55.10	0.85	45.84	83.19	577.21	5.48
1. Industries	55.10	0.85	45.84	83.19	537.06	5.10
2. Mineral Development	—	—	—	—	40.15	0.38
V. Roads	626.65	9.73	555.39	88.63	941.50	8.94
VI. Social Services	1106.59	17.15	911.87	82.40	2391.00	22.72
1. Education	496.07	7.69	409.54	82.56	1056.25	10.03
2. Medical and Public Health	332.71	5.15	328.95	98.86	739.42	7.03
3. Housing	139.20	2.16	70.29	50.49	263.50	2.50
4. Labour and Labour Welfare	3.80	0.06	1.74	45.78	61.70	0.59
5. Welfare of Backward Classes and Social Welfare Services	134.81	2.09	101.35	75.18	271.03	2.57
VII. Miscellaneous	56.05	0.87	54.94	98.02	101.29	0.96
1. Publicity	—	—	—	—	40.99	0.39
2. Statistics	—	—	—	—	10.00	0.09
3. Mandies	—	—	—	—	50.00	0.48
4. Others	56.05	0.87	54.97	98.02	0.30	0.00
Total	6450.26	100.00	5414.42	83.94	10527.26	100.00

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Rajasthan.

SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN RAJASTHAN 1956-61



22.2 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—OUTLAY AND EXPENDITURE

22. Planning and Development

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Sector	Outlay (1956-61)	Percentage to total outlay	Outlay for (1956-57)	Percentage to total outlay (1956-57)	Expenditure during (1956-57)	Percentage of Expenditure to total allotment (1956-57)
I. Agriculture and Community Development	1702.57	16.18	319.58	15.42	252.54	72.75
1. Agriculture	429.38	4.08	78.69	3.85	32.24	40.97
2. Consolidation of Holdings	32.50	0.31	3.50	0.17	1.98	56.57
3. Animal Husbandry	211.19	2.01	28.02	1.20	5.76	23.05
4. Cooperation	164.00	1.56	31.30	1.53	13.01	41.56
5. Forests and Soil Conservation	182.00	1.73	16.56	0.82	18.41	111.17
6. Fisheries	9.00	0.08	0.70	0.03	0.04	5.71
7. C.D. & National Extension Service	674.50	6.41	163.81	8.01	161.10	98.35
II. Irrigation	2813.28	26.73	675.29	33.02	561.11	83.04
III. Power	1999.51	18.99	360.53	17.63	140.60	38.96
IV. Industries and Mining	577.21	5.48	59.38	3.11	25.67	43.23
1. Industries	537.06	5.10	58.78	3.08	25.34	42.39
2. Mineral Development	40.15	0.38	0.60	0.03	0.33	55.00
V. Roads	941.50	8.94	193.00	9.44	129.62	67.16
VI. Social Service	2391.90	22.72	409.62	20.03	276.16	67.42
1. Education	1056.25	10.03	147.00	7.19	82.00	56.20
2. Medical and Public Health	739.42	7.03	156.02	7.63	113.70	62.61
3. Housing	263.50	2.50	70.00	3.42	53.21	78.91
4. Labour and Labour Welfare	61.70	0.59	5.60	0.27	1.56	27.91
5. Welfare of Backward Classes and Social Welfare Services	271.03	2.57	31.00	1.52	24.69	79.1
VII. Miscellaneous	101.29	0.96	27.60	1.35	3.61	10.1
1. Publicity	40.99	0.39	6.00	0.29	2.26	3.1
2. Statistics	10.00	0.09	1.60	0.08	0.75	10.1
3. Mandies	50.00	0.48	20.00	0.98		
4. Others	0.30	0.00				
TOTAL	10527.26	100.00	2045.00	100.00	1368.71	66.93

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, D.P.

22. Planning and Development

22.3 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN ALLOTMENT AND EXPENDITURE BY SCHEMES

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Name of the Scheme	Total plan provision (1956-61)	Allotment for 1956-57 (Budget)	Expenditure during (1956-57)	Percentage of Expenditure to allotment (1956-57)
I. AGRICULTURE AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT:—				
A. Agriculture	429.38	78.69*	32.24**	40.97
1. Minor irrigation				
(a) Construction of wells	76.33	15.33	13.98	91.19
(b) Deepening of wells	11.00	—	—	—
(c) Development of village tanks	30.00	5.10	—	—
(d) Boring of tube wells	10.00	—	—	—
2. Agricultural machinery				
(a) Loans for installing of pumping sets	7.00	1.00	0.41	41.00
(b) Loans for installing of persian wheels	5.00	1.00	0.45	45.00
(c) Loans for small agricultural implements	2.55	—	—	—
(d) Loans for generating sets	2.50	—	—	—
3. Seed multiplication and distribution				
(a) Multiplication of improved seeds	75.00	8.45	1.06	12.54
(b) Distribution of improved seeds	4.00	1.60	0.26	16.25
4. Manures and fertilisers				
(a) Phosphatic fertilisers	3.35	0.47	0.11	23.40
(b) Compost development	—	—	—	—
(c) Development of local manurial resources including simple manurial trials	7.60	—	—	—
5. Fruit development	18.00	0.73	0.39	53.42
6. Plant protection	17.46	0.65	0.04	6.15
7. Staff scheme	16.00	3.37	0.09	2.67
8. Experiments and research schemes (Including schemes relating to extension of Botanical section, Chemistry section, Entomological section, Plant pathology section, Improvements of millets, and pulses, Soil survey, Sugarcane research, Statistical research and Agricultural research)	32.00	8.29	0.41	4.94
9. Weed control	0.77	0.13	—	—
10. Contribution to I.C.A.R.	5.40	—	—	—
11. Identification and control of citrus diseases	0.17	0.06	0.01	16.67
12. Special commodities				
(a) Sugarcane development	9.10	1.08	0.21	19.44
(b) Cotton extension	11.00	0.45	0.27	60.00
13. Improvement of agricultural statistics	8.57	0.11	0.22	200.00

*Includes allotment of Rs. 7.00 lakhs for purchasing of air compressor, Rs. 2.67 lakhs for G.M.F. schemes, Rs. 2.00 lakhs for Anti-locust measures and Rs. 0.41 lakhs establishment of tools and plants charges for construction works under the various schemes of Agriculture Department (former Ajmer State) not provided for under the plan provision.

**Includes expenditure on Anti-locust measures scheme not provided for under the plan provision and on the construction of buildings under schemes No. 3(a) 8 and 15(a) break up for which is not available.

22.3 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—ALLOTMENT AND EXPENDITURE BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Name of the scheme					Total plan provision (1956-61)	Allotment for 1956-57 (Budget)	Expenditure during (1956-57)	Percentage of Expenditure to allotment (1956-57)
14.	Agricultural improvement, production and training	..	..	..	2.95	0.97	0.42	43.30
15.	Agricultural education and extension							
	(a) Agriculture college (Udaipur)	..	..	..	35.31	13.50	7.47	55.33
	(b) Basic agricultural schools	..	..	..	13.26	2.93	—	—
	(c) Extension training centres	..	..	..	
16.	Reclamation of land	..	..	..	15.00	—	—	—
17.	Land planning survey	..	..	..	0.56	0.10	0.03	33.33
18.	Soil conservation	..	..	..	4.00	0.74	0.03	4.05
19.	Agricultural marketing	..	..	..	5.50	0.55	0.22	40.00
B.	Consolidation of Holdings	..	..	..	32.50	3.50	1.98	56.57
C.	Animal Husbandry				211.19*	25.02**	5.76@	23.05
1.	Dairy development scheme	..	..	..	11.90	0.45	0.11	24.44
2.	All India key village schemes	..	..	..	29.64	2.08	0.46	22.12
3.	Gaushala development	..	..	..	6.60	1.07	0.84	78.50
4.	Opening of gosadans	..	..	..	2.29	0.39	—	—
5.	Poultry development	..	..	..	4.62	0.63	0.05	7.94
6.	Advanced training	..	..	..	1.00	0.16	0.03	18.75
7.	Re-organisation of poultry farm at Jaipur	..	..	..	0.99	0.10	—	—
8.	Mobile veterinary dispensaries	..	..	..	3.90	0.50	0.16	32.00
9.	Purchase and distribution of calves	..	..	..	5.01	0.35	0.10	28.57
10.	Supervisory staff	..	..	..	13.37	1.90	0.25	13.18
11.	Bull premium scheme	..	..	..	5.40	0.26	—	—
12.	Camel improvement	..	..	..	3.00	—	—	—
13.	Conversion of veterinary dispensaries into hospitals	..	..	..	4.84	—	—	—
14.	Rehabilitation of nomadic breeders	..	..	..	5.00	—	—	—
15.	Sheep and wool development	..	..	..	28.30	7.17	0.07	1.04
16.	Organisation of cattle shows	..	..	..	2.50	0.05	—	—
17.	Hostel at farm (Nagaur)	..	..	..	0.50	—	—	—
18.	Veterinary college scheme	..	..	..	23.62	4.74	—	—
19.	Rinderpest eradication	..	..	..	13.49	—	—	—
20.	Opening of new veterinary hospitals and dispensaries	..	..	..	11.33	1.08	0.05	87.96
21.	Mass immunisation of cattle	..	..	..	0.20	0.64	0.20	31.26

*Includes Rs. 6.50 lakhs provided for construction of buildings under various schemes, in this sector, breakup for which is not available.

**Includes Rs. 0.10 lakhs for Ghee testing scheme and Rs. 2.09 lakhs for Breeding of indigenous bulls scheme not provided for under the plan provision but provided in 1956-57 plan budget and Rs. 1.26 lakhs for construction of buildings under various schemes, breakup for which is not available.

@ Includes expenditure on Breeding of indigenous bulls scheme not provided for under the plan provision and on the construction of buildings under various schemes, breakup for which is not available.

22.3 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—ALLOTMENT AND EXPENDITURE BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Name of the scheme						Total plan provision (1956-61)	Allotment for 1956-57 (Budget)	Expenditure during (1956-57)	Percentage of Expenditure to allotment (1956-57)
D. Cooperation						164.00	31.30	13.01	41.57
1.	Share Capital contribution to credit institutions	..	..	..	..		17.00£	9.88	58.12
2.	Construction of godowns for larger sized credit societies	..	..	..	..	19.00	0.80	0.09	10.11
3.	Subsidy for staff of credit institutions	..	..	..	..	10.71	1.01	0.84	83.17
4.	Primary marketing societies	..	..	..	..	28.84	4.95	0.83	16.77
5.	Apex marketing society	..	..	..	..	5.50	—	—	—
6.	Processing societies	..	..	..	..
	(a) Cotton Gin	..	..	..	..	5.25	—	—	—
	(b) Oil Mill	..	..	..	..	2.00	—	—	—
7.	State ware-housing corporation	..	..	..	..	10.00	—	—	—
8.	Creation of funds	..	..	..	..
	(a) Cooperative development fund	..	..	..	..	4.50	0.45	—	—
	(b) Agricultural credit (R & G) fund	..	..	..	..	10.50	0.80	—	—
9.	Departmental staff	..	..	..	..	52.86	4.97	0.87	17.51
10.	Cooperative training, research and experimentation	..	..	..	..
	(a) Cooperative training	..	..	..	..	11.34	1.07	0.30	28.04
	(b) Research and experimentation	..	..	..	..	0.50	0.05	—	—
11.	Cooperative farming	..	..	..	..	3.00	0.20	0.20	100.00
E. Forests and Soil Conservation						182.00	16.56	18.41	111.17
1.	Education	..	..	..	..	9.16	1.53	1.57	102.61
2.	Demarcation and settlement	..	..	..	..	13.40	4.00	3.80	95.00
3.	Forest Research	..	..	..	..	1.98	0.38	0.32	84.21
4.	Preparation of working of plans, cost of equipment & original surveys	..	..	..	..	17.00	2.64	0.40	15.15
5.	Creation of village forests, afforestation as measures of soil conservation	..	..	..	..	33.40	0.90	3.28	364.44
6.	Commercial plantation	..	..	..	..	11.58	3.00	4.14	138.00
7.	Industrial plantation	..	..	..	..	1.00	0.20	0.10	50.00
8.	Rehabilitation of Jagir forests	..	..	..	..	7.70	0.50	0.57	114.00
9.	Rehabilitation of existing forests	..	..	..	..	7.50	0.58	0.57	98.27
10.	Creation of forest for rotational grazing	..	..	..	..	4.00	—	—	—
11.	Development of national park and game sanctuaries	..	..	..	..	7.53	0.22	0.40	181.81
12.	Soil conservation	..	..	..	..	56.33	1.37	2.03	148.17
13.	Opening of forest nurseries	..	..	..	..	1.17	0.18	0.06	33.33
14.	Communication and buildings	..	..	..	..
	(a) Roads	..	..	..	..	3.25	0.15	0.12	80.00
	(b) Buildings	..	..	..	..	7.00	0.91	1.05	115.38

£This amount will be obtained by State Government as loan from the Reserve Bank of India.
It does not form part of the total plan provision.

22.3 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—ALLOTMENT AND EXPENDITURE BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

					(Rs. in Lakhs)			
Name of the Scheme					Total plan provision (1956-61)	Allotment for 1956-57 (Budget)	Expenditure during (1956-57)	Percentage of Expenditure to allotment (1956-57)
F. Fisheries Development					9.00	0.70	0.04	5.71
G. Community Development and National Extension Service					674.50	163.81	161.10	98.35
1.	Supervision	..	..	..	..	1.64	2.58	157.32
2.	District project head quarters	..	..	..	..	33.83	38.61	114.13
3.	Agriculture	..	..	..	..	7.98	5.15	64.54
4.	Irrigation	..	..	..	..	12.36	6.85	55.42
5.	Reclamation	..	..	..	..	4.05	4.08	160.00
6.	Health and sanitation	..	..	..	674.50	22.15	23.76	107.27
7.	Education	..	..	..	..	7.15	8.87	124.06
8.	Social Education	..	..	..	..	7.33	8.60	117.33
9.	Communication	..	..	..	..	14.22	10.52	73.98
10.	Rural arts and crafts	..	..	..	..	2.71	1.61	59.41
11.	Housing	..	..	..	..	12.29	5.65	45.97
12.	Project loans	..	..	..	..	42.16	48.82	115.56
II. IRRIGATION					2813.28†	675.29	561.12	79.74
1.	Bhakta Nangal—							
(a)	Works in Rajasthan	..	..	..	133.00	79.88	54.91	63.53
(b)	Share of Common works	..	..	..	430.00	473.91	173.91‡	100.00
2.	Chambal Project—							
(a)	Kota barrage	..	..	..	800.00	181.97	182.01	100.00
(b)	Right main canal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c)	Left canal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d)	Kana Pratap Sagar	..	..	..	50.00	1.90	2.97	156.06
3.	Parwati project	..	..	..	31.60	16.61	12.12	73.06
4.	Meja project	..	..	..	12.00	6.00	10.61	177.00
5.	Nahar sagar	..	..	..	0.63	0.63	0.25	39.68
6.	Unmed sagar tank	..	..	..	1.09	1.09	0.69	63.31
7.	Gudha project	..	..	..	3.65	1.38	2.53	183.00
8.	Bund Morel	..	..	..	5.00	3.93	4.26	109.00
9.	Bankli tank	..	..	..	0.50	0.40	0.79	197.00
10.	Girinanda project	..	..	..	4.60	2.00	2.40	120.00
11.	Jawai project	..	..	..	10.00	10.00	11.77	117.70
12.	Hemawas tank	..	..	..	2.65	1.15	0.24	20.86
13.	Kalisil project	..	..	..	4.50	1.42	1.20	83.80
14.	Jaggar project	..	..	..	1.50	1.50	0.46	36.00
15.	Nindar project	..	..	..	0.30	—	0.51	—
16.	Bhula	..	..	..	0.68	0.68	0.11	16.17
17.	Bund Surwal	..	..	..	0.70	1.86	0.14	7.62
18.	Sahi River project	..	..	..	25.00	0.50	—	—
19.	Mahi project	..	..	..	118.00	1.00	—	—

† Schemewise total comes to Rs. 2813.93 lakhs but the plan provision is fixed at Rs. 2813.28 lakhs.

‡ Included on the basis of Budget estimate as adjustments of actual expenditure have not been received.

22. Planning and Development

22.3 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—ALLOTMENT AND EXPENDITURE BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

						(Rs. in Lakhs)			
Name of the scheme						Total plan provision (1956-61)	Allotment for 1956-57 (Budget)	Expenditure during (1956-57)	Percentage of Expenditure to allotment (1956-57)
20.	Banas project	..	..	..	..	200.00	1.00	—	—
21.	Wagon Irrigation project	..	..	..	..	46.50	1.00	—	—
22.	Bandi	..	..	..	..	26.00	1.00	—	—
23.	Khari	..	..	..	..	30.00	1.00	—	—
24.	Manohar thana	..	..	..	..	95.00	0.58	—	—
25.	Sawan Bhadon	..	..	..	..	11.00	0.50	—	—
26.	Alnia	..	..	..	..	12.50	0.50	—	—
27.	West Banas project	..	..	..	..	28.00	1.00	—	—
28.	Sukli	..	..	..	..	18.00	1.00	—	—
29.	Berach (Badgaon)	..	..	..	..	45.00	2.00	—	—
30.	Berach (Vallabh nagar)	..	..	..	..	32.00	1.00	—	—
31.	Jakhm project	..	..	..	..	70.00	2.00	—	—
32.	Khari feeder	..	..	..	..	20.00	1.00	—	—
33.	Narain sagar	..	..	..	..	38.13	8.00	—	—
34.	Other works (Ajmer)	..	..	..	..	57.15	3.00	—	—
35.	Survey and investigation	..	..	..	..	11.00	1.60	0.36	22.50
36.	Scarcity area works	..	..	..	..	170.25	112.90	69.72	61.75
37.	Minor irrigation works	..	..	..	..	268.00	48.80	29.10	60.70

III. POWER

1.	Bhakra Nangal Hydel Project—	..	..	..	..	1999.51	360.53	140.60	38.99
(a)	Share in construction of common works	..	..	..	..	481.00	84.33+	84.33+	100.00
(b)	Distribution works executed by Punjab Government	..	..	..	..	..	20.60	—	—
(c)	Bulk supply scheme	..	..	..	..	114.00	32.00	—	—
(d)	Local distribution	..	..	..	..	..	50.00	8.80	17.60
2.	Chambal Hydel project—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(a)	Satge I—Bhupal power project	..	..	..	..	233.00	—	—	—
(b)	Stage II—Rana Pratap Sagar project	..	..	..	..	250.00	—	—	—
(c)	Chambal transmission system	..	..	..	..	420.00	9.90	0.05	0.53
3.	Development of thermal power stations and connected works	..	..	..	..	386.16	138.69	37.50	27.04
4.	Rural and urban electrification scheme	..	..	..	..	112.35	23.91	9.92	41.49
5.	Investigation	..	..	..	..	3.00	1.79	—	—

+ Estimated expenditure of Rs. 84.33 lakhs includes as share of common works on the basis of budget provision.

22.3 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—ALLOTMENT AND EXPENDITURE BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Name of the scheme	Total plan provision (1956-61)	Allotment for 1956-57 (Budget)	Expenditure during (1956-57)	Percentage of Expenditure to allotment (1956-57)
IV. INDUSTRIES AND MINING				
A. Industries:—	537.06	58.78	25.34	42.39
1. Handloom Development				
(a) Inspection and Stamping Offices	20.68			
(b) Handloom sales depot				
(c) Finishing, calendering & dyeing centre ..	3.78			
(d) Research, designing & marketing section ..	1.54			
(e) Purchase of handloom mobile sales van ..	0.70			
(f) Establishment of dyeing house	7.33	8.39	6.12	72.94
(g) Grant of working capital to production societies working at loss	2.28			
(h) Conversion of looms	2.50			
(i) Rebate on sales of handloom cloth	1.00			
(j) Working capital to weavers of cooperative societies	18.12			
(k) Share capital to weavers of cooperative societies	0.75			
(l) Development of handloom industry, Ajmer	5.96	1.36	—	—
2. Sheep and Wool Improvement				
(a) Woollen technological institute	11.10			
(b) Mechanical production centre	2.00			
(c) Establishment of finishing centre	2.30			
(d) Blankets production-cum-training centre ..	4.80	0.62	0.78	125.81
(e) Rugget and carpet production-cum-training centre	2.57			
(f) Pilot wool carbonising plant	8.70			
(g) Coordination office	0.99			
3. Khadi and Village Industries	40.79	6.33	1.73	27.33
4. Village Industries				
(a) Development of salt petre Industry	0.62	0.12	0.07	58.33
(b) Development of salt Industry	1.64	—	—	—
5. Industrial Estate	80.71	4.38	0.19	4.36
6. Small Scale Industries				
(a) Gadia Lohars workshops	6.05	1.50	—	—
(b) Central workshop for small scale industries ..	20.13	0.50	—	—
(c) Tanning and leather work institute	4.06	0.70	—	—
(d) Subsidy on electricity	10.00	1.00	—	—
(e) Development of small scale and other industries in C.D. Blocks	16.00	—	—	—
(f) Extension Officers in C.D. & N.E.S. Blocks ..	8.00	—	—	—
(g) Small scale industries production centre ..	3.01	1.82	—	—
7. Sericulture				
Silk and sericulture institute	5.17	—	—	—
8. General Schemes—				
(a) Industrial and economic survey	10.00	1.00	—	—
(b) Loans and advances to industrial cooperatives ..	84.50	15.97	12.25	51.29
(c) Participation in the schemes sponsored by Central Government	14.58	0.50	—	—
9. Administration				
Reorganisation of the Directorate	14.48	3.08	1.35	43.87

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22.3 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—ALLOTMENT AND EXPENDITURE BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Name of the scheme	Total plan provision (1956-61)	Allotment for 1956-57 (Budget)	Expenditure during (1956-57)	Percentage of Expenditure to allotment (1956-57)
10. Research and Training—				
(a) Industrial research laboratory	0.36	0.15	0.09	60.00
(b) Production-cum-training centres	46.38	2.17	1.27	58.53
(c) Foreign training	1.00	0.10	—	—
(d) Reorganisation of cottage industries	11.86	3.24	0.37	11.42
(e) Organisation of small industries on cooperative basis	6.60	0.25	—	—
11. Handicrafts				
(a) Marketing organisation	9.84	4.00	1.01	25.25
(b) Quality marking scheme	4.67	0.35	—	—
(c) Handicrafts section	0.78	0.21	0.11	52.38
(d) Development of handicrafts, Ajmer	1.50	0.04	—	—
12. Cottage and other industries—				
(a) Cooperative sugar mill	9.50	—	—	—
(b) Pilot plant for sodium sulphate	4.75	—	—	—
(c) Subsidy to cottage industries	20.90	0.60	—	—
(d) Grant-in-aid and contribution	—	1.07	—	—
(e) Drug factory	1.53	0.25	—	—
B. Mineral Development—	40.15	0.60	0.33	55.00
1. Reorganisation and expansion of the Mines and Geology Deptt.	5.00	0.60	0.33	55.00
2. Wet mica grading plant	10.45	—	—	—
3. Fuller's earth activation plant	10.45	—	—	—
4. Purchase of equipment for quarry improvement	14.25	—	—	—
V. ROADS	941.50	193.00	129.62	67.16
1. Construction of new roads—				
(a) State highways	29.28	8.58	—	—
(b) Major district roads	79.62	20.63	—	—
(c) Other district roads	250.90	36.75	—	—
(d) Village roads	44.98	7.85	116.56	65.87
(e) Cross drainage works and bridges	48.75	6.90	—	—
(f) Bhakra roads	80.00	17.20	—	—
(g) Approach roads to towns and villages	50.00	2.00	—	—
(h) Approach roads to mines and quarries	10.00	—	—	—
2. Improvement to existing roads	295.47	77.05	13.06	130.60
3. Construction and improvement work on roads of Ajmer	42.50	10.00	13.06	130.60
4. Others (Tools and plants)	10.00	6.04	—	—

22.3 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—ALLOTMENT AND EXPENDITURE BY SCHEMES— (Contd.)

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Name of the scheme	Total plan provision (1956-61)	Allotment for 1956-57 (Budget)	Expenditure during (1956-57)	Percentage of Expenditure to allotment (1956-57)
VI. SOCIAL SERVICES				
A. Education:—	1056.25	147.60	82.00+	55.78
1. Administration—				
(a) Administrative and supervisory staff	25.33	N.A.	0.77	
(b) Organisation of physical education, establishment of central office of Dy. Director for physical education ..	1.70	„	—	
(c) Appointment of Dy. Inspectress and Dy. Inspector for physical education	2.00	„	—	
2. Primary Education—				
(a) Opening of new single teacher primary schools	105.00	„	0.84	
(b) Conversion of primary schools to basic schools	56.50	„	0.69	
(c) Introduction of craft in non-basic schools	17.00	„	1.63	
(d) Employment of additional teachers for extension in single teacher primary schools	42.50	„	0.57	
(e) Opening of basic teachers training schools	50.00	„	6.95	
(f) Short course training	8.50	„	—	
(g) Senior basic education	12.66	„	0.26	
3. Middle School Stage—				
Raising of primary schools to middle standard	34.60	„	1.37	
4. Secondary Education—				
(a) Upgrading of high schools to higher secondary schools ..	26.00	„	7.90	
(b) Conversion of middle schools to higher secondary schools ..	54.00	„	4.28	
(c) Conversion of high schools to multipurpose higher secondary schools	38.00	„	8.99	
(d) Aid to private high schools for conversion in multipurpose higher secondary schools	5.00			
(e) (i) Improvement of science in high schools	3.20	„	0.37	
(ii) Introduction of general science, social studies and other subjects		„	0.04	
(f) Improvement of libraries in high schools	2.55	„	0.40	
(g) Improvement in school equipment	37.00	„	1.03	
(h) Establishment of vocational guidance bureau and counsellors in multipurpose schools	2.80	„	—	
(i) Aid to private institutions	3.50	„	0.35	
(j) Raising of training college Bikaner to B. Ed. standard ..	1.00	„	1.53	
(k) Conferences, seminars and refresher courses	2.80	„	0.33	
(l) Improvement in teaching of core subjects	2.35	„	0.20	
(m) Opening of multipurpose high schools	14.99	„	0.31	
(n) Opening of higher secondary schools	30.00	„	0.24	

+ Including expenditure on schemes, detailed breakup for which is not available.

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22.3 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—ALLOTMENT AND EXPENDITURE BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Name of the scheme	Total plan provision (1956-61)	Allotment for 1956-57 (Budget)	Expenditure during (1956-57)	Percentage of Expenditure to allotment (1956-57)
5. University Education—				
(a) Establishment of Rajasthan colleges	21.50	N. A.	0.05	
(b) Raising of girls inter college to degree college	3.80	..	0.64	
(c) Development of degree and post graduate studies in existing colleges	16.40	..	1.89	
(d) Improvement & expansion of university education	18.86	..	1.11	
6. Technical Education—				
(a) (i) Expansion & development of M.B.M. Engineering college	7.00	..	1.57	
(ii) Condensed overseer course	3.00	..	0.71	
(b) Opening of poly-technic institutes including mining course	39.00	..	—	
(c) Junior technical schools	18.90	..	—	
(d) Board of technical education	1.80	..	0.14	
(e) Opening of technical and vocational institute	15.00	..	N. A.	
7. Social Education—				
(a) District social education organisers	7.00	..	0.30	
(b) Janta colleges	14.00	..	—	
(c) Production & distribution of literature for children and adults	3.00	..	—	
(d) Opening of rural libraries	9.00	..	—	
(e) Audio visual education	4.60	..	0.15	
8. Miscellaneous Schemes—				
(a) Construction of stadium at Jaipur	4.80	..	—	
(b) Establishment of Rajasthan sports council	1.00	..	—	
(c) Establishment of physical education training college	1.70	..	—	
(d) Development of N.C.C., A.C.C., scouting and girls guides	20.61	..	1.56	
(e) Youth hostels	1.70	..	—	
(f) Developmental agencies of informal education	3.10	..	—	
(g) Establishment of training institutes for pre-primary education	0.60	..	—	
(h) Financial assistance to private institutions for pre-primary education	0.80	..	—	
(i) Schools for handicrafts	2.50	..	—	
(j) Scholarships and stipends	8.50	..	2.00	
(k) Scholarships for technical education (inland & abroad)	2.00	..	0.40	
(l) Development of music, dances, dramas and fine arts—				
(i) Establishment of shilpkala vidyalaya	4.00	..	—	
(ii) Establishment of sangeet-maha vidyalaya	1.00	..	—	
(iii) Aid to divisional and district institutions	3.40	..	—	
(m) Buildings	211.00	..	30.43	
(n) Implementation of Government of India scheme	7.50	..	—	
(o) Grant-in-aid	20.20	..	—	

22.3 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—ALLOTMENT AND EXPENDITURE BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Name of the scheme	Total plan provision (1956-61)	Allotment for 1956-57 (Budget)	Expenditure during (1956-57)	Percentage of Expenditure to allotment (1956-57)
2. Medical and Public Health—	347.51*	52.12†	25.77+	49.44
1. Administrative and supervisory staff	2.33	1.00	0.37	37.00
2. Education and training				
(a) Training of compounders	4.60	0.72	0.33	45.83
(b) Training of auxiliary nurse-midwives	10.18	0.60	0.77	128.33
3. Hospitals, dispensaries and health units				
(a) (i) Opening of new dispensaries	25.73	2.62	0.90	34.36
(ii) Upgrading of district hospitals				
(b) Primary health centres	101.50	1.91	1.14	59.68
(c) Buildings-expansion, additions and alterations	4.00	—	—	—
(d) Training of doctors-specialists & refresher courses	2.00	—	—	—
(e) Development of medical college and hospitals—				
(i) Medical college, Jaipur	20.29	3.47	1.17	30.83
(ii) Medical hospital, Jaipur				
(iii) Victoria hospital, Ajmer	13.87	5.39	0.36	6.68
(iv) Beawar hospital, Beawar	4.85	1.80	—	—
(v) King George V Maternity home, Ajmer	9.06	2.86	—	—
(vi) Nasirabad cantonment hospital, Nasirabad	1.00	0.29	—	—
(vii) Kekri hospital, Kekri	2.26	0.93	—	—
4. Laboratory services				
Opening of public health laboratories	10.74	1.00	0.18	18.00
5. Control of diseases				
(a) (i) National malaria control programme			3.21	—
(ii) Guinea worm centres	35.20	6.75	—	—
(ii) Other epidemic diseases			—	—
(b) Tuberculosis—				
(i) Aftercare and rehabilitation	2.25	—	—	—
(ii) Isolation of advanced T.B. cases	10.28	0.56	—	—
(iii) T. B. Clinics	20.50	1.60	1.84	115.00
(iv) Provincial T.B. sanatorium	10.00	1.20	—	—
(v) T. B. demonstration centres, (B.C.G.)	7.00	1.75	1.98	113.14
6. Family planning	12.03	—	—	—
7. Child guidance clinics	5.36	0.89	—	—
8. Training of dais	1.00	—	—	—
9. Integration of public health with basic course in nursing	1.72	—	—	—
10. Dental clinics	9.40	—	—	—
11. School health in N.E.S. Blocks	6.00	0.03	—	—
12. Nutrition survey	2.62	—	—	—
13. For participation in future central schemes	1.00	0.80	—	—

* Scheme wise total comes to Rs. 347.80 lakhs but the plan provision has been fixed at Rs. 347.51 lakhs.

† Includes Rs. 1.65 lakhs for tools and plants (Ajmer plan) and Rs. 12.25 lakhs for buildings, detailed information for which is not available.

+ Includes expenditure on construction of buildings.

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22. SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN- ALLOTMENT AND EXPENDITURE BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Name of the scheme						Total plan provision (1956-61)	Allotment for 1956-57 (Budget)	Expenditure during (1956-57)	Percentage of Expenditure to allotment (1956-57)
14. Training of auxiliary health workers									
(a) T. B. health visitors									
(b) Sanitary inspectors						4.60	0.25	0.09	36.00
(c) Other auxiliary health workers									
15. Rehabilitation of invalid patients						0.30	0.06	—	—
16. Domiciliary midwifery accommodation						0.84	—	—	—
17. Public health-cum-medical centres						5.29	1.64	—	—
3. Ayurved						47.95	3.00	1.18	89.33
1. Opening of ayurvedic and unani dispensaries						33.56	2.50	1.00	40.00
2. Administrative and supervisory staff						2.11	0.13	0.10	76.92
3. Upgrading of ayurvedic colleges						4.63	0.37	0.08	21.62
4. Amalgamation of four pharmacies into one single unit						1.25	—	—	—
5. Extension of college buildings at Jaipur and Udaipur						2.00	—	—	—
6. Training of compounders and nurses in ayurvedic						4.40	—	—	—
4. Water Supply:—						343.98	100.90	86.75	85.90
1. Urban water supply						145.96	59.65	56.18	94.18
2. Rural water supply						195.00	40.45	30.57	75.57
3. Drainage and sanitation						3.00	08-0	—	—
5. Housing:—						263.50	70.00	53.21	76.01
1. Industrial housing						93.50	39.00	17.63	45.21
2. Low income group housing						170.00	31.00	35.58	114.77
6. Labour and Labour Welfare:—						61.70	5.60	1.56	27.86
1. Labour welfare centres						27.60	N. A.	0.80	—
2. Expansion of employees state insurance scheme						3.95	„	—	—
3. Expansion of inspectorate						0.85	„	*	—
4. Training of technical trades						21.66	„	0.67	—
5. Expansion of employment exchanges						3.18	„	0.09	—
6. Enforcement of weekly holidays act						1.26	„	*	—
7. Expansion of statistics section						0.98	„	*	—
8. Administrative set-up						2.22	„	*	—

* Expenditure on these schemes is also included in the expenditure shown against labour welfare centres.

22.3 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—ALLOTMENT AND EXPENDITURE BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Name of the scheme							Total plan provision (1956-61)	Allotment for 1956-57 (Budget)	Expenditure during (1956-57)	Percentage of Expenditure to allotment (1956-57)
7. Social Welfare & Welfare of Backward Classes:—							271.03	31.00	24.69	79.65
1.	Welfare of scheduled tribes	..	..	..	..	..	86.98	10.97	8.41	56.43
2.	Welfare of other backward classes	..	..	..	..	..	59.52	7.56	6.09	63.89
3.	Welfare of scheduled castes	..	..	..	..	..	56.89	6.59	6.81	97.88
4.	Rehabilitation of gadia-lohara	..	..	..	..	..	8.00	1.40	0.98	70.00
5.	Welfare of ex-criminal tribes	..	..	..	..	..	17.11	2.38	1.88	60.50
6.	Welfare of extension projects	..	..	..	..	..	20.00	2.10	0.48	22.86
7.	Social and moral hygiene and aftercare services	..	..	..	..	..	22.53	—	0.04	—
VII. MISCELLANEOUS:—										
A. Publicity:—							40.99	6.00	2.26	37.67
1.	Community listening centres	..	..	..	..	..	10.55		0.04	—
2.	Field publicity	..	..	..	..	..	23.26		0.50	—
3.	Films and photography	..	..	..	..	..	1.00		0.10	—
4.	Exhibitions	..	..	..	..	..	1.50		0.82	—
5.	Publicity literature	..	..	..	..	..	1.45	6.00	0.32	—
6.	Cultural section	..	..	..	..	..	1.36		0.01	—
7.	Press Advertising	..	..	..	..	..	0.30		0.32	—
8.	Publicity tour	..	..	..	..	..	0.50		0.07	—
8.	Administration and Supervisory Staff	..	..	..	..	..	1.07		0.08	—
B. Statistics:—										
1.	Reorganisation and strengthening of the Bureau of Statistics	..	..	..	..	..	10.00	1.60	0.75	46.87
2.	Setting up of district statistical agency	..	..	..	..	..
C. Mandies							50.00	20.00	—	—
D. Others							0.30	—	—	—
Total (All sectors)							10527.26	2045.00	1268.71	66.03

Source:—Directorate of Economics and statistics, Rajasthan.

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22.4 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES

Name of the scheme	Item	Unit	Total Target (1956-61)	Target (1956-57)	Achievements (1956-57)	Percentage of Achievement to Target (1956-57)
I. AGRICULTURE AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT						
A. Agriculture :—						
1. Minor irrigation :—						
(a) Construction of wells	Wells constructed	Number	30610	5172	6881	133.04
(b) Deepening of wells	Wells deepened	Number	23600	2300	4034	173.46
(c) Development of village tanks	Tanks developed	Number	600	100	64	64.00
2. Agricultural machinery :—						
(a) Loans for installing of pumping sets	Pumping sets installed	Number	680	96	78	81.24
(b) Loans for installing of persian wheels	Persian wheels installed	Number	1500	300	92	30.60
3. Seed multiplication and distribution :—						
(a) Multiplication of improved seeds	Opening of farms	Number	164	5	8	40.00
(b) Distribution of improved seeds	(i) Opening of seed stores	Number	210	25	15	60.00
	(ii) Seeds distributed	Lakh Mds.	N.A.	1.50	1.80	120.00
4. Manures and fertilisers :—						
(a) Phosphatic fertilisers	(i) Amonium sulphate	Tons	18000	3000	3000	100.00
	(ii) Superphosphate	Tons	4650	330	150	45.50
(b) Compost development	Compost	Lakh tons	11.00	0.95	0.87	91.60
(c) Development of local manurial resources	Green manures	Lakh acres	2.00	—	—	—
5. Fruit development						
(i) Additional area covered under fruit plants	(i) Additional area covered under fruit plants	Acres	1000*	—	5331	—
	(ii) Additional area covered under vegetables	Acres	3000*	—	13566	—
6. Plant protection						
(i) Control of grass hopper	(i) Control of grass hopper	Lakh acres	5.00	1.00	0.14	14.00
	(ii) Control of rats	Lakh acres	15.00	3.00	3.88	129.30
(iii) Control of other pests and diseases—	(iii) Control of other pests and diseases—					
	(a) Field crop	Lakh acres	3.50	0.70	0.77	110.00
(b) Vegetables	(b) Vegetables	Lakh acres	0.50	0.10	0.06	60.00
	(c) Wheat rust control	Acres	0.25	0.05	0.01	20.00
(d) Weed control	(d) Weed control	Acres	10000	2000	219	10.90
	(e) Fruit trees	No. in lakhs	3.00	0.60	1.05	175.00
(f) Seed treatment of storepests	(f) Seed treatment of storepests	Lakh mds.	0.50	0.10	0.08	80.00
	(g) Store fumigation	Number	750	150	25	16.70

* Relates to Ajmer only.

Note :—The data under Agriculture Sector represents targets and achievements through schemes proper, through Community Development and National Extension Service block fund and through revenue taccavi and private efforts.

22.4 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES —(Contd.)

Name of the scheme	Item	Unit	Total target (1956-61)	Target (1956-57)	Achievements (1956-57)	Percentage of Achievement to Target (1956-57)
7. Special commodities :						
(a) Sugarcane development	(i) Additional production	Lakh tons	11.00	0.65	0.78	120.00
	(ii) Area benefited	Lakhs acres	0.56	0.12	0.18	150.00
(b) Cotton extension	(i) Additional production	Lakh bales	2.65	0.23	0.33	143.43
	(ii) Area benefited	Lakh acres	N.A.	2.46	2.68	108.90
8. Reclamation of land	Area reclaimed	Lakh acres	0.75	0.10	0.38	380.00
9. Soil conservation	Area brought under conservation	Acres	7500	1500	—	—
B. Consolidation of holdings						
Consolidation of holdings	(i) Consolidation of holdings	Lakh acres	10.00	—	—	—
	(ii) Recruitment of staff	Number	N.A.	224	178	79.50
	(iii) Training of staff	Number	N.A.	223	178	80.00
C. Animal husbandry						
1. Dairy development schemes	(i) Starting of co-operative milk union	Number	1	Survey of milk pockets	Survey work was in progress	—
	(ii) Starting of co-operative creamery	Number	1	—	—	—
2. All India key village scheme	(i) A.I. centres (rural)	Number	12	2	2	100.00
	(ii) Key village centres	Number	72	12	12	100.00
	(iii) A.I. centres (urban)	Number	5	—	—	—
3. Gaushala development	Opening of gaushalas	Number	30	6	6	100.00
4. Opening of gosadans	Opening of gosadans	Number	3	1	—	—
5. Poultry development	Opening of extension centres	Number	12	4	4	100.00
6. Advanced training	Training of :					
	(i) Officers	Number	25	5	—	—
	(ii) Veterinary Asstt. surgeons	Number	11	3	3	100.00
	(iii) Stockmen	Number	40	26	26	—
7. Mobile veterinary dispensaries	Starting of mobile units	Number	7	2	1	50.00
8. Purchase and distribution of calves	Calves purchased and subsidised	Number	1000	100	60	60.00
9. Bull premium scheme	Selection of bulls for subsidising	Number	2500	250	100	40.00
10. Camel improvement	Camel purchased and subsidised	Number	350	—	—	—
11. Conversion of veterinary dispensaries into hospitals	Dispensaries converted into hospitals	Number	46	—	—	—
12. Rehabilitation of nomadic breeders	(i) Distribution of bulls	Number	80	—	—	—
	(ii) Subsidy on calves	Number	400	—	—	—

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22.4 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Name of the scheme	Item	Unit	Total target (1956-61)	Target (1956-57)	Achievements (1956-57)	Percentage of Achievement to target (1956-57)
13. Sheep and wool development	Opening of : (i) Sheep farms	Number	89	23	1	4.34
	(ii) Laboratory for analysis	Number	1	1	1	100.00
14. Organisation of cattle shows	Holding of cattle shows	Number	36	2	2	100.00
15. Opening of new veterinary hospitals and dispensaries	(i) Opening of hospitals	Number	1	—	—	—
	(ii) Opening of dispensaries	Number	55	17	17	100.00
D. Co-operation						
1. Share capital contribution to credit institutions	Contribution of share capital to: (i) Larger sized credit societies	Number	525	40	46	115.00
	(ii) Central co-operative banks (New)	Number	16	5	5	100.00
	(iii) " " " (Old)	Number	10	—	6	—
	(iv) Apex co-operative bank	Number	1	1	1	100.00
	(v) Central land mortgage banks	Number	1	1	1	100.00
2. Construction of godowns for larger sized credit societies	Construction of godowns	Number	160	6	4	66.66
3. Subsidy for staff of credit institutions	Subsidy for staff of: (i) Larger sized credit societies	Number	525	45	45	100.00
	(ii) Central cooperative banks	Number	16	6	5	83.33
	(iii) Apex co-operative bank	Number	1	1	1	100.00
	(iv) Central land mortgage banks	Number	2	2	1	50.00
4. Primary marketing societies	(i) Contribution of share capital	Number	55	5	4	80.00
	(ii) Subsidy for staff	Number	55	5	5	100.00
	(iii) Construction of godowns	Number	55	2	1	50.00
5. Apex marketing society	(i) Construction of godown	Number	1	—	—	—
	(ii) Contribution of share capital	Lakh Rs.	4.80	—	—	—
	(iii) Subsidy for staff	Lakh Rs.	0.20	—	—	—
6. Processing societies						
(a) Cotton gin	Organisation of cotton gin	Number	2	—	—	—
(b) Oil mill	Organisation of oil mill	Number	1	—	—	—
7. State ware-housing corporation	Formation of state ware-housing corporation	Number	1	—	—	—
8. Departmental staff	Recruitment of staff	Number	1168	496	425	85.69
9. Co-operative training and research and experimentation	Training of staff	Number	2270	321	49	15.26
10. Co-operative farming	Subsidy to farming societies	Number	20	2	2	100.00
5. Forest and soil conservation						
Education	Training of:					
	(a) Foresters	Number	143	23	23	100.00
	(b) Forest guards	Number	1398	270	266	98.5
	(c) Rangers	Number	13	5	5	100.00
	(d) Officers	Number	10	2	3	150.00
	(e) Foreign tours	Number	4	—	—	—

22.4 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Name of the scheme	Item	Unit	Total target (1956-61)	Target (1956-57)	Achievements (1956-57)	Percentage of Achievement to Target (1956-57)
2. Demarcation and settlement	(a) Area to be demarcated (b) Forest settlement operation	Sq. miles	9000	3200	1878	58.70
3. Forest research	Silvicultural research institute	Number	1	1	1	100.00
4. Preparation of working plans, cost of equipments, original surveys	(a) Plans to be carried out (b) Surveys to be conducted	Number of divisions Sq. miles	10 1000	2 200	2 —	100.00 —
5. Creation of village forests—afforestation as measure of soil conservation						
(a) In areas subject to water erosion	Plantations	Acres	8400	400	650	162.50
(b) In areas subject to wind erosion	Plantations	Acres	11000	300	560	186.70
6. Commercial plantations	Plantations	Acres	5830	1630	1945	106.29
7. Industrial plantations	Plantations	Acres	1000	200	209	100.00
8. Rehabilitation of jagir forests	(a) Restocking (b) Cultural operations	Acres Acres	2000 5000	350 1000	250 1000	71.40 100.00
9. Rehabilitation of existing forests	(a) Restocking (b) Cultural operations	Acres Acres	3400 20000	200 4000	200 4000	100.00 100.00
10. Creation of paddocks for rotation at grazing	Fencing	Acres	16000	—	—	—
11. Development of national park and game sanctuaries	Development measures in park and sanctuaries	Number	8	8	8	100.00
12. Soil conservation						
(a) Extension work in desert areas	Extension work	Acres	13000	—	—	—
(b) Field improvement measures in agricultural fields	Field improvement measures	Acres	18000	—	—	—
(c) Afforestation and improvement measures in eroded marginal land	Plantations	Acres	10200	575	575	100.00
(d) Roadside plantation and hilly tracks	(i) Plantations on Road side (ii) Plantations in hilly areas	Miles Acres	25 1600	5 200	5 200	100.00 100.00
13. Opening of forest nurseries	Opening of nurseries	No.	4	1	1	100.00
14. Communication and buildings						
(a) Roads	Construction	Miles	63	11	16	145.50
(b) Buildings	Construction	No.	56	10	—	—
F. Fisheries						
Fisheries development	(i) Seeding of water (ii) Establishment of nurseries	No. of seeds (Lakhs) Number	100.00 20	N. A. —	0.52 —	— —

22. Planning and Development

22.4 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Con)

Name of the scheme	Item	Unit	Total target (1956-61)	Target (1956-57)	Achievements (1956-57)	Percentage of Achievement to target (1956-57)
7. Community Development and National Extension Service						
1. Agriculture						
(a) Agricultural machinery	(i) Pumping sets	Number	—	N.A.	39	—
	(ii) Persian wheels	Number	—	"	22	—
	(iii) Improved implements distributed	Number	—	"	7663	—
(b) Seed multiplication and distribution	Distribution of seeds	Mds.	—	"	281710	—
(c) Manures and fertilisers	Ammonium sulphate	Mds.	—	"	84510	—
(d) Fruit development	(i) Additional area under fruit plants	Acres	—	—	5331	—
	(ii) Additional area under vegetables	Acres	—	"	13566	—
	(iii) Demonstrations held	Number	—	"	30051	—
(e) Animal husbandry	(i) Key village centres	Number	252	68	11	16.18
	(ii) Pedigree animals supplied	Number	—	N.A.	307	—
	(iii) Pedigree birds supplied	Number	—	"	1280	—
(f) Co-operation	(i) Co-operative societies	Number	4475	"	758	—
	(ii) New members enrolled	Number	—	"	38051	—
2. Irrigation						
Minor Irrigation	(i) Construction of wells	Number	27350	5050	4763	94.32
	(ii) Deepening of wells	Number	12100	2100	3332	158.67
	(iii) Boring of tube-wells	Number	—	N.A.	68	—
	(iv) Development of village tanks	Number	—	"	64	—
	(v) Additional area under irrigation	Acres	—	"	17202	—
3. Reclamation of land and Land improvement						
	Land reclamation	Acres	54700	10100	38348	79.68
Health and sanitation						
	(i) Primary health centres	Number	63	17	16	94.12
	(ii) Maternity centres	Number	189	51	N. A.	—
	(iii) New drinking water wells	Number	20000	2500	1404	56.16
	(iv) Repair of old wells	Number	—	N.A.	1155	—
	(v) Sanitary latrines	Number	—	"	1495	—
5. Education						
	(i) Opening of new single teacher primary schools	Number	1840	380	454	119.47
	(ii) Conversion of schools into basic type	Number	600	120	73	60.83
	(iii) Schools constructed	Number	—	N.A.	544	—

22.4 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Name of the scheme	Item	Unit	Total target (1956-61)	Target (1956-57)	Achieve- ments (1956-57)	Percentage of Achieve- ment to Target (1956-57)
6. Social education						
(a) Social education and publicity	(i) Adults education centres	Number	—	N.A.	1511	—
	(ii) Adults made literate	Number	—	"	73085	—
(b) Local bodies	(i) Panchayats started	Number	—	"	515	—
	(ii) Statutory bodies like vikas mandals	Number	—	"	—	—
7. Communication Roads	(i) Kaccha roads	Miles	10525	1675	2053	122.57
	(ii) Pucca roads	Miles	—	N.A.	304	—
8. Rural arts and crafts Industries	(i) Demonstration-cum-training centres	Number	252	68	37	54.41
	(ii) Persons trained	Number	—	N.A.	1518	—
9. Housing	(i) New Houses constructed	Number	—	"	6403	—
	(ii) Old houses reconditioned	Number	—	"	53356	—
10. People's participation	Amount contributed in terms of labour, cash and other materials	Rs. in lakhs	610	118	167	141.53

II IRRIGATION

1. Bhakra Nangal	Area to be irrigated	'000 acres	490.00	105.00	105.00	10.00
2. Chambal project	"	"	100.00	—	—	—
3. Parvati	"	"	25.00	—	—	—
4. Moja	"	"	30.00	7.00	3.60	51.43
5. Nuhar Sagar	"	"	1.18	3.00	0.50	16.67
6. Unmied Sagar	"	"	1.66	1.00	1.60	160.00
7. Gudha	"	"	20.00	—	—	—
8. Morel	"	"	20.00	20.00	2.26	11.30
9. Bunkli	"	"	9.20	9.20	4.08	44.35
10. Girinanda	"	"	3.00	—	—	—
11. Jawai	"	"	40.00	40.00	34.00	85.00
12. Hemawas	"	"	8.00	5.40	3.31	61.30
13. Kalisil	"	"	9.00	5.00	—	—
14. Juggar	"	"	8.00	8.00	1.50	18.75
15. Nindar	"	"	2.00	2.00	—	—
16. Bhula	"	"	1.00	1.00	0.50	31.25
17. Surwal	"	"	4.00	4.00	—	—
18. Sabi	"	"	N.A.	—	—	—
19. Mahi	"	"	N.A.	—	—	—
20. Bansa	"	"	N.A.	—	—	—
21. Wagon	"	"	14.00	—	—	—
22. Bandi	"	"	N.A.	—	—	—
23. Khari Storage	"	"	N.A.	—	—	—
24. Manohar Thana	"	"	N.A.	—	—	—
25. Ahir	"	"	N.A.	—	—	—
26. West Bansa	"	"	9.00	—	—	—
27. Sukli	"	"	N.A.	—	—	—

22. Planning and Development

22.4 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Name of the scheme	Item	Unit	Total target (1956-61)	Target (1956-57)	Achievements (1956-57)	Percentage of Achievement to Target (1956-57)
28. Berach Badgoan ..	Area to be benefited	'000 Acres	12.00	—	—	—
29. Berach (Vallabhnagar) ..	..	..	7.00	—	—	—
30. Jakham ..	..	..	4.00	—	—	—
31. Sawan Bhadaon ..	..	..	N.A.	—	—	—
32. Khari Feeder ..	..	..	N.A.	—	—	—
33. Narayan Sagar ..	..	..	N.A.	N.A.	—	—
34. Other Medium Works at Ajmer	..	..	N.A.	N.A.	—	—
35. Survey investigation of projects	—	—	—	—	—	—
36. Scarcity area works ..	Area to be benefited	'000 Acres	169.00	1.00	1.00	100.00
37. Minor irrigation works	..	..	196.00	50.00	82.00	164.00
III. POWER						
A. Multipurpose schemes						
1. Bhakra Nangal Hydel Electric supply to Rajasthan						
(a) Share in construction of common pool works	Installation of Hydro-electric stations at Bhakra Nangal Dam and supply of electricity	K.W.	16437	..	—	—
(b) Works to be executed by Punjab Government for Rajasthan Government	(i) Transmission lines— (a) 132 K.V. (Rajgarh) (b) 66 K.V. (Ganganagar)	Miles	45 63	.. ..	— —	— —
	(ii) Grid Sub-stations— (a) 132 K.V. (Rajgarh) (b) 66 K.V. (Ganganagar)	No.	1 1	.. ..	— —	— —
(c) Local distributor works to be executed by Rajasthan Government	(i) Transmission lines £— (a) 132 K.V. (b) 66 K.V. (c) 33 K.V. (d) 11 K.V.	Miles	62 82 307 130	.. .. .. ..	— — — —	— — — —
	(ii) Grid Sub-stations @— (a) 132 K.V. (Ratangarh) (b) 66 K.V. (Bikaner) (c) 33 K.V. (d) 11 K.V.	No.	1 1 19 14	.. .. .. ..	— — — —	— — — —
	(iii) Local distribution in towns *	..	28	..	—	—
2. Chambal Hydel Scheme (stage I)	Installation of Hydro-electric stations at Gandhi Sagar Dam	K.W.	34500 (Raj.share)	..	—	—
(a) Bhopal Power project	Installation of Hydro-electric stations at Rama Pratap Sagar	..	11500	..	—	—

£ Detailed route survey completed and erection work is in progress on 33 and 11 K.V. lines.

@ Orders for equipment placed.

* Survey completed for 13 towns.

(..) means not fixed.

22.4 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Name of the scheme	Item	Unit	Total target (1956-61)	Target (1956-57)	Achievements (1956-57)	Percentage of Achievement to Target (1956-57)
(b) Itana Pratap Sagar project						
(c) Chambal Transmission System (Rajasthan)	1. Transmission lines * (132 K.V.)	Miles	430	..	—	—
	2. Grid sub-stations (132 K.V.)	No.	7	..	—	—
B. Development of Thermal Power Stations						
	(i) Development of installed capacity in State owned power stations	K.W.	22404	..	—	—
	(ii) Transmission lines—					
	(a) 66 K.V. Jaipur-Phulera	Miles	30	..	—	—
	(b) 33 K.V. Phulera-Makrana	..	51	..	—	—
	(c) 33 K.V. Dausa-Gangapur	..	56	..	—	—
	(d) 11 K.V. Bikaner-Jamner	..	22	..	—	—
	(iii) Local distribution (11 K.V.)	..	84	..	20	—
	(iv) 33 K.V. line from Ajmer to Beawar	..	N.A.	..	—	—
	(v) Acquisition of Power houses Rajasthan-(Ajmer)	No.	1	..	2**	—
	(vi) Small towns electrification (Ajmer)	Number of towns	5	..	—	—
C. Power facilities for expansion of Employment Opportunities						
(Rural & Urban Electrification Scheme)	(i) Development of installation capacity in diesel stations	K.W.	5391	..	—	—
	(ii) Transmission lines—					
	(a) 33 K.V.	Miles	48	..	—	—
	(b) 11 K.V.	..	108	..	—	—
	(iii) Local distribution	..	114	..	—	—
	(iii) Rural electrification scheme (Ajmer)	..	N.A.	..	—	—
D. Survey and investigation						
	Land survey of towns having a population of 7500 and above	Number of towns and Villages	165	..	—	—
IV. INDUSTRIES AND MINING						
1. Handloom development	(i) Establishment of inspection and stamping offices	Number	24	24	24	100.00

* Route Survey in progress.

** Sikar & Phalodi, only payment was made during 1956-57.

(.) means not fixed.

22. Planning and Development

22.4 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Name of the scheme	Item	Unit	Total target (1956-61)	Target (1956-57)	Achievements (1956-57)	Percentage of Achievement to Target (1956-57)
	(ii) Organisation of handloom sales depots	Number	24	24	24	100.00
	(iii) Purchase of handloom mobile sales vans	„	3	1	1	100.00
	(iv) Establishment of dyeing houses	„	24	6	2	33.33
	(v) Subsidy to hawkers	Lakh Rs.	2.28	—	—	—
	(vi) Conversion of looms	„	2.50	0.10	0.08	80.00
	(vii) Rebate on sales of handloom cloth	„	1.00	0.25	0.25	100.00
	(viii) Loan for working capital to weavers	„	18.12	2.14	2.13	99.53
	(ix) Loan for share capital to weavers	„	0.75	0.15	0.15	100.00
2. Sheep and wool improvement	(i) Establishment of wool research laboratory	Number	1	1	1	100.00
	(ii) Woollen technological institute					
	Training of persons	Number	1160	80	20	40.00
	(iii) Training of extension workers in sheep and wool training school	„	125	25	24	96.00
	(iv) Production of wool and woollen yarn at mechanical production centre	Lakh lb.	12	2.50	—	—
	(v) Finishing of wool at finishing centre, Jodhpur	Lakh yards	1.35	—	—	—
	(vi) Blankets production-cum-training centre					
	(a) Production of blankets	Number	27000	—	—	—
	(b) Training of artisans	„	100	—	—	—
	(vii) Establishment of sheep breeding and research station at Jaipur	„	1	1	1	100.00
	(viii) Drugget and carpet production-cum-training centre, Jaipur					
	(a) Training of artisans	„	100	20	16	80.00
	(b) Production of druggets and carpets	'000 Sq. yds.	18	7	7	100.00

22.4 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Name of the scheme	Item	Unit	Total Target (1956-61)	Target (1956-57)	Achievements (1956-57)	Percentage of Achievement to Target (1956-57)
	(ix) Wool grading & marketing organisation					
	Starting of centres	Number	5	1	5	500.00
	(x) Construction of community shearing sheds	"	60	12	—	—
	(xi) Up-grading of sheep breeding farms	"	3	3	3	100.00
3. Khadi & Village Industries	Aid for the development of khadi & village industries	Lakh Rs.	40.79	6.33	1.73	2.84
4. Development of salt petre industry	Production of salt petre	000, mds.	40.00	8.00	12.00	150.00
5. Development of salt industry	Working of brine wells	Number	80	—	—	—
6. Industrial estate	(i) Construction of sheds	"	65	24	—	—
	(ii) Establishment of Rural Industrial Estate, Ajmer	"	1	—	—	—
7. Gadua lohars workshops	(i) Opening of shops	"	2	1	1	100.00
	(ii) Training of candidates	"	30	—	—	—
8. Central workshop for small scale industries	Starting of workshops	"	3	—	—	—
9. Training & leather work institute	Training of candidates	"	40	—	—	—
10. Subsidy on electricity	Grant of subsidy to small scale industries	Lakh Rs.	10.0	1.00	—	—
11. Development of small scale industries in C.D. Blocks	(i) Training of candidates	Number	900	—	—	—
	(ii) Execution of schemes in C.D. area	"	90	—	—	—
12. Extension officers in C.D. and N.E.S. Blocks	Appointment of extension officers	"	205	—	—	—
13. Production centres for small scale industries	Setting-up of centres	"	3	—	—	—
14. Silk & sericulture institute	Establishment of sericulture farm	"	1	—	—	—
15. Loan to cottage & small scale industries	Advancement of loans to industries	Lakh Rs.	84.50	15.07	12.25	89.78
16. Re-organisation of the directorate	Re-organisation of directorate	"	14.48	2.79	1.35	47.31
17. Industrial research laboratory	Extension of existing laboratory	Number	1	1	1	100.00
18. Production-cum-training centres	(i) Starting of centres	"	51	17	4	23.53
	(ii) Training of candidates	"	4500	507	80	15.78
	(iii) Training of technicians	"	600	—	—	—
19. Foreign training	Training of officers	"	—	3	—	—
20. Re-organisation of cottage industries	(i) Re-organisation of industries	"	9	3	3	100.00
	(ii) Training of candidates	"	—	—	—	—

22. Planning and Development

22.4 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Name of the scheme	Item	Unit	Total Target (1956-61)	Target (1956-57)	Achievements (1956-57)	Percentage of Achievement to Target (1956-57)
21. Handicraft marketing organisation	(i) Opening of emporia (ii) Opening of sub-emporium (iii) Opening of production centre	Number ,, ,,	5 20 1	2 — —	2 — —	100.00 — —
22. Quality marking scheme	Opening of centres	,,	25	3	3	100.00
23. Co-operative sugar mills	Advancement of loans	Lakh Rs.	9.50	—	—	—
24. Pilot plant for sodium sulphate	Establishment of pilot plant	Number	1	—	—	—
25. Subsidy to cottage industries	Advancement of subsidy	Lakh Rs.	19.83	0.60	—	—
26. Drug factory	Starting of factories	Number	5	—	—	—

V. ROADS

1. Construction of new roads	(i) State high ways (ii) Major district roads (iii) Other district roads (iv) Village roads (v) Bhakra roads (vi) Approach roads to towns & villages (vii) Approach roads to mines & quarries	Miles ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,,	190 391.5 1373.5 215 133 200 40	89 116 236 53 32 8 —		
2. Improvement of existing roads	Improvement of existing roads	,,	1830.5	510	651.00	127.65
3. Construction of new roads & improvement of new roads of Amjer	(i) New Construction and improvement of roads (ii) Painting & semi-grading of roads	,, ,,	103.25 180	20 36	61.00	108.93

VI. SOCIAL SERVICES

A. Education.—

1. Administration:—

Appointment of Dy. Inspectress and Dy. Inspectors of Physical Education	Appointment of Dy. Inspectress and Dy. Inspectors	Number	10	—	—	—
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2. Primary Education:—

(a) Opening of new single teacher primary schools	Opening of schools	,,	5000	200	125	62.50
(b) Conversion of primary schools into basic school	Conversion of schools	,,	2500	100	100	100.00
(c) Introduction of crafts in non-basic schools	Schools	,,	3000	200	200	100.00
(d) Employment of additional teachers for extension of single teacher primary schools	Employment of teachers	,,	2500	200	200	100.00

22.4 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Name of the scheme	Item	Unit	Total Target (1956-61)	Target (1956-57)	Achievements (1956-57)	Percentage of Achievement to Target (1956-57)
(e) Opening of basic training teachers schools	Opening of training schools	Number	25	10	10	100.00
(f) Senior basic education	Conversion of middle schools	„	32	22	22	100.00
3. Middle school stage:—						
Raising of primary schools up to middle standard	(i) Raising of schools	„	250	100	96	96.00
	(ii) Appointment of staff	„	—	120	120	100.00
4. Secondary Education						
(a) Upgrading of high schools to higher secondary schools	(i) Upgrading of high schools	„	30	5	5	100.00
	(ii) Existing multipurpose higher secondary schools	„	—	20	20	100.00
	(iii) Appointment of head master and head mistress	„	2	2	2	100.00
(b) Conversion of middle schools to higher secondary schools	(i) Upgrading of schools	„	50	15	21	140.00
	(ii) Addition of classes in high schools	„	—	20	20	100.00
(c) Conversion of high schools into multipurpose schools	Conversion of schools	„	15	5	5	100.00
(d) Aid to private high schools for conversion into multipurpose higher secondary schools						
(e) (i) Improvement in teaching science in high schools	Schools benefited	„	25	6	6	100.00
	(ii) Introduction of general science, social studies & general knowledge in inter. colleges	Colleges	2	2	2	100.00
(f) Improvement of libraries in high schools	(i) High school libraries	„	130	29	26	89.7
	(ii) Post of librarians	„	55	55	55	100.00
(g) Improvement in school equipment	Schools equipped	„	405	37	37	100.00
(h) Establishment of vocational guidance bureau in multipurpose higher secondary schools	(i) Establishment of bureau	„	1	—	—	—
	(ii) Appointment of councillor	„	35	—	—	—
(i) Raising of training college to basic education standard	Raising of training college	„	2	1	1	100.00

22. Planning and Development

22.4 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Name of the scheme	Item	Unit	Total Target (1959-61)	Target (1956-57)	Achievements (1956-57)	Percentage of Achievement to Target (1956-57)
(j) Conference, seminars and refresher courses	(i) Conference etc. to be held (ii) Head masters & assistants benefited (Ajmer)	Number ,,	25 3	5 3	5 3	100.00 100.00
(k) Improvement in teaching core subjects	Schools benefited	,,	15	3	3	100.00
(l) Opening of multipurpose high schools	Opening of schools	,,	8	1	4	400.00
(m) Opening of higher secondary schools	Opening of schools	,,	26	1	4	400.00
5. University Education :—						
(a) Establishment of Rajasthan College	Establishment of colleges	,,	1	—	—	—
(b) Raising of Girls Inter. College to Degree College	Raising of colleges	,,	3	1	1	100.00
(c) Improvement & expansion of university education	(i) Scholarships to be provided (ii) Construction of buildings	,, ,,	630 13	65 13	N.A. N.A.	— —
6. Technical Education :—						
(a) (i) Expansion & development of M. B. M. Engineering College	Intak. of students	,,	645	N.F.	247	—
(ii) Condensed overseer courses	Intak. of students	,,	160	N.F.	64	—
(b) Opening of polytechnic institutes including mining courses	Opening of institutes	,,	4	—	—	—
(c) Junior technical schools	Opening of technical schools	,,	4	—	—	—
(d) Board of Secondary and Technical Education	(i) Creation of Board (ii) Opening of directorate	,, ,,	1 1	— 1	— 1	— 100.00
(e) Opening of technical & vocational training institutes	Opening of institutes	,,	N.F.	1	1	100.00
7. Social Education :—						
(a) District social education organisers	Organisation in districts	,,	25	5	5	100.00
(b) Janta college	Opening of colleges	,,	4	—	—	—
(c) Opening of rural libraries	Opening of libraries	,,	200	—	—	—
(d) Audio-visual education	(i) Purchase of radio sets (ii) Opening of centres	,, ,,	500 37	50 —	50 —	100.00 —
8. Miscellaneous schemes :—						
(a) Construction of stadium at Jaipur	Construction of stadium	,,	1	—	—	—
(b) Establishment of Rajasthan Sports Council	Establishment of council	,,	1	—	—	—

22.4 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Name of the scheme	Item	Unit	Total target (1956-61)	Target (1956-57)	Achievements (1956-57)	Percentage Achievement to Target (1956-57)
(c) Establishment of physical education training college	Opening of college	Number	2	1	—	—
(d) Development of N.C.C., A.C.C., scouting & girls guides	(i) Senior divisions	„	19	N.F.	8	—
	(ii) Junior divisions	„	52	N.F.	26	—
	(iii) A.C.C. cadets	„	7500	1500	1500	100.00
(e) Youth hostels	Building for hostels	„	5	—	—	—
(f) Establishment of training institute for pre-primary education	Establishment of training institute	„	1	—	—	—
(g) Financial assistance to private institutions for pre-primary education	Assistance to institutes	„	15	—	—	—
(h) Schools for handicrafts	Opening of schools	„	2	—	—	—
(i) Buildings	Construction of buildings	„	6120	524	N.A.	—
(j) Grant in aid	Institutions to be aided (Ajmer)	„	52	10	—	—
B. Medical and Public Health						
1. Education and training						
(a) Training of compounders	Training of compounders	„	500	100	72*	72.00
(b) Training of auxiliary nurses and mid-wives	(i) Training of nurses and mid-wives	„	400	100	80*	80.00
	(ii) Opening of training centres	„	7	5	5	100.00
2. Hospitals, dispensaries and health units						
(a) Opening of new dispensaries	Opening of dispensaries	„	—	—	—	—
(b) Upgrading of district hospitals	Provision of additional beds	„	342	114	80	70.17
(c) Primary health centres	Opening of health centres	„	110	13	13	100.00
(d) Development of Medical college and hospitals						
(i) Medical college	Admission of more students each year	„	100	85	85	100.00
(ii) Victoria hospital	(i) Provision of additional beds in eye ward	„	25	—	—	—
	(ii) Installation of PBX unit	„	1	1	1	100.00
	(iii) Construction of staff quarters	„	19	—	Work in progress	—
	(iv) Construction of staff quarters for nurses	„	8	—	—	—
	(v) Installation of lift	„	1	1	—	—
	(vi) Construction of a ward	Number of beds	114	114	114	100.00

* Under training at the end of the year.

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22.4 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Name of the scheme	Item	Unit	Total target (1956-61)	Target (1956-57)	Achievements (1956-57)	Percentage of Achievement to Target (1956-57)
(iii) Beawar hospital	(i) Extension of beds	Number	41	—	—	—
	(ii) Construction of staff quarters	„	14	14	—	—
(iv) King George V. maternity home, Ajmer	(i) Provision of additional beds	„	45	—	—	—
	(ii) Construction of staff quarters	„	26	—	—	—
(v) Nasirabad Cantonment hospital, Nasirabad	Construction of quarters	„	4	—	—	—
(vi) Kekri hospital, Kekri	(i) Provision of additional beds	„	20	—	—	—
	(ii) Construction of staff quarters	„	8	—	—	—
3. Laboratory services-opening of public health laboratories	Opening of health laboratories	„	21	5	2	40.00
4. Control of diseases						
(a) Malaria	Organisation of malaria units	„	6	3	3	100.00
(b) Tuberculosis	—	„	—	—	—	—
(c) Aftercare & rehabilitation	Opening of rehabilitation centres	„	1	—	—	—
(d) Isolation of advanced T.B. cases	Provision of additional beds	„	200	40	20	50.00
(e) T.B. Clinics	Opening of T.B. clinics	„	6	6	6	100.00
(f) Provincial T.B. sanatorium	(i) Opening of sanatorium	„	1	—	—	—
	(ii) Provision of additional beds	„	200	—	—	—
(g) BCG	Opening of BCG unit	„	1	1	1	100.00
5. Family planning	Opening of family planning centres	„	175	—	—	—
6. Child guidance clinics	Clinics to be attached	„	1	—	—	—
7. Training of dais	(i) Training of candidates	„	1000	—	—	—
	(ii) Opening of training centres	„	6	—	—	—
8. Integration of public health with basic course in nursing	(i) Training of candidates	„	96	—	—	—
	(ii) Opening of training centres	„	2	—	—	—
9. Dental clinics	Opening of dental clinics	„	19	—	—	—
10. Nutrition survey	Survey to be conducted in selected villages	„	500	—	—	—
11. Training of auxiliary health workers						
(a) T.B. health visitors	(i) Training of candidates	„	100	—	—	—
(b) Sanitary inspectors	(ii) Training centres to be opened	„	1	—	—	—
(c) Other auxiliary workers						
12. Rehabilitation of invalid patients	Provision of stipends to invalid patients	„	20	—	—	—

22.4 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Name of the scheme	Item	Unit	Total target (1956-61)	Target (1956-57)	Achievements (1956-57)	Percentage of Achievement to Target (1956-57)
13. Domiciliary midwifery accommodation	Construction of staff quarters	Number	8	—	—	—
C. Ayurved :—						
1. Opening of Ayurvedic & Unani Dispensaries	Opening of dispensaries	„	341	75	75	100.00
2. Administrative & Supervisory staff	Employment of additional staff	„	45	10	10	100.00
3. Upgrading of Ayurvedic colleges	Training of students in all the branches of ayurvedic science	„	250	10	25	250.00
4. Amalgamation of four pharmacies into one single unit	Manufacture of genuine and standard medicine	Lakh Rs.	8.00	—	—	—
5. Extension of college buildings	Construction of (i) Halls (ii) Rooms	Number „	2 20	— —	— —	— —
6. Training of compounders, nurses & midwives in ayurvedic	Training of candidates	„	500	62	62	100.00
D. Water Supply :—						
1. Urban water supply	Completion of water supply schemes	„	49	2	2	100.00
2. Rural water supply	(i) Construction of new wells (ii) Repairs of old wells (iii) Construction of new kunds (iv) Repairs to old kunds (v) Villages piped water to be supplied with	„ „ „ „ „	1247 3750 — — 22	325 2605 21 65 4	150 1400 8 35 —	46.15 53.78 38.01 53.85 —
3. Drainage and sanitation	(i) Construction of storm water channels (ii) Drains	m. ft. „	2000 82400	— —	— —	— —
E. Housing :—						
1. Industrial housing	Construction of tenament	Number	3351	1700	692	40.71
2. Low-income group housing	Houses completed	„	2900	500	587	117.40
F. Labour and Labour Welfare :—						
1. Labour Welfare Centres	(i) Opening of labour centres (ii) Expansion of labour welfare centres (iii) Buildings for welfare centres	Centres „ Number	12 15 18	4 2 2	4 3 —	100.00 100.00 —
2. Expansion of inspectorate of factories & boilers	Appointment of staff	„	1	1	—	—
3. Training in technical trades	(i) Opening of training centres (ii) Expansion of training centres	„ „	4 2	— 2	— 2	— 100.00

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22.4 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Name of the scheme	Item	Unit	Total Target (1956-61)	Target (1956-57)	Achievements (1956-57)	Percentage of Achievement to Target (1956-57)
4. Expansion of employment exchanges	(i) Opening of employment exchanges	Number	11	3	2	66.66
5. Enforcement of Weekly Holidays Act	Appointment of inspectors	"	4	4	4	100.0
6. Administrative set-up	Appointment of staff	"	—	24	24	100.0
G. Social Welfare and Welfare of Backward classes						
1. Welfare of Scheduled Tribes	(i) Opening of basic schools	"	90	—	—	—
	(ii) Construction of buildings	"	80	—	—	—
	(iii) Scholarship to students	"	19490	1396	8528	610.89
	(iv) Social education centres.—					
	(a) Equipment of old centres	"	45	45	45	100.00
	(b) Opening of new centres	"	75	—	—	—
	(v) Maintenance of hostels	"	10	—	—	—
	(vi) Maintenance of buildings	"	10	1	—	—
	(vii) Families rehabilitated	"	1080	110	168	152.73
	(viii) Opening of panchayat-ghars	"	21	1	1	100.00
	(ix) Opening of schools	"	21	3	3	100.00
	(x) Sinking of drinking water wells	"	21	1	1	100.00
	(xi) Aid to co-operative societies	"	110	13	10	76.92
	(xii) Sinking of irrigation wells	"	1800	440	953	216.59
	(xiii) Construction of tanks and dams	"	50	10	N. A.	—
	(xiv) Construction of dispensary building	"	5	1	1	100.00
	(xv) Conversion of stop wells into diaw wells	"	1625	200	200	100.00
	(xvi) Aid to students for boarding houses	"	80	10	10	100.00
	(xvii) Aid to cottage industries trainees	"	250	40	29	72.50
	(xviii) Technical education centres	"	1	1	1	100.00
	(xix) Subsidy to families for bullocks	"	250	50	50	100.00
	(xx) Subsidy to families for hen and fowls	"	125	25	1	4.00
	(xxi) Aid for better housing	"	500	93	93	100.00
2. Welfare of other Backward Classes	(i) Opening of basic schools	"	15	—	—	—
	(ii) Social education centres.—					
	(a) Equipment of old centres	"	32	32	32	100.00
	(b) Opening of new centres	"	20	—	—	—
	(iii) Scholarship to students	"	11750	1725	8108	470.03
	(iv) Maintenance of hostels	"	10	1	1	100.00
	(v) Maintenance of buildings	"	4	1	1	100.00
	(vi) Rehabilitation of families	"	1280	110	110	100.00
	(vii) Opening of panchayat, ghars	"	24	2	2	100.00
	(viii) Sinking of drinking water wells	"	24	2	2	100.00
	(ix) Opening of primary schools	"	24	3	3	100.00
	(x) Aid to co-operative societies	"	50	5	N. A.	—
	(xi) Sinking of irrigation wells	"	4500	700	1103	157.57

22.4 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Name of the scheme	Item	Unit	Total target (1956-6.)	Target (1956-57)	Achievements (1956-57)	Percentage of Achievement to Target (1956-57)
	(xii) Construction of tanks	Number	50	10	N. A.	—
	(xiii) Conversion of step wells into draw wells	"	625	75	—	—
	(xiv) Aid to industries and societies	"	660	8	—	—
	(xv) Aid for better housing	"	198	92	46	50.00
	(xvi) Subsidy to families for purchase of bullocks	"	160	—	—	—
	(xvii) Subsidy to families for tools and implements	"	60	—	—	—
3. Welfare of Scheduled Castes	(i) Opening of prachar mandlis	"	5	3	3	100.00
	(ii) Sinking of drinking water wells	"	660	100	109	109.00
	(iii) Aid for housing	"	770	100	100	100.00
	(iv) Opening of cottage industries centres	"	26	4	4	100.00
	(v) Sanskar kendras—					
	(a) Equipment of old centres	"	34	5	5	100.00
	(b) Opening of new centres	"	40	2	2	100.00
	(vi) Scholarship to students	"	20558	2950	11590	392.88
	(vii) Maintenance of hostels	"	10	1	1	100.00
	(viii) Maintenance of buildings	"	5	—	—	—
	(ix) Social education centres—					
	(a) Equipment of old centres	"	83	60	60	100.00
	(b) Opening of new centres	"	50	—	—	—
	(x) Aid to students for boarding house	"	75	15	15	100.00
	(xi) Opening of technical education centre	"	1	1	1	100.00
	(xii) Reservation of T.B. beds	"	4	4	4	100.00
	(xiii) Aid of sewing machines to widows	"	60	12	12	100.00
	(xiv) Opening of community centres	"	5	—	—	—
	(xv) Opening of cottage industries centres	"	26	4	4	100.00
	(xvi) Aid to students for outside vocational training	"	3	1	—	—
4. Rehabilitation of Gadia Lohars	(i) Scholarship to students	"	330	50	N. A.	—
	(ii) Families rehabilitated	"	2000	350	350	100.00
	(iii) Opening of Panchayat-ghars	"	10	—	—	—
	(iv) Opening of schools	"	10	—	—	—
	(v) Sinking of drinking water wells	"	10	—	—	—
5. Welfare of Ex-criminal Tribes	(i) Opening of social education centres	"	20	4	4	100.00
	(ii) Scholarship to students	"	2745	442	268	59.50
	(iii) Maintenance of hostels	"	2	1	1	100.00
	(iv) Maintenance of buildings	"	2	—	—	—

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22.4 SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS BY SCHEMES—(Contd.)

Name of the scheme	Item	Unit	Total target (1956-61)	Target (1956-57)	Achievements (1956-57)	Percentage of Achievement to Target (1956-57)
	(v) Families rehabilitated	Number	220	50	50	100.00
	(vi) Opening of panchayat-ghars	"	5	—	—	—
	(vii) Sinking of drinking water wells	"	5	1	1	100.00
	(viii) Opening of schools	"	12	5	5	100.00
	(ix) Opening of cottage industries centres	"	6	3	3	100.00
	(x) Conversion of step wells into draw wells	"	80	10	10	100.00
	(xi) Vocational training to students	"	3	—	—	—
	(xii) Aid to cottage industries trainees	"	100	20	20	100.00
	(xiii) Opening of technical education centres	"	2	2	2	100.00
	(xiv) Subsidy to families for bullocks	"	60	12	12	100.00
	(xv) Aid to families for tools and implements	"	16	—	—	—
	(xvi) Subsidy to families for sheep and rams	"	108	10	—	—
	(xvii) Subsidy to families for hen and fowl	"	50	8	8	100.00
	(xviii) Aid to vocational agencies	"	1	1	—	—
	(xix) Aid for better housing	"	260	20	20	100.00
	(xx) Opening of community centres	"	3	3	—	—
	(xxi) Aid to families for seeds and manure	"	16	—	—	—
6. Welfare Extension Projects	(i) Opening of welfare extension projects	"	75	25	19	76.00
7. Social and Moral Hygiene and Aftercare Service	(i) Opening of rescue homes	"	6	1	1	100.00
	(ii) Opening of district centres	"	26	—	—	—
VII. MISCELLANEOUS						
A. Publicity						
1. Community Listening Centres	Purchase of radio sets	"	2700	350	100	28.57
2. Field Publicity	(i) Opening of district offices	"	20	20	13	65.00
	(ii) Purchase of mobile vans	"	24	3	1	33.33
	(iii) Purchase of projectors	"	20	20	—	—
	(iv) Purchase of generators	"	20	20	—	—
	(v) Opening of district information centres	"	30	30	26	86.67
3. Exhibitions	Organisation of exhibition		N. A.	1	1	100.00
4. Cultural section	Drama unit	"	1	—	—	—

The schemes where physical targets can not be expressed in quantitative terms have been deleted.

Source:—Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Rajasthan.

**22.5 COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND NATIONAL EXTENSION SERVICE BLOCKS
1952-58**

District	Name of Block	Type	Year of allotment	Area covered (Sq. Miles)	Villages covered (Number)	Population covered ('000)
Ajmer	1. Bhiani	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1957-58	200	103	56
	2. Jawaja	N.E.S. (I stage) C.D.	1955-56 1957-58	224	190	57
	3. Kukri	N.E.S. (I Stage) C.D.	1955-56 1957-58	257	97	60
	4. Kishangarh	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1956-57	460	109	56
	5. Masuda	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1953-54	355	136	67
	6. Pisangan	(II Stage)	1956-57	452	105	92
	7. Srinagar	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1956-57	578	106	69
Alwar	8. Govindgarh	N.E.S. (I Stage) C.D.	1954-55 1957-58	207	162	66
	9. Kishangarh bas	C.D. (II Stage)	1952-53 1956-57	158	131	55
	10. Kot Kasim	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1957-58	105	110	39
	11. Mandawar	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1957-58	225	133	78
	12. Tijara	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1956-57	264	121	57
Bharatpur	13. Basseri	N.E.S. (I Stage) C.D.	1954-55 1956-57	384	123	63
	14. Deeg Nagar Pahari	C.D. (II Stage)	1953-54 1956-57	243	225	74
	15. Nadbai	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1957-58	173	115	57
	16. Rajakhara	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1956-57	157	81	45
	17. Roopbas	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1957-58	213	138	60

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22.5 COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND NATIONAL EXTENSION SERVICE BLOCKS—(Contd.)
1952-58

District	Name of Block			Type	Year of allotment	Area covered (Sq. Miles)	Villages covered (Number)	Population covered ('000)
Jaipur	18. Baidikui	..	..	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1956-57	210	158	76
	19. Bassi	..	..	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1953-54	264	207	67
	20. Jaipur	..	..	N.E.S. (I Stage) C.D.	1956-57 1957-58	192	129	38
	21. Jobner	..	..	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1953-54	330	119	94
	22. Phagi	..	..	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1957-58	431	151	56
	23. Sanganer	..	..	N.E.S. (I Stage) C.D.	1954-55 1956-57	258	218	70
Jhunjhunu	24. Chirawa	..	..	N.E.S. (I Stage) C.D.	1955-56 1957-58	204	66	60
	25. Nawalgarh	..	..	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1957-58	257	65	76
	26. Surajgarh	..	..	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1957-58	232	99	57
	27. Udaipurwati	..	..	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1956-57	316	69	72
Sawai Madhopur	28. Gangapur	..	..	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1956-57	252	117	60
	29. Hindaun	..	..	C.D. (II Stage)	1952-53 1956-57	247	125	76
	30. Karauli	..	..	N.E.S. (I Stage) C.D.	1954-55 1956-57	402	134	66
	31. Mahuwa	..	..	N.E.S. (I Stage) C.D.	1953-54 1956-57	184	151	64
	32. Sawai Madhopur	..	..	N.E.S. (I Stage) C.D.	1954-55 1956-57	426	150	80
	33. Toda Bhim	..	..	N.E.S. (I Stage) C.D.	1954-55 1956-57	211	136	76

22.5 COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND NATIONAL EXTENSION SERVICE BLOCKS—(Contd.)
1952-58

District	Name of Block	Type	Year of allotment	Area covered (Sq. Miles)	Villages covered (Number)	Population covered ('000)
Sikar	34. Dantaramgarh ..	I Stage	1957-58	369	50	68
	35. Lachmangarh	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1956-57	384	123	61
	36. Neem-ka-Thana ..	N.E.S. (I Stage) C.D.	1955-56 1957-58	460	124	92
Tonk	37. Malpura	N.E.S. (I Stage) C.D.	1954-55 1956-57	561	128	56
	38. Todaraisingh	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1957-58	383	117	45
	39. Tonk	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1956-57	574	264	70
Bikaner	40. Nokha	N.E.S. (I Stage) C.D.	1955-56 1957-58	1466	123	72
Churu	41. Sardarshahr	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1956-57	1463	177	54
Ganganagar	42. Hanumangarh	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1956-57	722	149	71
	43. Padampur	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1957-58	324	171	56
	44. Raisinghnagar	C.D. (II Stage)	1952-53 1956-57	1809	467	71
	45. Srikananpur	N.E.S. (I Stage) C.D.	1954-55 1957-58	317	239	60
	46. Suratgarh	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1957-58	1480	140	38
Barmer	47. Shiv	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1956-57	2837	74	49
	48. Siwana	N.E.S. (I Stage) C.D.	1954-55 1956-57	760	89	61

22. Planning and Development

22.5 COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND NATIONAL EXTENSION SERVICE BLOCKS—(Contd.)
1952-58

District	Name of Block	Type	Year of allotment	Area covered (Sq. Miles)	Villages covered (Number)	Population covered ('000)
Jaisalmer	49. Sankar	N.E.S. (I Stage) C.D.	1954-55 1956-57	2500	84	38
Jalore	50. Ahore	N.E.S. (I Stage) C.D.	1954-55 1956-57	612	99	77
	51. Sanabore	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1956-57	1397	163	89
Jodhpur	52. Bhopalgarh	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1957-58	734	82	52
	53. Bilare	N.E.S. (I Stage) C.D.	1954-55 1956-57	608	80	71
	54. Osara	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1956-57	1654	137	91
Nagaur	55. Deedwana	C.D. (II Stage)	1953-54 1956-57	649	144	76
	56. Kuchman	N.E.S. (II Stage)	1957-58	560	129	77
	57. Ladnu	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1956-57	487	108	48
	58. Makrana	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1957-58	263	113	56
Pali	59. Bali	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1953-54	536	91	73
	60. Desuri	N.E.S. (I Stage) C.D.	1953-54 1956-57	569	150	120
	61. Kharchi	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1956-57	547	122	88
	62. Sojat	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1957-58	412	106	68
	63. Sumerpur	C.D. (II Stage)	1952-53 1956-57	393	70	74
Sirohi	64. Abu	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1956-57	305	84	35
	65. Pindwara	N.E.S. (I Stage) C.D.	1954-55 1957-58	433	99	62

22.5 COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND NATIONAL EXTENSION SERVICE BLOCKS—(Contd.)
1952-58

District	Name of Block	Type	Year of allotment	Area covered (Sq. Miles)	Villages covered (Number)	Population covered ('000)
Bundi	66. Bundi Talera	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1955-56	726	254	69
	67. Hindoli	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1956-57	529	150	59
Jhalawar	68. Jhalapatan	N.E.S. (I Stage) C.D.	1955-56 1957-58	270	206	54
	69. Khanpur	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1956-57	350	203	69
Kota	70. Antah	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1953-54	348	159	76
	71. Atru	(II Stage)	1957-58	330	131	47
	72. Baran	C.D. (II Stage)	1952-53 1956-57	234	102	44
	73. Itawa	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1957-58	442	229	64
	74. Ladpura	N.E.S. (I Stage) C.D.	1953-54 1956-57	443	218	54
	75. Shahabad	N.E.S. (I Stage) C.D.	1953-54 1956-57	1186	435	69
	76. Bagidora	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1956-57	190	136	34
	77. Garhi	N.E.S. (I Stage) C.D.	1954-55 1956-57	274	167	67
Banawara	78. Ghatol	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1957-58	232	178	55
	79. Kushalgarh	N.E.S. (I Stage) C.D.	1956-57 1957-58	258	210	28
Bhilwara	80. Jabajpur	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1957-58	422	85	74
	81. Mandal	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1956-57	466	164	76
	82. Shahpura	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1957-58	405	126	68
	83. Mandalgarh	N.E.S. (I Stage) C.D.	1955-56 1957-58	593	301	75

22. Planning and Development

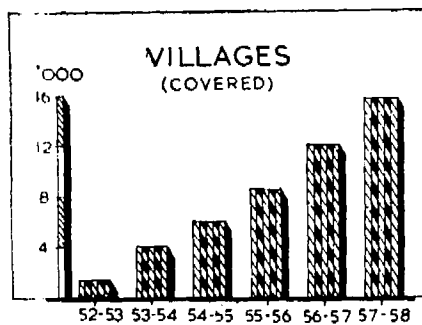
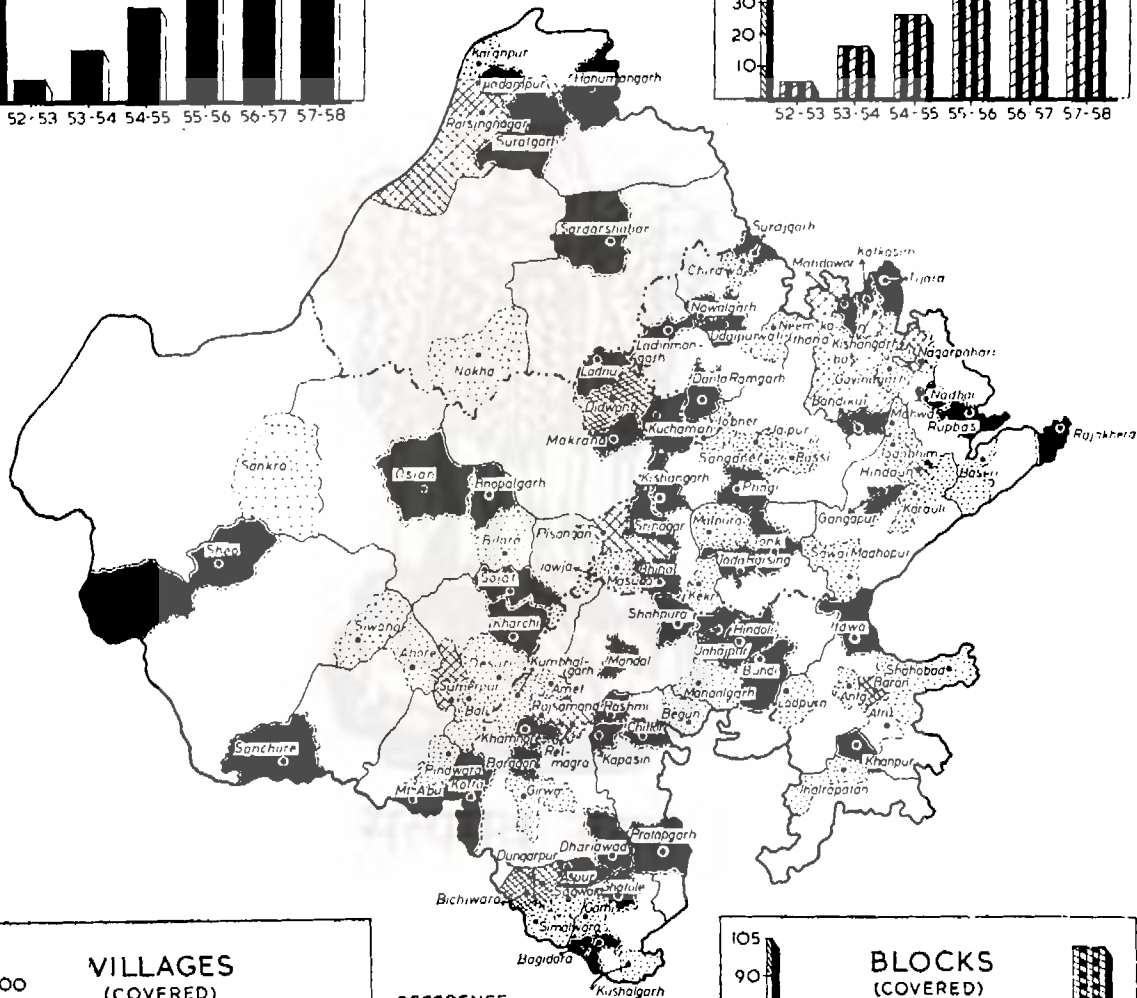
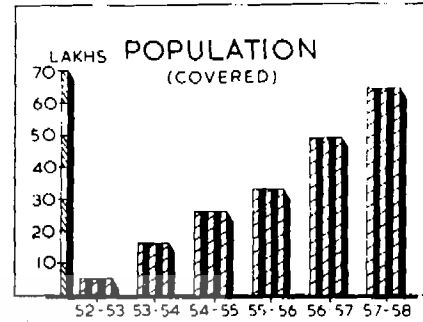
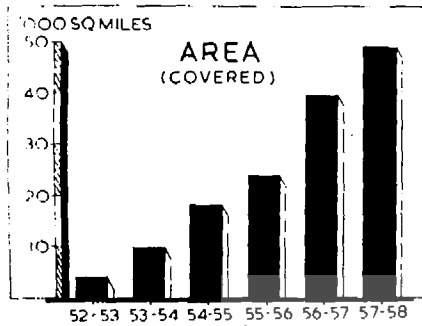
22.5 COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND NATIONAL EXTENSION SERVICE BLOCKS—(Concl'd.)
1952-58

District	Name of Block	Type	Year of allotment	Area covered (Sq. Miles)	Villages covered (Number)	Population covered ('000)
Chittorgarh	84. Begun	N.E.S. (I Stage) C.D.	1955-56 1957-58	362	248	45
	85. Chittorgarh	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1957-58	379	266	66
	86. Kapasin	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1956-57	200	108	42
	87. Partapgarh	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1955-56	645	364	58
	88. Rashmi	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1957-58	342	180	64
Dungarpur	89. Aspur	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1956-57	267	143	65
	90. Dungarpur	C.D. (II Stage)	1956-57	264	157	57
	91. Dungarpur west	C.D. (II Stage)	1952-53 1957-58	246	172	55
	92. Sagwara	N.E.S. (I Stage) C.D.	1953-54 1956-57	307	144	
	93. Simalwara	N.E.S. (I Stage) (II Stage)	1953-54 1955-56	264	210	66
Udaipur	94. Amet	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1953-54	200	138	42
	95. Badgaon	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1957-58	200	136	45
	96. Dhariawad	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1956-57	405	242	54
	97. Girwa	N.E.S. (I Stage) C.D.	1954-55 1956-57	471	154	72
	98. Khamnore	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1956-57	221	120	55
	99. Kotra	N.E.S. (I Stage)	1955-56	466	304	45
	100. Kumbhalgarh	N.E.S. (I Stage) C.D.	1953-54 1956-57	320	156	60
	101. Rajsamand	C.D. (II Stage)	1952-53 1956-57	234	143	58
	102. Relmagra	P. I. (II Stage)	1957-58	212	94	49
Percentage of total to the State		TOTAL ..		49442 37.47	17688 49.42	6395 40.04

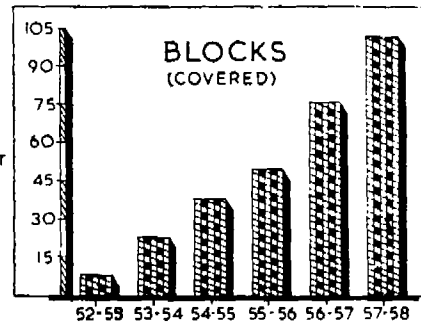
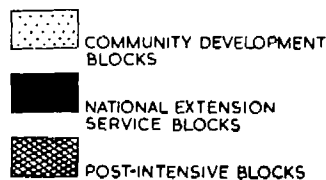
N.E.S. means National Extension Service Block.
C.D. means Community Development Block.
P. I. means Post Intensive.

Source.—The Joint Development Commissioner, Rajasthan.

Community Projects



REFERENCE



22.6 PHYSICAL ACHIEVEMENTS IN C.D. AND N.E.S. BLOCKS

22. Planning and Development

(For blocks opened up to 1956-57 only)

Development Programme	Unit	PHYSICAL ACHIEVEMENTS				
		1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57
Agriculture:—						
Compost pits dug	Number	13477	68950	65750	62907	N.A.
Fertilisers distributed	Mds.	12598	18611	34592	74176	84510
Seeds distributed	Mds.	3413	33843	62974	164776	281710
Agricultural implements distributed	Number	264	2449	3309	9572	663
Demonstrations held	Number	1216	6360	15957	23432	30051
Cultivation of fruits	Acres	66	726	2406	2764	5331
Cultivation of vegetables	Acres	218	3592	7090	11288	13566
Trees planted	Number	328454	326971	1254997	1264472	N.A.
2. Animal Husbandry:—						
Castrations done	Number	1650	22833	28558	41625	N.A.
Pedigree bulls supplied	Number	1	169	84	369	307
Pedigree birds supplied	Number	—	169	631	1346	1280
Inoculations and vaccinations performed	Number	17613	223079	339803	644754	N.A.
3. Irrigation and Reclamation:—						
Additional area irrigated	Acres	6716	13492	19149	21449	17202
Wells constructed	Number	146	2467	3516	4044	4763
Wells renovated	Number	306	1949	3412	3257	3332
Area reclaimed	Acres	4194	9499	18989	40706	38348
4. Health and Rural Sanitation:—						
Persons given medical aid	Number	15422	391317	569110	1020311	N.A.
Soak pits dug	Number	32	6239	5563	6222	N.A.
Sanitary drains constructed	Yds.	391	7482	52150	48691	33609

22. Planning and Development

22.6 PHYSICAL ACHIEVEMENTS IN C.D. AND N.E.S. BLOCKS— (Concl'd.)

(For blocks opened up to 1956-57 only)

Development Programme	Unit	PHYSICAL ACHIEVEMENTS				
		1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57
5. Drinking Water Supply:—						
Wells constructed	Number	30	562	1029	1402	1404
Wells renovated	Number	57	516	816	1065	1155
Wells disinfected	Number	879	8627	14632	12420	N.A.
6. Education:—						
New schools opened	Number	116	158	245	611	454
Schools converted into basic schools	Number	81	47	67	173	73
Schools buildings constructed	Number	38	158	263	508	544
7. Social Education:—						
Adult education centres started	Number	156	1722	860	1868	1511
Adults under training	Number	2984	9354	22397	58934	73085
Recreation and physical education centres opened	Number	15	303	659	1323	2724
Libraries opened	Number	126	285	413	629	
Vikas mandals opened	Number	85	1965	1106	2053	1765
Young farmers clubs organised	Number	4	85	388	594	N.A.
Community radio sets installed	Number	14	66	126	411	N.A.
8. Communications:—						
Roads constructed	Miles	76	475	1296	2067	2357
Culverts and causeways constructed	Number	—	223	316	548	N.A.
9. Housing:—						
Village houses constructed	Number	—	2339	2341	6363	6403
10. Cooperation:—						
Cooperative societies opened	Number	126	717	885	718	758
Panchayats which undertook work	Number	10	157	532	430	N.A.
11. Peoples' Participation:—						
Labour cash and other contributions	Rs. in lakh	4.91	19.90	8.80	167.47	167.00

Source :—The Joint Development Commissioner, Rajasthan.

22.7 WELFARE OF BACKWARD CLASSES

22. Planning and Development

(Number)

Items	ACHIEVEMENTS				
	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56
1. Schools maintained	52	102	111	128	130
2. Social education centres maintained	52	52	63	173	197
3. Hostels maintained	10	10	10	14	22
4. Sanskar Kendras	—	—	—	7	34
5. Scholarships to students	1461	1951	3628	8774	17585
6. Families Rehabilitated	—	—	204	329	1188
7. Irrigation wells repaired and constructed	1631	2468	2782	3818	2805
8. Industrial centres maintained	7	7	8	19	21
9. Dispensaries opened	—	—	1	7	11
10. Aid for construction of houses (families benefited)	—	—	—	92	323
11. Construction of drinking water wells (families aided)	—	—	—	181	82
12. Publicity units maintained	—	1	1	6	6

Source :—Director of Social Welfare, Rajasthan.

23. Law and Order

23.1 CRIMES+

Year/District				Dacoity	Robbory	Murder	Riot	Burglary	Cattle theft	Other theft	Miscellaneous I.P.C.	TOTAL
1951*	..	..	..	264	612	408	1080	8116	2580	4248	6564	23572
1952*	..	..	..	360	660	468	1020	8472	2736	4956	7368	26040
1953*	..	..	..	162	502	373	1082	6461	2472	4183	7071	22306
1954*	..	..	..	96	424	354	960	5427	1985	3699	6559	19504
1955*	..	..	..	90	410	401	1009	5289	1620	3436	6666	18621
1956*	..	..	..	91	418	389	1081	5013	1780	3747	7254	19773
1957	..	..	..	61	349	414	999	4610	1880	3722	7185	19220
Districts (1957)												
1. Ajmer	..	..	..	1	10	19	33	305	54	292	298	1012
2. Alwar	..	..	..	7	19	21	88	299	90	209	420	1153
3. Bharatpur	..	..	..	11	13	24	95	300	69	215	349	1076
4. Jaipur	..	..	..	8	29	26	192	642	196	860	950	2863
5. Jhunjhunu	..	..	..	2	4	9	43	110	48	76	174	466
6. Sawai Madhopur	..	..	..	1	10	22	59	212	49	141	353	847
7. Sikar	..	..	..	—	14	4	26	226	79	99	240	688
8. Tonk	..	..	..	1	8	2	18	116	49	99	137	430
9. Bikaner	..	..	..	2	15	3	27	72	24	86	174	403
10. Churu	..	..	..	—	13	10	26	79	49	49	245	471
11. Ganganagar	..	..	..	1	28	59	23	211	104	126	568	1100
12. Barmer	..	..	..	3	17	17	2	49	79	46	165	378
13. Jaisalmer	..	..	..	1	7	33	—	7	16	17	37	88
14. Jalore	..	..	..	1	16	10	49	76	59	55	190	456
15. Jodhpur	..	..	..	4	19	24	20	193	49	194	322	825
16. Nagaur	..	..	..	1	16	15	32	127	73	104	252	620
17. Pali	..	..	..	1	12	19	26	204	102	113	258	735
18. Sirohi	..	..	..	—	5	11	19	57	28	35	99	254
19. Bundi	..	..	..	—	11	8	20	94	30	59	134	356
20. Jhalawar	..	..	..	1	10	15	21	122	63	74	199	505
21. Kota	..	..	..	6	14	14	39	261	79	257	476	1146
22. Banswara	..	..	..	2	10	11	19	65	65	53	139	404
23. Bhilwara	..	..	..	2	14	14	61	233	124	114	247	809
24. Chittorgarh	..	..	..	2	13	17	31	188	111	122	270	774
25. Dungarpur	..	..	..	—	2	8	10	29	20	20	48	157
26. Udaipur	..	..	..	3	20	29	40	293	171	207	441	1204

+ Reported only.

* Figures from 1951 to October, 1956 relate to pre-reorganised State of Rajasthan.

Source:—Inspector General of Police, Rajasthan.

23.2 DACOITY SITUATION

23. Law and Order

Year/District	DACOITS		
	Arrested	Shot Dead	Surrendered
1951*	424	26	—
1952*	429	38	—
1953*	423	37	38
1954*	294	13	53
1955*	219	17	12
1956*	195	22	2
1957	115	15	12
Districts (1957)			
1. Ajmer	12	—	1
2. Alwar	—	—	—
3. Bharatpur	18	—	5
4. Jaipur	4	—	—
5. Jhunjhunu	—	—	—
6. Sawai Madhopur	—	—	—
7. Sikar	1	3	—
8. Tonk	—	—	—
9. Bikaner	—	1	—
10. Churu	—	—	—
11. Ganganagar	2	—	—
12. Barmer	7	2	—
13. Jaisalmer	2	4	—
14. Jalore	3	1	2
15. Jodhpur	—	—	—
16. Nagaur	2	—	—
17. Pali	—	—	—
18. Sirohi	2	—	1
19. Bundi	1	—	—
20. Jhalawar	33	1	—
21. Kota	14	—	—
22. Banswara	—	—	—
23. Bhilwara	5	1	—
24. Chittorgarh	2	—	—
25. Dungarpur	—	—	—
26. Udaipur	7	2	3

* Figures from 1951 to October, 1956 relate to pre-reorganised State of Rajasthan.

Source :— Inspector General of Police, Rajasthan.

23. Law and Order

23.3 PROPERTY STOLEN AND RECOVERED

(Rupees)

Year/District								Property Stolen during the year	Property Recovered during the year
1951*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3442984	2059354
1952*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9689391	1904106
1953*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6063090	1398507
1954*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4868330	1336286
1955*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3855184	1145072
1956	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4619159	1667144
1957	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4291097	1490900
Districts (1957)									
1. Ajmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	247079	83253
2. Alwar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	299425	67202
3. Banswara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72375	44632
4. Barmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	131685	49170
5. Bharatpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	286155	62509
6. Bikaner	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	478845	52206
7. Bhilwara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	123197	38740
8. Bundi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40938	16034
9. Chittorgarh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	105583	49950
10. Churu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	85671	44065
11. Dungarpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13716	7355
12. Ganganagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	267343	83598
13. Jaipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	499776	222167
14. Jaisalmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82738	49324
15. Jalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	127360	49927
16. Jhalawar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70881	34127
17. Jhunjhunu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	85643	42972
18. Jodhpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	182574	92197
19. Kota	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	233197	89598
20. Nagaur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	135669	38693
21. Pali	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	138888	46433
22. Sawai Madhopur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	127871	50216
23. Sikar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	147417	57815
24. Sirohi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39232	20736
25. Tonk	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	77525	18042
26. Udaipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	190314	79939

* Figures from 1951 to October 1956 relate to Pre-reorganised State of Rajasthan.

Source :—Inspector General of Police, Rajasthan.

23.4 JAILS AND JAIL POPULATION

23. Law and Order

Item	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
A. JAILS—						
(i) Central jails	2	2	2	2	2	2
(ii) District jails "A"	5	5	4	4	4	4
(iii) Model jail, Ajmer	—	—	—	—	1	1
(iv) District jails class "B"	1	1	1	1	2	2
(v) District jails-class "C"	3	3	1	1	1	1
(vi) District jails-class "D"	8	8	3	3	2	1
(vii) Sub-jails-class I	8	8	13	13	14	14
(viii) Sub-jails-class II	25	25	25	25	24	24
(ix) Sub-jails-class III	38	38	37	37	37	37
(x) Juvenile reformatory	—	—	—	—	—	1
(xi) Female reformatory	—	1	1	1	1	1
(xii) Open air prisoners and Agricultural training farm	—	—	—	1	1	1

B. JAIL POPULATION* :—

(i) Convicts	2778	2930	2772	2901	2805	2718
(ii) Under trials	1642	1418	773	901	1655	1428
(iii) Civil prisoners	—	5	8	9	23	15
(iv) Detenues	3	2	7	12	12	6

* At the end of the year.

Source:—Inspector General of Prisons, Rajasthan.

24. Local Bodies

24.1 MUNICIPALITIES

Years	No. of Municipalities at the end of the year	Population within Municipal limits	Number of members		
			Elected	Nominated	Total
1951-52	144	2265802	1221	402	1624
1952-53	139	2253153	1015	203	1218
1953-54	143	2281268	1253	272	1525
1954-55	145	2301685	1363	294	1657
1955-56*	144	2305013	2007	267	2274

* Include data for the city Corporation, Udaipur.

Source:—Director, Local Bodies, Rajasthan.

24. Local Bodies

24.2 INCOME OF MUNICIPALITIES

					(Rupees)				
Sources					1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56*
A. Municipal Rates and Taxes:—	..	..	..	..	3479961	3737954	3719925	3169903	6118290
(a) Octroi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1874957	2210896	2304535	1790695	3911306
(b) Tax on houses and lands .. .. .	..	..	..	..	19141	13788	18702	249704	432228
(c) Tax on animals and vehicles .. .. .	..	..	..	..	646546	664744	605639	356488	188015
(d) Tax on profession and trades .. .. .	..	..	..	..	9537	12542	14221	18158	20669
(e) Toll on roads and ferries .. .. .	..	..	..	..	18099	11717	18077	18191	27322
(f) Other taxes .. .. .	..	..	..	..	910701	824267	758751	736667	1538750
B. Realisations under Special Acts	..	..	..	..	189892	141260	198743	271988	427966
(a) From pounds, hackney carriages .. .. .	..	..	..	..	83286	112881	110511	164536	234288
(b) Licence fees .. .. .	..	..	..	..	106606	28379	88232	107452	193678
C. Other sources of Revenue	..	..	..	..	2564257	2856037	3675919	3658790	3057008
(a) Rent of Lands, houses etc. .. .. .	..	..	..	..	447274	502001	600152	515253	660874
(b) Sale proceeds of land & produce of land etc. .. .. .	..	..	..	..	53610	97628	108590	126475	309497
(c) Receipts from market and slaughter houses .. .. .	..	..	..	..	142040	122191	138395	165283	123476
(d) Conservancy receipts .. .. .	..	..	..	..	95905	83728	113200	97285	—
(e) Other fees etc. .. .. .	..	..	..	..	257783	138491	151939	167392	308370
(f) Fines .. .. .	..	..	..	..	50142	47506	52408	51691	46053
(g) Grants from Government .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1043273	901409	761011	1041650	1221314
(h) Other grants & contributions .. .. .	..	..	..	..	—	68527	41096	34518	181498
(i) Grants from local funds .. .. .	..	..	..	..	96976	94503	114202	74925	—
(j) Miscellaneous .. .. .	..	..	..	..	377254	800053	1594956	1384318	205926

* Include data for the city corporation, Udaipur.

Source:—Director, Local Bodies, Rajasthan.

24.3 EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPALITIES

(Rupees)

Heads	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56*
A. General Administration and collection charges ..	915491	985992	1040743	1101369	1466300
B. Public Safety	705552	628223	812463	708920	1153409
(a) Lighting	460974	457753	644192	526548	789298
(b) Police (Public safety)	—	—	—	—	115460
(c) Miscellaneous	244578	170470	168271	182372	268741
C. Public Health and Convenience	255892	3286203	3535311	3430194	4418556
(a) Water supply (Including capital outlay)	197579	415864	688157	179743	259163
(b) Drainage (Including capital outlay)	58313	2850339	2847154	3250451	4159393
D. Public Works	763594	718191	1024226	775269	922641
(a) Roads	—	85231	113828	173335	597238
(b) Buildings	—	43159	71208	135304	167616
(c) Establishment	88125	42237	99469	91410	150624
(d) Miscellaneous	675469	547564	739721	375220	7163
E. Public Constructions	830346	1120612	1268050	1253675	1908683
(a) Contribution for general purposes	26017	130379	154264	156013	526172
(b) Interests on Loans	45486	89641	267929	2022619	260635
(c) Other miscellaneous expenditure	758843	900592	846857	895043	1121876
TOTAL ..	3470875	6669221	7681793	7269427	9869679

* Includes data for the city corporation, Udaipur.

Source.—Director, Local Bodies, Rajasthan.

24. Local Bodies

24.4 PANCHAYATS

(Number)

Year/District	Village Panchayats	Tehsil Panchayats*
1951-52	2724	—
1952-53	2943	—
1953-54	2967	—
1954-55	3275	88
1955-56	3490	211
1956-57	3493	208
Districts (1956-57):		
1. Ajmer	151	4
2. Alwar	167	9
3. Bharatpur	183	12
4. Jaipur	247	15
5. Jhunjhunu	116	4
6. Sawai Madhopur	169	11
7. Sikar	141	6
8. Tonk	92	6
9. Bikaner	85	4
10. Churu	108	7
11. Ganganagar	212	9
12. Barmer	139	5
13. Jaisalmer	79	6
14. Jalore	109	4
15. Jodhpur	176	5
16. Nagaur	230	8
17. Pali	163	7
18. Sirohi	87	4
19. Bundi	62	5
20. Jhalawar	113	9
21. Kota	147	17
22. Banswara	61	5
23. Bhilwara	122	11
24. Chittorgarh	103	14
25. Dungarpur	45	3
26. Udaipur	186	18

*Tehsil Panchayats were established after 1st January, 1954 on the enforcement of the Rajasthan Panchayat Act.

Source:—Joint Development Commissioner, (Panchayats) Rajasthan.

24.5 INCOME OF VILLAGE PANCHAYATS

(Rupees)						
Sources	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57
Grant-in-aid	108781	91586	76236	114800	—	20000
Court fees	278000	374479	—	171705	362151	353041
Fines and fees	389000	333357	651718	220348	308653	190736
Taxation	161000	233840	—	200107	372105	224686
Cattle ponds	431000	573177	469394	517976	824994	1073697
Miscellaneous	*91000	180450	650470	906552	2018608	2598703
TOTAL ..	1458781	1786889	1847818	2131488	3886511	4700863

Source:—Joint Development Commissioner (Panchayats), Rajasthan.

24.6 EXPENDITURE OF VILLAGE PANCHAYATS

(Rupees)						
Heads	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57
Administrative charges	649000	858345	855669	760907	1635468	2681348
Medical and public health	224000	225593	118888	174999	28356	31703
Education	109500	194479	92224	82738	135970	167388
Public safety	—	—	—	—	173508	208092
Water supply	—	—	—	—	40799	32622
Sanitation and drainage	321000	416510	510830	1355639	72350	48617
Road and building	—	—	—	—	306129	316020
Wells and tanks	—	—	—	—	333753	260043
Recovery and R.R.	—	—	—	—	753728	712671
TOTAL ..	1303500	1694957	1577611	2374283	3481061	4458504

Source:—Joint Development Commissioner (Panchayats), Rajasthan.

24. Local Bodies

24.7 DISPOSAL OF CASES BY VILLAGE PANCHAYATS

Cases					1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57
A. Civil										
Last Year's Balance	..	..	..	..	12552	7953	13941	10523	14905	16045
Instituted	..	..	..	..	36613	37324	43618	37589	63580	61625
Total	..	..	..	..	49165	45277	57559	48112	78485	77670
Disposal	..	..	..	..	41212	55731	47364	35205	62431	61809
B. Criminal										
Last Year's Balance	..	..	..	..	8727	7088	15425	11123	10311	15572
Instituted	..	..	..	..	42765	46867	50119	42786	72121	75447
Total	..	..	..	..	51492	53955	66044	53909	82432	91019
Disposal	..	..	..	..	44464	44686	54380	43598	67405	71378
C. Administrative										
Last year's Balance	..	..	..	..	9837	6138	14075	12886	14481	32885
Instituted	..	..	..	..	29720	35614	44573	41505	102237	117508
Total	..	..	..	..	39557	41752	58648	55391	116718	150393
Disposal	..	..	..	..	33419	31164	46750	39910	84094	109210
D. Executive										
Last year's Balance	..	..	..	..	—	8824	10590	11420	13608	16836
Instituted	..	..	..	..	—	15745	15913	16669	21217	14192
Total	..	..	..	..	—	24569	26508	28089	34825	31028
Disposal	..	..	..	..	—	12127	14693	14481	19516	14024

Source:—Joint Development Commissioner, (Panchayats) Rajasthan.

24.8 DISPOSAL OF APPEAL CASES BY TEHSIL PANCHAYATS

Cases								1954-55	1955-56	1956-57
A. Civil										
Last year's Balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	943	1381
Instituted	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1446	6539	3336
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1446	7482	3717
Disposal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	503	5662	1345
B. Criminal										
Last year's Balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	2018	2419
Instituted	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3120	7481	3824
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3120	9859	6243
Disposal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1102	6772	3163
C. Administrative										
Last year's Balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	518	1434
Instituted	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	800	7352	3897
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	800	7870	5331
Disposal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	282	4927	2950
D. Executive										
Last year's Balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	49	27
Instituted	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91	3213	111
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91	3262	138
Disposal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	1462	87

*Tehsil Panchayats were established after 1st January, 1954 on the enforcement of Rajasthan Panchayat Act.

Source:—Joint Development Commissioner, Rajasthan.

25. General Elections

25.1 ELECTIONS TO VIDHAN SABHA

1957

District	Assembly Constituency		SEATS		ELECTORATE		Percentage of Polling	PERCENTAGE OF VOTING PREFERENCES					
			No.	Nature	Men	Women		Congress	Ram-Rajya Parishad	Jan-Sangh	Communist	Praja-Socialist Party	Independent
Jhunjhunu	1. Khetri	..	2	Gen. S.C.	58384	47227	37.6	42.1	4.1	10.6	20.7	—	22.5
	2. Pilani	..	1	Gen.	26180	22179	58.4	46.0	—	7.0	13.7	—	33.3
	3. Mandawa	..	1	Gen.	27522	23502	61.1	45.2	—	—	49.5	—	5.3
	4. Jhunjhunu	..	1	Gen.	26484	20572	58.4	47.1	1.8	—	6.0	—	45.1
	5. Gudha	..	1	Gen.	26520	22501	46.5	48.4	28.0	5.2	—	—	18.4
	6. Nawalgarh	..	1	Gen.	27001	22456	49.2	35.4	—	8.1	10.5	—	46.0
Sikar	7. Fatehpur	..	1	Gen.	26152	26798	42.1	17.8	8.6	—	8.7	—	64.9
	8. Lachhmangarh	..	1	Gen.	26507	27162	50.9	30.3	19.2	—	18.9	—	31.6
	9. Sikar	..	1	Gen.	24510	23552	52.7	25.6	—	29.7	10.6	—	34.1
	10. Singrawat	..	1	Gen.	19672	19599	56.6	43.5	29.3	—	13.4	—	13.8
	11. Dantaramgarh	..	1	Gen.	31505	29790	59.2	36.0	49.0	—	3.8	—	11.2
	12. Shri Madhopur	..	1	Gen.	29640	28095	41.1	24.4	—	31.9	—	—	43.7
	13. Neem-ka-Thana	..	2	Gen. S.C.	47881	41810	41.7	51.7	3.9	—	6.5	—	37.9
Jaipur	14. Hawamahar	..	1	Gen.	25340	20572	34.5	54.2	5.4	—	—	—	40.4
	15. Johri Bazar	..	1	Gen.	27109	22009	36.3	33.9	—	42.5	—	7.2	16.4
	16. Kishenpole	..	1	Gen.	27260	24209	28.1	25.3	—	—	8.2	—	66.5
	17. Amber	..	2	Gen. S.C.	50433	43242	23.5	41.2	30.8	—	—	—	28.0
	18. Phulera	..	1	Gen.	24173	21557	36.7	35.2	—	—	—	—	64.8
	19. Dudu	..	2	Gen. S.C.	50815	45508	32.6	39.9	60.1	—	—	—	—
	20. Lalsot	..	2	Gen. S.T.	52470	34980	34.8	33.9	66.1	—	—	—	—
	21. Dausa	..	2	Gen. S.T.	40215	36730	47.1	35.9	—	—	—	—	64.1
	22. Bandikui	..	1	Gen.	24926	22344	40.6	40.1	—	—	—	—	59.6
	23. Jamwa-Ramgarh	..	2	Gen. S.C.	51036	43564	37.8	44.6	—	—	—	—	55.4
	24. Bairath	..	1	Gen.	30026	25532	32.0	19.0	16.6	—	—	—	64.4
Alwar	25. Koppuli	..	1	Gen.	28990	22880	49.6	36.5	3.3	60.2	—	—	—
	26. Behror	..	1	Gen.	30692	26649	52.7	31.9	—	—	—	—	68.1
	27. Bansur	..	1	Gen.	30841	25918	38.0	51.8	—	—	—	—	48.2
	28. Tijara	..	2	Gen. S.C.	60398	49373	51.4	57.0	—	—	37.3	—	5.7
	29. Alwar	..	1	Gen.	22887	20677	41.4	49.5	—	—	40.9	—	9.6
	30. Ramgarh	..	1	Gen.	22553	19712	60.0	28.0	—	—	22.2	—	49.8

25.1 ELECTIONS TO VIDHAN SABHA—(Contd.)
1957

District	Assembly Constituency	SEATS		ELECTORATE		Percentage of Polling	PERCENTAGE OF VOTING PREFERENCES					
		No.	Nature	Men	Women		Congress	Ram- Rajya- Parishad	Jan- Sangh	Communist	Praja- Socialist Party	Independent
	31. Lachmangarh	2	Gen. S.C.	48044	44631	50.8	55.5	—	—	—	—	44.5
	32. Rajgarh	2	Gen. S.T.	45302	41462	32.6	32.3	49.9	—	—	—	17.8
Bharatpur	33. Kaman	1	Gen.	31823	27191	79.2	44.1	—	—	—	—	55.9
	34. Deeg	1	Gen.	31764	26996	63.5	58.4	—	—	—	—	41.6
	35. Bharatpur	1	Gen.	31603	26666	55.6	30.3	—	7.7	—	—	62.0
	36. Weir	2	Gen. S.C.	48255	40720	68.3	34.5	—	—	—	—	65.5
	37. Bayana	2	Gen. S.C.	58840	48243	51.8	52.8	—	—	—	—	47.2
	38. Bari	1	Gen.	25266	19790	45.0	39.1	—	—	—	—	60.9
	39. Dholpur	1	Gen.	25262	19790	50.2	32.9	—	—	—	—	67.1
	40. Rajakhora	1	Gen.	28100	16754	43.5	35.2	—	—	—	—	64.8
Sawai- Madhopur	41. Mahwa	2	Gen. S.T.	55510	47123	45.6	50.8	—	8.2	—	—	41.0
	42. Karauli	2	Gen. S.C.	60192	48897	34.4	39.8	—	—	—	—	60.2
	43. Sawai Madhopur	2	Gen. S.C.	58126	49650	58.9	39.3	—	12.9	—	—	47.8
	44. Gangapur	2	Gen. S.T.	53040	49731	36.7	37.7	—	11.8	—	—	50.5
Tonk	45. Malpura	1	Gen.	26850	25162	—	Returned unopposed	—	—	—	—	—
	46. Tonk	2	Gen. S.C.	53459	50150	36.9	55.0	—	—	—	22.3	22.7
	47. Uniaru	1	Gen.	32074	29865	38.6	31.1	52.8	—	—	11.8	4.3
Bundi	48. Hindoli	2	Gen. S.T.	50362	46584	34.1	62.8	—	5.1	—	32.1	—
	49. Bundi	1	Gen.	27811	25141	24.0	51.4	—	9.6	—	17.5	21.5
Kota	50. Kota	1	Gen.	26759	23874	40.7	39.9	—	21.2	—	—	38.9
	51. Pipalda	2	Gen. S.T.	48273	45936	35.8	47.1	—	43.1	—	—	9.8
	52. Baran	2	Gen. S.C.	54426	53563	26.0	36.7	—	29.5	—	—	33.8
	53. Chhabra	2	Gen. S.C.	53469	51103	26.5	26.2	—	41.2	—	—	32.6

25. General Elections

25.1 ELECTIONS TO VIDHAN SABHA—(Contd.)

1957

District	Assembly Constituency	SEATS		ELECTORATE		Percentage of Polling	PERCENTAGE OF VOTING PREFERENCES					
		No.	Nature	Men	Women		Congress	Ram-Rajya-parishad	Jan-Sangh	Communist	Praja-Socialist-Party	Independent
Jhalawar	54. Aklera	2	Gen. S.T.	42651	40600	31.1	68.2	—	—	—	—	31.8
	55. Jhalarapatan	1	Gen.	26111	24907	38.8	86.9	—	—	—	—	13.1
	56. Dag	2	Gen. S.C.	41966	40922	38.6	82.9	—	—	—	—	17.1
Chittorgarh	57. Begun	1	Gen.	26008	23256	37.4	44.2	35.9	5.1	—	—	14.8
	58. Chittorgarh	1	Gen.	21697	19994	36.3	48.1	48.1	—	—	—	3.8
	59. Nimbahera	1	Gen.	21182	21067	37.6	56.5	43.5	—	—	—	—
	60. Kapasia	2	Gen. S.T.	49192	47920	28.8	53.1	35.7	—	—	5.2	6.0
	61. Pratapgarh	2	Gen. S.T.	47220	48347	33.2	39.5	—	31.6	—	—	28.9
Banswara	62. Banswara	1	S.T.	20622	21685	46.0	42.1	—	—	—	—	57.9
	63. Ghatol	1	Gen.	22653	23764	48.6	57.3	—	—	—	—	42.7
	64. Bagidora	1	S.T.	23537	24782	44.7	58.9	—	—	—	—	41.1
	65. Kushalgarh	1	S.T.	24268	25049	43.0	26.5	—	—	—	—	73.5
Dungarpur	66. Sagwara	1	S.T.	29841	30513	—	Returned unopposed	—	—	—	—	—
	67. Dungarpur	1	S.T.	28211	28598	36.9	41.0	—	—	—	—	59.0
	68. Aspur	1	Gen.	25517	27053	57.4	48.6	—	—	—	—	51.4
Udaipur	69. Vallabhnagar	2	Gen. S.C.	45924	46265	30.4	62.0	—	23.5	—	14.5	—
	70. Salumber	2	Gen. S.T.	43370	43482	28.4	67.5	18.0	—	—	14.5	—
	71. Sarada	1	S.T.	19006	20044	30.3	81.9	—	—	—	18.1	—
	72. Phalasia	1	S.T.	18643	18737	30.7	79.9	20.1	—	—	—	—
	73. Gogunda	1	S.T.	21936	21740	25.8	71.1	7.9	—	—	21.0	—
	74. Udaipur	1	Gen.	22598	21091	42.0	73.0	—	16.3	—	10.7	—
	75. Mavli	1	Gen.	26157	26649	34.1	47.6	—	15.3	—	19.6	17.5
	76. Rajsamand	1	Gen.	25794	24309	47.8	84.6	7.8	7.6	—	—	—
Bhilwara	77. Nathdwara	1	Gen.	25288	24245	36.0	54.7	—	45.3	—	—	—
	78. Kumbhalgarh	1	Gen.	26079	24429	30.1	49.6	10.8	—	—	2.9	36.7
	79. Bhim	1	Gen.	24703	24691	58.7	41.0	—	6.8	—	—	52.2
	80. Asind	1	Gen.	23485	22276	32.1	51.7	25.4	3.7	—	—	19.2
	81. Banera	1	Gen.	30108	28968	28.3	43.9	—	—	—	20.6	35.5
	82. Shahpura	2	Gen. S.C.	51335	48398	31.5	51.6	23.7	—	5.9	—	18.8

25.1 ELECTION TO VIDHAN SABHA—(Contd.)
1957

25. General Elections

District	Assembly Constituency	SEATS		ELECTORATE		Percentage of Polling	PERCENTAGE OF VOTING				PREFERENCES	
		No.	Nature	Men	Women		Congress	Ram-Rajya-Parishad	Jan Sangh	Communist	Praja-Socialist-Party	Independent
Ajmer	83. Mandalgarh	1	Gen.	25875	24463	33.8	53.9	18.5	11.3	16.3	—	
	84. Bhilwara	1	Gen.	29117	27620	36.5	49.0	—	37.0	—	17.5	3.5
	85. Mandal	2	Gen. S.T.	50648	48975	34.6	43.3	47.9	—	—	—	8.8
	86. Ajmer City West	1	Gen.	25921	24664	54.3	37.9	—	—	—	—	62.1
	87. Ajmer City East	1	Gen.	23968	22507	55.9	31.9	—	—	—	—	68.1
	88. Pushkar	1	Gen.	23684	22933	43.3	42.0	—	—	—	—	58.0
	89. Nasirabad	1	Gen.	23060	22042	45.0	61.4	—	—	—	—	38.6
	90. Kishangarh	1	Gen.	22592	20022	38.6	46.3	23.5	—	—	—	30.2
	91. Kekri	2	Gen. S.C.	54463	51889	37.7	53.3	21.1	—	—	—	25.6
	92. Beawar	1	Gen.	21573	20129	61.4	42.0	—	15.0	40.7	—	2.3
Pali	93. Masuda	1	Gen.	25271	25275	47.0	63.9	—	—	—	—	36.1
	94. Raipur	1	Gen.	28015	27653	36.1	43.4	33.3	—	—	—	23.3
	95. Sojat	1	Gen.	24600	24162	45.9	60.1	—	—	—	—	39.9
	96. Kharchi	2	Gen. S.T.	40144	38264	45.6	31.3	16.4	3.2	—	—	49.1
	97. Pali	1	Gen.	26507	25058	46.4	50.0	—	20.4	29.6	—	—
Sirohi	98. Bali	2	Gen. S.T.	55176	51403	36.5	40.0	—	5.2	—	—	54.8
	99. Abu	1	Gen.	27672	27721	39.7	46.9	—	—	—	—	53.1
	100. Sirohi	2	Gen. S.C.	47115	49110	40.2	53.9	22.2	—	—	—	23.9
Jalore	101. Sanchole	1	Gen.	21946	21946	28.4	26.0	38.7	—	—	—	35.3
	102. Raniwara	1	Gen.	23024	22135	37.7	48.2	51.8	—	—	—	—
	103. Jalore	2	Gen. S.C.	65607	56163	21.1	32.5	38.4	—	—	—	29.1
	104. Ahote	1	Gen.	25853	22223	44.9	45.1	—	11.2	—	—	43.7
Barmer	105. Chohtan	1	Gen.	27757	21864	34.4	54.5	41.5	—	—	—	4.0
	106. Barmer	1	Gen.	27060	21591	35.0	32.6	58.3	—	—	—	9.1
	107. Balotra	2	Gen. S.C.	52311	42388	32.7	32.8	37.6	6.8	—	—	22.8
	108. Guramlani	1	Gen.	29022	21880	28.0	47.1	35.0	—	—	—	17.9
Jaisalmer	109. Jaisalmer	1	Gen.	33372	27008	34.4	15.0	—	—	—	—	85.0

25. General Elections

25.1 ELECTIONS TO VIDHAN SABHA—(Consolid.)

1957

District	Assembly Constituency	SEATS		ELECTORATE		Percentage of Polling	PERCENTAGE OF VOTING PREFERENCES					
		No.	Nature	Men	Women		Congress	Ram-Rajya-Parishad	Jan-Sangh	Communist	Praja-Socialist-Party	Independent
Jodhpur	110. Phalodi	2	Gen. S.C.	56154	45683	29.9	15.0	56.6	—	—	—	28.4
	111. Osian	1	Gen.	29089	24482	44.1	64.8	—	—	—	55.2	—
	112. Bilāra	1	Gen.	29896	29608	48.2	48.8	—	—	—	—	51.2
	113. Jodhpur City I	1	Gen.	21492	18786	46.5	45.6	—	—	8.4	—	46.0
	114. Jodhpur City II	1	Gen.	23125	21412	47.8	43.0	—	15.5	20.9	1.4	19.2
	115. Luni	1	Gen.	25779	23936	39.0	49.7	28.8	—	—	—	21.5
Bikaner	116. Bikaner City	1	Gen.	23946	22405	50.9	22.9	—	5.1	—	51.2	20.8
	117. Lunkaransar	1	Gen.	22275	22275	33.4	32.5	—	—	—	—	67.5
	118. Nokha	2	Gen. S.C.	47668	42293	36.2	21.5	—	—	—	13.7	64.8
Ganganagar	119. Raisinghnagar	1	Gen.	34848	29269	—	Returned unopposed	—	—	—	—	—
	120. Karanpur	1	Gen.	29601	24293	59.4	48.0	—	9.3	—	—	42.7
	121. Ganganagar	1	Gen.	29956	22807	53.7	55.2	—	—	—	—	44.8
	122. Suratgarh	1	Gen.	26784	25560	57.2	57.4	—	—	6.8	—	35.8
	123. Hanumangarh	1	Gen.	31829	22132	66.2	48.0	—	—	—	—	52.0
	124. Nohar	2	Gen. S.C.	56785	44784	55.0	42.9	—	—	—	11.6	45.5
Churu	125. Churu	2	Gen. S.C.	48733	42148	40.3	30.5	—	8.5	—	—	61.0
	126. Sardarshahr	1	Gen.	31696	26880	39.4	31.1	—	—	—	—	68.9
	127. Dungargarh	1	Gen.	25811	22554	43.8	51.8	—	—	—	—	48.2
	128. Ratangarh	1	Gen.	24268	22052	50.8	11.4	—	—	—	—	88.8
	129. Sujangarh	1	Gen.	25985	24734	41.9	32.2	—	29.1	—	—	38.7
Nagaur	130. Nagaur	1	Gen.	31468	27875	45.2	66.5	29.6	—	—	—	3.9
	131. Jayal	1	Gen.	30173	28238	44.4	50.8	39.2	—	—	5.8	4.2
	132. Ladnu	1	Gen.	28919	27053	54.4	57.4	24.7	—	—	—	17.9
	133. Deedwana	1	Gen.	32859	30972	55.6	56.1	—	—	—	—	43.9
	134. Nawan	2	Gen. S.C.	55219	52314	46.3	45.8	8.6	12.4	—	—	33.2
	135. Dogana	1	Gen.	26399	23489	59.6	58.7	—	41.3	—	—	—
	136. Merta	1	Gen.	28637	26825	48.4	33.3	—	—	—	—	66.7

Gen. = General. S. C. = Scheduled Castes and S. T. = Scheduled Tribes

Note:—Constituencies have been arranged according to the delimitation of constituencies order 1956-57.

Source:—The Chief Electoral Officer, Rajasthan.

25.2 ELECTIONS TO LOK SABHA

25. General Elections

1957

Parliamentary Constituencies	SEATS		ELECTORATE		Percentage of Polling	PERCENTAGE OF VOTING PREFERENCES					
	No.	Nature	Men	Women		Congress	Ram-Rajya-Parishad	Jan-Sangh	Communist	Praja-Socialist-Party	Independent
1. Jhunjhunu	1	Gen.	218243	185325	48.7	39.3	14.4	—	33.3	—	13.0
2. Sikar	1	Gen.	208705	192888	49.4	42.4	—	—	20.1	—	37.5
3. Jaipur	1	Gen.	205130	177097	30.9	48.1	—	—	—	—	51.9
4. Dausa	1	Gen.	198673	163150	38.6	39.2	—	—	—	—	60.8
5. Alwar	1	Gen.	212673	183731	45.5	60.4	—	—	39.6	—	—
6. Bharatpur	1	Gen.	217326	175952	54.5	50.7	—	—	—	—	49.3
7. Sawai Madhopur	2	Gen. S.C.	450882	399376	42.1	73.6	—	26.4	—	—	—
8. Kota	2	Gen. S.C.	396766	377065	32.6	54.4	—	25.5	—	—	20.1
9. Banswara	1	S.T.	193655	201488	41.3	50.9	—	—	—	—	49.1
10. Udaipur	2	Gen. S.T.	369001	363846	33.3	59.5	—	28.5	—	7.2	4.8
11. Bhilwara	1	Gen.	210568	200700	32.9	54.8	33.7	—	—	—	11.5
12. Ajmer	1	Gen.	195261	184186	46.4	57.4	—	24.3	—	—	18.3
13. Pali	1	Gen.	197880	189120	43.2	57.0	—	28.0	—	15.0	—
14. Jalore	1	Gen.	211552	199436	33.6	46.7	—	—	—	—	53.3
15. Barmer	1	Gen.	225676	180414	32.2	39.5	—	—	—	—	60.5
16. Jodhpur	1	Gen.	210633	196864	44.5	55.3	—	—	—	—	44.7
17. Nagapur	1	Gen.	231022	214675	49.6	64.8	—	—	—	—	35.2
18. Bikaner	2	Gen. S.C.	436195	369461	47.4	59.5	—	—	6.8	—	53.7

Note:—Constituencies have been arranged according to the delimitation of constituencies order 1956-57.

Source:—The Chief Electoral Officer, Rajasthan.

25. General Elections

25.3 VOTING BY SEX

District					PERCENTAGE TURN OUT			
					1957			1952
					Men	Women	Total	Total
1. Ajmer	..	..	..	..	58.3	33.9	47.0	51.7
2. Alwar	..	..	..	..	59.2	30.5	46.4	51.0
3. Bharatpur	..	..	..	..	62.1	50.6	56.9	54.1
4. Jaipur	..	..	..	..	39.4	31.2	35.6	33.7
5. Jhunjhunu	..	..	..	..	54.0	43.2	49.6	47.1
6. Sawai Madhopur	..	..	..	..	52.8	17.5	38.8	35.5
7. Sikar	..	..	..	..	57.4	39.7	48.3	40.9
8. Tonk	..	..	..	..	52.0	22.1	37.6	31.8
9. Bikaner	..	..	..	..	49.6	28.1	42.0	43.1
10. Churu	..	..	..	..	54.2	29.5	42.6	45.4
11. Ganganagar	..	..	..	..	63.9	50.2	57.8	52.8
12. Barmer	..	..	..	..	44.7	17.1	32.5	32.6
13. Jaisalmer	..	..	..	..	45.1	21.3	34.4	27.7
14. Jalore	..	..	..	..	39.4	18.8	29.6	36.4
15. Jodhpur	..	..	..	..	50.6	30.3	40.7	46.5
16. Nagaur	..	..	..	..	57.8	41.5	50.1	54.7
17. Pali	..	..	..	..	50.0	32.3	44.1	46.0
18. Sirohi	..	..	..	..	47.5	32.7	39.9	38.6
19. Bundi	..	..	..	..	45.9	13.4	32.5	23.5
20. Jhalawar	..	..	..	..	36.6	25.4	35.6	24.2
21. Kota	..	..	..	..	50.6	13.5	30.8	23.0
22. Banswara	..	..	..	..	59.7	31.9	45.5	27.4
23. Bhilwara	..	..	..	..	50.3	14.5	32.8	26.0
24. Chittorgarh	..	..	..	..	53.9	12.6	33.5	23.8
25. Dungarpur	..	..	..	..	60.1	33.9	46.7	46.2
26. Udaipur	..	..	..	..	51.2	19.0	35.2	26.2

Source:—The Chief Electoral Officer, Rajasthan.

25.4 ELECTORAL STRENGTH OF VARIOUS PARTIES

25. General Elections

(Elections to Vidhan Sabha)
1957

District	Percentage share of votes secured by parties					
	Congress	Ram- Rajya- Parishad	Jan- Sangh	Communist	Praja- Socialist Party	Independents and others
1. Ajmer	48.2	8.4	1.6	4.4	—	37.4
2. Alwar	48.9	4.4	—	16.6	—	30.1
3. Bharatpur	42.3	—	0.1	—	—	57.6
4. Jaipur	37.9	21.7	5.4	0.3	0.3	34.4
5. Jhunjhunu	43.6	4.8	6.2	18.7	—	26.7
6. Sawai Madhopur	42.4	—	8.2	—	—	49.4
7. Sikar	36.8	15.0	6.6	8.2	—	33.4
8. Tonk	48.4	14.6	—	—	19.3	17.7
9. Bikaner	23.6	—	1.3	—	20.9	54.2
10. Churu	30.8	—	7.6	—	—	61.6
11. Ganganagar	47.8	—	1.3	0.9	5.3	44.7
12. Barmer	38.3	41.3	3.6	—	—	16.8
13. Jaisalmer	15.0	—	—	—	—	85.0
14. Jalore	37.1	32.4	2.4	—	—	28.1
15. Jodhpur	39.8	22.6	2.0	3.6	4.9	27.1
16. Nagaur	51.4	12.6	8.8	—	0.6	26.6
17. Pali	40.9	8.9	5.3	3.6	—	41.3
18. Sirohi	52.2	17.0	—	—	—	30.8
19. Bundi	61.0	—	5.8	—	29.7	3.5
20. Jhalawar	78.0	—	—	—	—	22.0
21. Kota	39.4	—	35.7	—	—	24.9
22. Banswara	46.5	—	—	—	—	53.5
23. Bhilwara	48.1	27.0	4.5	3.2	3.6	13.6
24. Chittorgarh	46.9	24.4	12.3	—	1.7	14.7
25. Dungarpur	45.5	—	—	—	—	54.5
26. Udaipur	63.4	5.9	11.7	—	9.7	9.3
Rajasthan	45.2	9.9	5.5	3.0	2.4	34.0

Source:—The Chief Electoral Officer, Rajasthan.

25. General Elections

25.5 SWING IN POLITICAL OPINION
(Elections to Vidhan Sabha)
1952-57

District							Percentage increase (+) or decrease (—) in share of votes secured by parties					
							Congress	Ram-Rajya Parishad	Jan-Sangh	Communist	Praja-Socialist Party	Independent and others
1. Ajmer							+4.2	+8.4	—10.4	+2.9	—	—5.1
2. Alwar							—6.7	—6.6	—	+14.4	—	—1.1
3. Bharatpur							+4.4	—1.9	+0.1	—	—	—2.6
4. Jaipur							—8.6	—2.6	+3.7	—1.5	+0.3	+8.7
5. Jhunjhunu							+6.0	—21.1	+4.1	+18.7	—	—7.7
6. Sawai Madhopur							—7.6	—6.7	—10.9	—	—	+25.2
7. Sikar							—4.7	+3.6	—0.5	+8.2	—	—6.6
8. Tonk							+4.5	+2.2	—10.0	—	+19.3	—16.0
9. Bikaner							—0.3	—6.7	—1.8	—	+20.9	—12.1
10. Churu							—9.9	—4.1	+2.8	—	—	+11.2
11. Ganganagar							—2.2	—3.3	+0.2	+0.9	+5.3	—0.9
12. Barmer							+15.0	+4.8	—0.2	—	—	—19.6
13. Jaisalmer							+11.2	—	—	—	—	—11.2
14. Jalore							+10.9	+16.3	+0.9	—	—	—28.1
15. Jodhpur							+19.6	+22.1	+1.9	+2.1	+4.9	—50.6
16. Nagaur							+8.3	—29.7	+5.9	—	+0.6	+14.9
17. Pali							+28.8	+8.9	+1.5	+2.3	—	—41.5
18. Sirohi							+22.2	+17.0	—4.7	—	—	—34.5
19. Bundi							+38.6	—52.1	+5.8	—	+29.7	—22.0
20. Jhalawar							+40.3	—34.7	—7.4	—	—	+1.8
21. Kota							+4.7	—25.0	+26.7	—	—	—6.4
22. Banswara							+11.3	—11.0	—	—	—	—0.3
23. Bhilwara							+10.5	+25.0	—6.4	+2.4	+3.6	—35.1
24. Chittorgarh							—0.8	+24.4	—22.5	—	+1.7	—2.8
25. Dungarpur							—16.6	—	—	—	—	+1.6
26. Udaipur							+23.0	+0.7	—10.8	—1.6	+9.7	—
Rajasthan							+5.4	—1.6	—0.8	+2.5	+2.4	—7.9

Source:—The Chief Electoral Officer, Rajasthan.

25.6 RAJASTHAN VIDHAN SABHA
1957

25. General Elections

Members								Constituency	Party	Percentage of votes secured
1	Shri Abdul Ghaffar Khan	..	..	..	..	..	..	Fatehpur	Cong.	17.8
2	Shri Abid Ali	..	..	..	..	..	..	Sawai Madhopur	Cong.	19.0
3	Shri Amra	..	..	..	..	..	..	Pratapgarh	Cong.	17.7
4	Shri Amrit Lal Payak	..	..	..	..	..	..	Pratapgarh	Cong.	21.8
5	Smt. Anandi Devi	..	..	..	..	..	..	Baran	Cong.	16.2
6	Shri Anand Singh	..	..	..	..	..	..	Jodhpur City I	Cong.	45.6
7	Shri Anop Singh	..	..	..	..	..	..	Balotra	R.R.P.	21.6
8	Shri Arjun Dass	..	..	..	..	..	..	Ajmer City West	Ind.	52.4
9	Shri Badri Prasad Gupta	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bansur	Cong.	51.8
10	Shri Bahadur Singh	..	..	..	..	..	..	Dholpur	Cong.	32.9
11	Shri Bal Mukand	..	..	..	..	..	..	Dungarpur	Ind.	49.9
12	Shri Barkatullah Khan	..	..	..	..	..	..	Jodhpur City II	Cong.	43.0
13	Shri Bhairava Lal	..	..	..	..	..	..	Aklara	Cong.	34.8
14	Shri Bhairon Singh	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bilara	Cong.	48.8
15	Shri Bhairon Singh	..	..	..	..	..	..	Sri Madhopur	B.J.S.	31.9
16	Shri Bhanwar Lal	..	..	..	..	..	..	Hindoli	Cong.	29.8
17	Shri Bhawani Shankar	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kapasin	Cong.	29.4
18	Shri Bheeka Bhai	..	..	..	..	..	..	Sagwara	Cong.	Unopposed.
19	Shri Bhim Sen	..	..	..	..	..	..	Lunkaransar	Cong.	32.5
20	Shri Bhogi Lal Pandya	..	..	..	..	..	..	Aspur	Cong.	48.6
21	Shri Bhola Nath	..	..	..	..	..	..	Lachhmangarh	Cong.	31.9
22	Shri Bishambar Nath Joshi	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bandikui	Cong.	40.1
23	Shri Brijendra Pal	..	..	..	..	..	..	Karauli	Ind.	22.9
24	Shri Brij Mohan Lal Sharma	..	..	..	..	..	..	Beawar	Cong.	42.0
25	Shri Chandan Mal Baid	..	..	..	..	..	..	Sardarshahr	Cong.	31.1
26	Shri Chander Singh	..	..	..	..	..	..	Behror	Ind.	46.3
27	Smt. Chandra Kala	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kishenpole	Cong.	25.3
28	Shri Chhotu Singh	..	..	..	..	..	..	Alwar	Cong.	49.5
29	Shri Chuni Lal	..	..	..	..	..	..	Raisinghnagar	Cong.	Unopposed.
30	Shri Dalip Singh	..	..	..	..	..	..	Baran	Cong.	20.5
31	Shri Dalpat Singh	..	..	..	..	..	..	Abu	Ind.	53.1
32	Shri Damodar Lal Vyas	..	..	..	..	..	..	Malpura	Cong.	Unopposed.

1957

Members							Constituency	Party	Percentage of votes secured
33.	Shri Daulat Ram	..	..	..	..	..	Dungargarh	Cong.	51.8
34.	Shri Daya Krishana	..	..	..	..	..	Chhabra	B.J.S.	41.2
35.	Shri Devi Lal	..	..	..	..	..	Sarada	Cong.	81.9
36.	Shri Dev Nath	..	..	..	..	..	Ganganagar	Cong.	55.2
37.	Shri Dewa	..	..	..	..	..	Bali	Cong.	22.8
38.	Shri Dhanna Lal Harit	..	..	..	..	..	Chhabra	Cong.	Unopposed.
39.	Shri Dharampal	..	..	..	..	..	Nohar	Cong.	19.7
40.	Shri Doongarsi Dass	..	..	..	..	..	Jamwa Ramgarh	Ind.	28.4
41.	Shri Fateh Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Bhim	Ind.	49.4
42.	Shri Gajja	..	..	..	..	..	Dausa	Ind.	18.0
43.	Smt. Ganga Devi	..	..	..	..	..	Ramgarh	Cong.	28.0
44.	Shri Ganapati Lal Verma	..	..	..	..	..	Mandalgarh	Cong.	53.9
45.	Smt. Gauri Punia	..	..	..	..	..	Degana	Cong.	58.7
46.	Shri Ghosi Ram Yadva	..	..	..	..	..	Tijara	Cong.	28.5
47.	Shri Girdhari Lal	..	..	..	..	..	Nokha	Ind.	16.5
48.	Shri Gokul Chand	..	..	..	..	..	Lachhmangarh	Cong.	23.6
49.	Shri Gopal Lal	..	..	..	..	..	Merta	Cong.	33.3
50.	Shri Gopi Sahai	..	..	..	..	..	Mahwa	Cong.	23.8
51.	Shri Gordhan Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Bayana	Cong.	28.2
52.	Shri Gulab Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Vallabhnagar	Cong.	27.5
53.	Shri Gyan Chand	..	..	..	..	..	Neem-ka-Thana	Cong.	25.3
54.	Shri Hansiya	..	..	..	..	..	Jalore	R.R.P.	19.2
55.	Shri Hari Bhau Upadhyaya	..	..	..	..	..	Kekri	Cong.	26.8
56.	Shri Harideo	..	..	..	..	..	Ghatol	Cong.	57.3
57.	Shri Hari Kishan	..	..	..	..	..	Rajgarh	Cong.	Unopposed.
58.	Shri Hari Prashad	..	..	..	..	..	Vallabhnagar	Cong.	34.5
59.	Shri Harish Chandra	..	..	..	..	..	Dag	Cong.	40.6
60.	Shri Harish Shankar Sidhaut	..	..	..	..	..	Amber	Cong.	18.7
61.	Shri Hazari	..	..	..	..	..	Kekri	Cong.	26.5
62.	Shri Heera	..	..	..	..	..	Kushalgarh	Ind.	73.5
63.	Shri Hoti Lal	..	..	..	..	..	Bharatpur	Ind.	30.3

25.6 RAJASTHAN VIDHAN SABHA—(Contd.)

25. General Elections

1957

Members								Constituency	Party	Percentage of votes secured
64.	Shri Hukam Singh	..	..	..	..	..	..	Jaisalmer	Ind.	85.0
65.	Shri Jagdish Prasad	..	..	..	..	..	..	Sikar	B.J.S.	29.7
66.	Shri Jai Chand	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kapasin	Cong.	23.7
67.	Shri Jaisingh Ranawat	..	..	..	..	..	..	Asind	Cong.	51.7
68.	Shri Janardanrai	..	..	..	..	..	..	Mavli	Cong.	47.6
69.	Shri Jayandra Singh	..	..	..	..	..	..	Jhalrapatan	Cong.	86.9
70.	Shri Jeth Mal	..	..	..	..	..	..	Nawan	Cong.	25.6
71.	Shri Jugal Kishore	..	..	..	..	..	..	Deeg	Cong.	58.4
72.	Shri Jwalu Prasad	..	..	..	..	..	..	Nasirabad	Cong.	61.4
73.	Shri Kalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	Mandal	R.R.P.	23.3
74.	Smt. Kamla Bai Shrotria	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bhilwara	Cong.	49.0
75.	Shri Kana	..	..	..	..	..	..	Shahpura	Cong.	21.5
76.	Shri Kesari Singh	..	..	..	..	..	..	Phalodi	R.R.P.	27.8
77.	Shri Kishan Lal	..	..	..	..	..	..	Nathdwara	Cong.	54.7
78.	Shri Kishan Lal Shah	..	..	..	..	..	..	Nawan	Cong.	20.0
79.	Shri Kishan Singh	..	..	..	..	..	..	Lachhmangarh	Cong.	30.3
80.	Shri Kishna	..	..	..	..	..	..	Ratangarh	Ind.	24.8
81.	Shri Lachhu Ram	..	..	..	..	..	..	Mandawa	Comm.	49.5
82.	Shri Ladu	..	..	..	..	..	..	Dudu	R.R.P.	28.6
83.	Shri Laloo Ram	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tonk	Cong.	24.3
84.	Shri Lakshmi Chand	..	..	..	..	..	..	Sanchore	R.R.P.	38.7
85.	Shri Lal Singh	..	..	..	..	..	..	Chittorgarh	Cong.	48.1
86.	Shri Laxman	..	..	..	..	..	..	Gogunda	Cong.	71.1
87.	Shri Madan Singh	..	..	..	..	..	..	Danta Ramgarh	R.R.P.	49.0
88.	Shri Madho Singh	..	..	..	..	..	..	Ahore	Cong.	45.1
89.	Shri Mahadeo Prasad	..	..	..	..	..	..	Khetri	Cong.	15.6
90.	Shri Mahendra Singh	..	..	..	..	..	..	Raja Khara	Ind.	38.0
91.	Shri Mahendra Singh	..	..	..	..	..	..	Ajmer City East	Ind.	65.2
92.	Shri Manek Chand	..	..	..	..	..	..	Jayal	Cong.	50.8
93.	Shri Mangal Singh	..	..	..	..	..	..	Raniwara	R.R.P.	51.8
94.	Shri Mangi Lal	..	..	..	..	..	..	Sawai Madhopur	Cong.	20.3
95.	Shri Manohar	..	..	..	..	..	..	Kumbhalgarh	Cong.	49.6

25.6 RAJASTHAN VIDHAN SABHA—(Contd.)

1957

Members							Constituency	Party	Percentage of votes secured
96.	Shri Manroop	..	..	..	..	..	Kharchi	Ind.	15.4
97.	Shri Man Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Weir	Ind.	23.3
98.	Shri Modu Lal	..	..	..	..	..	Hindoli	Cong.	33.0
99.	Shri Mogji	..	..	..	..	..	Banswara	Ind.	57.9
100.	Shri Mohabbat Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Sirohi	Cong.	30.2
101.	Shri Mohan Lal Sukhadia	..	..	..	..	..	Udaipur	Cong.	73.0
102.	Shri Mohar Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Churu	Ind.	22.7
103.	Shri Mukti Lal Modi	..	..	..	..	..	Bairath	Ind.	27.6
104.	Shri Mool Chand	..	..	..	..	..	Pali	Cong.	50.0
105.	Shri Moti	..	..	..	..	..	Bali	Ind.	18.8
106.	Shri Moti Lal	..	..	..	..	..	Deedwana	Cong.	56.1
107.	Shri Murli Dhar	..	..	..	..	..	Bikaner City	P.S.P.	51.2
108.	Shri Narain Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Tonk	Cong.	30.7
109.	Shri Narain Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Masuda	Cong.	63.9
110.	Shri Narayan Lal	..	..	..	..	..	Neem-ka-Thana	Cong.	26.4
111.	Shri Narendra Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Dudu	R.R.P.	31.5
112.	Shri Narottam Lal	..	..	..	..	..	Jhunjhunu	Cong.	47.2
113.	Shri Narpal Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Jalore	R.R.P.	19.2
114.	Shri Nathi Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Kaman	Ind.	48.3
115.	Shri Nathu Lal	..	..	..	..	..	Lalsot	R.R.P.	31.7
116.	Shri Nathu Ram	..	..	..	..	..	Bagidora	Cong.	58.9
117.	Shri Nathu Ram Mirdha	..	..	..	..	..	Nagaur	Cong.	66.5
118.	Shri Niranjan Nath Acharya	..	..	..	..	..	Rajsamand	Cong.	84.6
119.	Shri Parash Ram	..	..	..	..	..	Osian	Cong.	64.6
120.	Shri Phoola	..	..	..	..	..	Salumbar	Cong.	35.2
121.	Shri P. K. Chaudhari	..	..	..	..	..	Phuleva	Cong.	35.3
122.	Shri Poonam Chand	..	..	..	..	..	Luni	Cong.	49.7
123.	Smt. Prabha	..	..	..	..	..	Pushkar	Cong.	42.0
124.	Shri Prabhu Lal Purohit	..	..	..	..	..	Lalsot	R.R.P.	34.4
125.	Shri Prithi Raj	..	..	..	..	..	Gangapur	Ind.	20.9
126.	Shri Pushottam Lal	..	..	..	..	..	Kishangarh	Cong.	46.3
127.	Shri Raghubir Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Rajgarh	R.R.P.	49.9

25.6 RAJASTHAN VIDHAN SABHA—(Contd.)

25. General Elections

1957

Members	Constituency	Party	Percentage of votes secured
128. Shri Raja Ram	Suratgarh	Cong.	57.4
129. Shri Ramdhan	Gura Malani	Cong.	47.1
130. Shri Ram Chandra	Dag	Cong.	42.3
131. Shri Ramdeo Singh	Singrawat	Cong.	43.5
132. Shri Ram Dhan	Dausa	Ind.	26.2
133. Shri Ram Karan Singh	Kotputli	B.J.S.	60.2
134. Shri Ram Kishan	Nohar	Ind.	28.4
135. Shri Ram Kishore Vyas	Hawa Mahal	Cong.	54.2
136. Shri Ram Lal Bansiwala	Jamwa Ramgarh	Cong.	21.2
137. Shri Ram Narayan	Pipalda	B.J.S.	23.0
138. Shri Ram Niwas Mirdha	Ladnu	Cong.	57.4
139. Shri Ram Prashad	Shahpura	Cong.	30.1
140. Shri Rameshwar Dayal	Kota	Cong.	39.9
141. Shri Rawat	Balotra	Cong.	16.6
142. Shri Rawata	Churu	Cong.	17.5
143. Shri Ridhi Chand	Gangapur	Ind.	21.5
144. Shri Rikhab Chand	Pipalda	Cong.	24.8
145. Shri Roopa Ram Chamar	Nokha	Ind.	18.3
146. Shri Sahdeo	Amber	Cong.	22.6
147. Shri Sajjan Singh	Bundi	Cong.	51.4
148. Shri Sampat Raj	Aklara	Cong.	33.4
149. Shri Sampat Ram	Tijara	Cong.	28.5
150. Shri Sardar Singh	Uniar	R.R.P.	52.8
151. Shri Satish Chandra	Johri Bazar	B.J.S.	42.5
152. Smt. Satwant Kaur	Karanpur	Cong.	48.0
153. Shri Shankar Lal	Raipur	Cong.	43.4

25. General Elections

25.6 RAJASTHAN VIDHAN SABHA--(Concl'd.)
1957

Members							Constituency	Party	Percentage of votes secured
154.	Smt. Shanno Devi	..	..	..	..	..	Sujangarh	Ind.	33.2
*155.	Shri Sheopat Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Hannmangarh	Ind.	52.0
156.	Shri Shis Ram Ola	..	..	..	..	..	Khetri	Cong.	26.5
157.	Shri Shiv Charan Das	..	..	..	..	..	Mandal	R.R.P.	24.6
158.	Shri Shiv Nath Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Gudha	Cong.	48.4
159.	Shri Shri Bhan Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Bayana	Cong.	28.2
160.	Shri Shri Niwas	..	..	..	..	..	Nimbahera	Cong.	56.5
161.	Shri Shri Ram	..	..	..	..	..	Nawalgarh	Ind.	42.4
162.	Shri Sohan Lal	..	..	..	..	..	Salumbar	Cong.	32.3
163.	Shri Subedar Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Bari	Cong.	39.1
164.	Shri Sujan Chand	..	..	..	..	..	Begun	Cong.	44.2
165.	Smt. Sumitra	..	..	..	..	..	Pilani	Cong.	46.0
166.	Shri Suraj Mal	..	..	..	..	..	Phalodi	R.R.P.	28.8
167.	Shri Tan Singh	..	..	..	..	..	Barmer	R.R.P.	58.3
168.	Shri Teja Ram	..	..	..	..	..	Sojat	Cong.	60.1
169.	Shri Tej Mal Bapna	..	..	..	..	..	Banera	Cong.	43.9
170.	Shri Tej Pal	..	..	..	..	..	Weir	Cong.	13.4
**171.	Shri Tika Ram Paliwal	..	..	..	..	..	Mahwa	Cong.	27.0
172.	Shri Umaid	..	..	..	..	..	Karauli	Cong.	17.9
173.	Shri Vali Mohammed	..	..	..	..	..	Chohtan	Cong.	54.5
174.	Shri Veerka	..	..	..	..	..	Sirohi	Ind.	28.9
175.	Shri Veno	..	..	..	..	..	Kharchi	Ind.	18.1
176.	Shri Vidya Sagar	..	..	..	..	..	Phalasia	Cong.	79.9

* Election held void by Election Tribunal.

** Shri Bhora (B.J.S.) was elected vice Shri Tika Ram Paliwal resigned.

Source:—The Chief Electoral Officer, Rajasthan.

25.7 MEMBERS OF THE LOK SABHA FROM RAJASTHAN

25. General Elect

1957

Members	Constituency	Party	Percent of vote secured
1. Shri Bhogji	Banswara	Cong.	50
2. Shri Damani Suraj Ratan	Jalore	Cong.	46
3. Shri Deen Bandhu	Udaipur	Cong.	26
4. Shri Harish Chandra	Pali	Cong.	57
5. Shri Harish Chandra	Jaipur	Ind.	51
6. Shri Hira Lal Shastri	Sawai Madhopur	Cong.	38
7. Shri H. H. Raghunath Singh	Barmer	Ind.	60
8. Shri Jagan Nath	Sawai Madhopur	Cong.	34
9. Shri Jaswant Raj	Jodhpur	Cong.	55
10. Shri Karni Singh	Bikaner	Ind.	35
11. Shri Manikya Lal	Udaipur	Cong.	35
12. Shri Mathura Das Mathur	Nagaur	Cong.	6
13. Shri Mukut Behari Lal	Ajmer	Cong.	55
14. Shri Nemi Chand Kasliwal	Kota	Cong.	2
15. Shri Onkar Lal	Kota	Cong.	2
16. Shri Panna Lal	Bikaner	Cong.	2
17. Shri Radheyshyam Ram Kumar Morarka	Jhunjhunu	Cong.	3
18. Shri Raj Bahadur	Bharatpur	Cong.	5
19. Shri Ramesh Chandra	Bhilwara	Cong.	5
20. Shri Rameshwar Tantia	Sikar	Cong.	4
21. Shri Shobha Ram	Alwar	Cong.	6
22. Shri Somani Gajadhar Hazarimal	Dausa	Cong.	3

Source :—The Chief Electoral Officer, Rajasthan

25.8 MEMBERS OF THE RAJYA SABHA FROM RAJASTHAN

25. General Ele

1957

Name	Party
1. Shri Adityeandara	Congress
2. Shri Jai Narain Vyas	Congress
3. Shri Jaswant Singh	Independ
4. Shri Kalu Ram Shrinani	Congress
5. Shri Keshva Nand	Congress
6. Shri Maulana Abdul Shakur	Congress
7. Smt. Sharda Bhargava	Congress
8. Shri Tika Ram Palwal	Congress
9. Shri Vijay Singh	Congress

Source :—The Chief Electoral Officer, Rajasthan

26. Miscellaneous

26.1 JAGIR RESUMPTION

Year/District	Jagirs			Jagirs resumed during the year			Number of Jagirdars paid interim compensation during the year			Amount of compensation (Rs. in lakhs)		
	Number	Area (Bighas)	No. of villages	Number	Area (Bighas)	No. of villages	Paid for the first time	Paid subsequently	Total	Total to be paid	Paid during the year	Paid up to date
1954 ..	21817	64975561	11357	5079	78731998	8707	—	9191	9191	55.88	3.87	3.87
1955 ..	22516	5279909	3894*	6849	4322898	2061*	25265	353505	762466	254.41	13.50	17.39
1956 ..	26087	16409822	13901	602	2796338	1215	1937	1296	3233	293.96	135.49	198.94
Districts (1956)												
1. Ajmer ..	5768	909640	391	—	—	—	167	75	242	124.85	7.16	7.16
2. Alwar ..	10	20053	18	—	—	—	2	—	2	2.65	0.05	0.05
3. Bharatpur ..	14432	120353	1947	—	—	—	6	13	19	8.89	0.92	1.32
4. Jaipur ..	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	124	617272	N.A.	—	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	16.63	19.47
5. Jhunjhunu ..	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	36	46211	N.A.	—	36	36	N.A.	10.20	10.20
6. Sawai Madhopur	183	606869	475	1	381	5	42	41	83	122.59	4.77	34.34
7. Sikar ..	120	1067685	1003	16	53915	72	N.A.	—	N.A.	N.A.	17.98	17.98
8. Tonk ..	30	132911	N.A.	30	132911	N.A.	67	73	140	—	8.97	8.97
9. Bikaner ..	49	909995	368	—	—	—	38	42	80	4.43	4.43	6.39
10. Churu ..	187	3492275	364	—	—	—	93	35	128	N.A.	—	—
11. Ganganagar	159	1629660	221	—	—	—	41	12	53	N.A.	—	—
12. Barmer ..	130	N.A.	82	65	N.A.	700	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	2.47	2.47
13. Jaisalmer ..	2	667422	39	2	667422	39	1	—	1	N.A.	0.01	0.01
14. Jalore ..	573	N.A.	624	144	1270231	270	22	15	37	N.A.	—	—
15. Jodhpur ..	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	49	N.A.	N.A.	42	40	82	1.99	1.75	2.50
16. Nagaur ..	1170	N.A.	280	—	—	—	—	203	203	N.A.	6.72	10.61
17. Pali ..	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	123	N.A.	117	143	65	208	N.A.	21.13	24.69
18. Sirohi ..	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19. Bundi ..	110	508396	204	—	—	—	40	24	64	4.36	1.07	1.07
20. Jhalawar ..	115	261138	132	—	—	—	47	44	91	N.A.	1.49	1.49
21. Kota ..	403	685075	403	—	—	—	—	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	5.66	5.66
22. Banswara ..	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	1	88	1	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	4.38	9.80
23. Bhilwara ..	600	173960	1669	8	7801	9	120	104	224	2.20	2.38	4.54
24. Chittorgarh ..	809	861797	1102	3	106	2	510	—	510	N.A.	8.97	11.82
25. Dungarpur ..	170	621655	1640	—	—	—	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	—	2.50	2.50
26. Udaipur ..	1067	2150938	2299	—	—	—	556	474	1030	12.00	10.81	10.81

*Excluding villages of Tonk, Jaipur and Ajmer districts, the figures for which are not available.

Source:— Jagir Commissioner, Rajasthan.

26.2 BHOODAN YAGYA

District	Donners		Land donated (in acres)		Land distributed (in acres)		Families benefited	
	1956	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957
1. Ajmer	70	75	542	751	—	—	—	—
2. Alwar	7	—	244	—	39	—	13	—
3. Bharatpur	47	1	743	188	542	—	172	—
4. Jaipur	90	22	1276	1089	919	836	196	184
5. Jhunjhunu	9	—	82	—	—	—	—	—
6. Sawai Madhopur	61	—	228	—	61	—	11	—
7. Sikar	4	23	655	1463	309	—	71	—
8. Tonk	112	1	318	63	967	310	289	49
9. Bikaner	30	1	518	25	—	—	—	—
10. Churu	204	—	2240	—	3277	—	80	—
11. Gangaganagar	66	—	615	—	—	—	—	—
12. Barmer	1	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
13. Jaisalmer	23	1	2637	25	126	—	2	—
14. Jalore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15. Jodhpur	220	3	8110	69	1856	—	35	—
16. Nagaur	398	459	3854	6659	1118	2082	65	154
17. Pali	109	—	4018	—	272	—	34	—
18. Sirohi	14	1	531	71	926	—	72	—
19. Bundi	1	—	500	—	—	—	—	—
20. Jhalawar	140	—	1241	—	374	—	55	—
21. Kota	304	—	5802	—	318	—	60	—
22. Banswara	49	—	184	—	371	—	77	—
23. Bhilwara	1	—	516	—	2019	840	630	178
24. Chittorgarh	3	1	281	100	288	—	100	—
25. Dungarpur	28	—	301	—	—	—	—	—
26. Udaipur	1	—	4062	—	1834	63	483	19
TOTAL .. 1992	588	588	39539	10503	15616	4131	2445	584

Source:—Secretary, The Bhoodan Yagya Samiti, Rajasthan.

26. *Miscellaneous*

26.3 SHOPS FOR SALE OF INTOXICANTS

Year/ District								Country liquor	L.M.F. liquor	Opium	Hemp drugs
1951-52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3153	161	1365	911
1952-53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33 0	156	1349	921
1953-54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3061	174	1363	937
1954-55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3037	171	1354	947
1955-56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3078	191	1289	928
1956-57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2967	122	1274	880
Districts (1956-57)											
1. Ajmer											
2. Alwar											
3. Bharatpur											
4. Jaipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	634	63	373	369
5. Jhunjhunu											
6. Sawai Madhopur											
7. Sikar											
8. Tonk											
9. Bikaner	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	6	11	6
10. Churu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	—	20	8
11. Ganganagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	18	47	12
12. Barmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	—	92	4
13. Jaisalmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	—	20	2
14. Jalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	—	60	3
15. Jodhpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	17	68	24
16. Nagaur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	64	—	59	21
17. Pali	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	87	—	68	17
18. Sirohi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	4	30	21
19. Bundi*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	209	2	105	115
20. Jhalawar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	116	1	28	34
21. Kota	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	161	4	87	81
22. Banawara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	113	—	47	49
23. Bhilwara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	341	2	44	28
24. Chittorgarh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	264	—	38	27
25. Dungarpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	121	—	24	20
26. Udaipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	643	5	53	39

NOTE: The break up for Ajmer Division not available.

* This includes Tonk.

Source: The Commissioner, Excise and Taxation, Rajasthan.

26.4 CONSUMPTION OF INTOXICANTS

Year/District	Country spirit (L. P. Gal.)	Opium (Ss.)	Bhang (Ss.)	Ganje (Ss.)	Imported spirit & wine (B. Gal.)	Imported Beer (B. Gal.)	Indian made spirit (B. Gal.)	Indian made beer (B. Gal.)
1951-52	831364	24458	69428	2348	9442	20067	20497	2463
1952-53	557531	22714	69992	1971	12911	16925	29138	7850
1953-54	576167	23568	75575	3362	8319	39425	35168	11020
1954-55	633244	30263	84996	5386	16523	31904	55412	12259
1955-56	616332	24056	87978	4426	22227	39594	84806	18482
1956-57	714733	16400	91791	3825	27097	6504	38227	23128
Districts (1956-57)								
1. Ajmer	78506	692	6470	104	—	—	6020	2498
2. Alwar	13223	261	2438	59	—	—	713	493
3. Bharatpur	13322	289	7909	242	—	—	1757	623
4. Jaipur	59985	1301	14708	642	7994	—	6940	8196
5. Jhunjhunu	22596	771	2944	442	—	—	—	—
6. Sawai Madhopur	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.
7. Sikar	9105	374	2749	297	—	—	—	—
8. Tonk	17142	230	2723	42	—	—	75	87
9. Bikaner	15055	736	5235	111	3116	—	7081	999
10. Churu	7486	546	1714	231	—	—	—	—
11. Ganganagar	59283	3341	2050	131	—	—	1308	2908
12. Barmer	8461	1706	985	47	—	—	—	—
13. Jaisalmer	1289	349	350	2	—	—	—	—
14. Jalore	9088	691	1075	34	—	—	—	—
15. Jodhpur	39465	1810	8566	459	10378	5837	9068	4903
16. Nagaur	10624	293	3284	133	—	—	—	—
17. Pali	33147	854	5337	187	—	—	—	—
18. Sirohi	11985	287	1394	44	—	85	882	49
19. Bundi	19468	45	1968	40	—	—	—	—
20. Jhalawar	23981	453	2644	82	—	—	1397	677
21. Kota	53307	251	5396	222	4522	—	1807	1049
22. Banswara	32994	148	2233	40	—	—	—	—
23. Bhilwara	39009	114	1392	44	—	126	320	144
24. Chittorgarh	43428	448	2944	59	—	—	—	—
25. Dungarpur	15433	188	1523	26	—	—	—	—
26. Udaipur	77371	222	3760	105	1087	456	859	502

Source: The Commissioner, Excise and Taxation, Rajasthan.

26. Miscellaneous

26.5 EXCISE CASES

Year/Division	Hemp drugs		Opium			Country Liquor		Breach of licenses	Evasion
	Cultivation	Possession	Cultivation	Possession	Smuggling	Illicit distillation	Possession		
1951-52 ..	27	37	4	50	71	420	403	642	88
1952-53 ..	43	76	3	137	57	926	896	1108	90
1953-54 ..	105	93	9	175	49	2130	1064	1084	117
1954-55 ..	56	114	9	103	74	2549	1240	1468	111
1955-56 ..	54	103	18	154	81	3434	2034	1818	397
1956-57 ..	53	43	5	122	58	3794	772	1270	—
Divisions (1956-57)									
Ajmer ..	—	14	—	49	—	1780	—	69	—
Bikaner ..	—	3	1	13	—	357	228	20	—
Jodhpur ..	6	2	1	21	1	352	24	157	—
Kota ..	—	20	3	34	34	533	145	769	—
Udaipur ..	47	4	—	5	23	772	375	255	—

Source:—The Commissioner, Excise and Taxation, Rajasthan.

26. Miscellaneous

26.6 NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED

(As on 1-4-1957)

District	Monthly			Fortnightly			Weekly			Daily		
	English	Hindi	Others	English	Hindi	Others	English	Hindi	Others	English	Hindi	Others
1. Ajmer ..	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	3	3	—	1	3
2. Alwar ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
3. Bharatpur ..	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
4. Jaipur ..	1	11	2	—	4	—	2	7	—	—	4	1
5. Sawai Madhopur ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
6. Sikar ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
7. Bikaner ..	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
8. Churu ..	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
9. Ganganagar ..	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
10. Jodhpur ..	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	12	—	—	—	—
11. Sirohi ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
12. Bundi ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
13. Jhalawar ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
14. Kota ..	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
15. Bhilwara ..	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
16. Chittorgarh ..	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17. Udaipur ..	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—

Source:—The Directorate of Public Relations, Rajasthan.

26.7 CINEMA HOUSES

26. Miscellaneous

1956

District	NUMBER OF CINEMA HOUSES				Seating Capacity
	Permanent	Temporary	Touring	Total	
1. Ajmer	7	—	—	7	3688
2. Alwar	1	—	—	1	660
3. Bharatpur	1	—	—	1	633
4. Jaipur	6	—	—	6	4892
5. Jhunjhunu	2	—	—	2	1010
6. Sawai Madhopur	—	3	—	4	2166
7. Sikar	1	—	—	1	724
8. Tonk	1	—	—	1	907
9. Bikaner	2	—	—	2	1779
10. Churu	5	1	—	6	1826
11. Ganganagar	3	—	—	3	1982
12. Barmer	—	—	3	3	1860
13. Jaisalmer	—	1	—	1	400
14. Jalore	—	1	—	1	245
15. Jodhpur	7	—	—	7	4675
16. Nagaur	—	6	—	6	2145
17. Pali	2	—	—	2	473
18. Sirohi	3	—	—	3	1110
19. Bundi	2	—	—	2	944
20. Jhalawar	3	—	4	7	3500
21. Kota	2	—	1	3	1984
22. Banswara	1	—	—	1	380
23. Bhilwara	2	1	—	3	1445
24. Chittorgarh	3	—	1	4	1600
25. Dungarpur	1	—	—	1	600
26. Udaipur	2	—	—	2	870
TOTAL	57	13	10	80	42498

Source:—District Collectors, Rajasthan.

26.8 BROADCAST RECEIVER LICENCES

26. Miscellaneous

Years	Number at the end of the year			
1953	16234
1954	18144
1955	20654
1956	28564
1957	33098

Source: The Director of Posts and Telegraphs, Rajasthan.

26. Miscellaneous

26.9 FAIRS

District								Number of Fairs	Estimated Congregation ('000)
1.	Ajmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	159	71
2.	Alwar	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	191
3.	Bharatpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	107
4.	Jaipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	131	768
5.	Jhunjhunu	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	19
6.	Sawai Madhopur	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	832
7.	Sikar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	134
8.	Tonk ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	24
9.	Bikaner	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	124
10.	Churu	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	43
11.	Ganganagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	77
12.	Barmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	77
13.	Jaisalmer	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	22
14.	Jalore	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	76
15.	Jodhpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	1021
16.	Nagaur	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	132
17.	Pali ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	81
18.	Sirohi	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	42
	Bundi	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	19
20.	Jhalawar	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	144
21.	Kota ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	79	334
22.	Banswara	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	82
23.	Bhilwara	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	182
24.	Chittorgarh	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	159
25.	Dungarpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	74
26.	Udaipur	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	263
TOTAL								794	5098

Source:—The Directorate of Medical and Health Services, Rajasthan.

ERRATA

Page				Item	Column	For	Read
3	..	..	..	1	11	173	1174
8	..	..	..	19	6	129	129.1
13	..	..	..	9	11	3977	39774
13	..	..	..	16	11	43671	43071
20	..	..	..	6	7	15	115
32	..	..	..	4 (table 2.24)	6	+7.95	7.95
45	..	..	..	Add footnote 'Data of Sugarcane production for the years 1951-52 to 1955-56 is in terms of Gur.'			
44	..	..	..	Line 10	3	191.37	1961.37
66	..	..	..	Line 1	5	799668	799658
95	..	..	..	Total (table 13.2)	10	132	
103	..	..	..	Heading	3	—	1952-53
107	..	..	..	C (table 15.12)	4	Add (—) before	200.56
115	..	..	..	Line 24	2	1	—
125	..	..	..	Line 17	12	0.0	0.01
129	..	..	..	Total	6	5468651	1546865
129	..	..	..	Total	7	2474105	12474015
135	..	..	..	Line 2	10	183	181
135	..	..	..	Line 3	11	15974	15874
135	..	..	..	Line 5	11	20353	20433
135	..	..	..	Line 6	10	—	279
136	..	..	..	Line 5	10	46	48
143	..	..	..	Line 32	4	Illegible	8272
143	..	..	..	Total	4	Illegible	160208
154	..	..	..	VII (4)	4	54.97	54.94
167	..	..	..	Total	5	66.03	66.93
192	..	..	..	90	4	Read 1952-53 against C.D. and 1956-57 against II stage.	
192	..	..	..	91	4	Delete C.D. and its Corresponding year.	
192	..	..	..	92	7	—	66
201	..	..	..	Line 1	3	985992	935992
212	..	..	..	8	5	31.8	31.3